

CONTRACT

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CONTRACT

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PART C1: AGREEMENTS AND CONTRACT DATA

C1.1: FORM OF OFFER AND ACCEPTANCE

C1.1.1: OFFER

The Employer, identified in the Acceptance signature block, has solicited offers to enter into a contract in respect of the following works:

CONTRACT NO.ZNB02729/00000/00/IXO/INF/25/T: CONSTRUCTION OF NEW GRAVEL ROAD, ASSOCIATED DRAINAGE AND ANCILLARY WORKS ON L3640 BETWEEN KM 0.0 TO KM 1.500 FROM BHALA TO CABAZI IN UMZIMKHULU, PIETERMARITZBURG REGION

The Tenderer, identified in the Offer signature block below, has examined the documents listed in the Tender Data and addenda thereto as listed in the Tender Schedules, and by submitting this Offer has accepted the Conditions of Tender.

By the representative of the Tenderer, deemed to be duly authorised, signing this part of this Form of Offer and Acceptance, the Tenderer offers to perform all of the obligations and liabilities of the Contractor under the Contract including compliance with all its terms and conditions according to their true intent and meaning for an amount to be determined in accordance with the Conditions of Contract identified in the Contract Data.

The offered total of the prices inclusive of Value Added Tax is:

Amount in Words.....

.....

.....

R..... (in figures).

This Offer may be accepted by the Employer by signing the Acceptance part of this Form of Offer and Acceptance and returning one copy of this document to the Tenderer before the end of the period of validity stated in the Tender Data, whereupon the Tenderer becomes the party named as the Contractor in the Conditions of Contract identified in the Contract Data.

Signature: (of person authorised to sign the tender)

Name: (of signatory in capitals)

Capacity: (of signatory)

Name of Tenderer: (organisation)

Address:

.....

Telephone number: **E-mail:**

Witness:

Signature:

Name: (in capitals)

Date:

[Failure of a Tenderer to sign this form will invalidate the tender]

***NOTE:** Part C1.1 in its entirety must form part of the electronic submission.

This form is to be completed by the Employer only

C1.1.2: ACCEPTANCE

By signing this part of the Form of Offer and Acceptance, the Employer, identified below, accepts the Tenderer's Offer. In consideration thereof, the Employer shall pay the Contractor the amount due in accordance with the Conditions of Contract identified in the Contract Data. Acceptance of the Tenderer's Offer shall form an agreement between the Employer and the Tenderer upon the terms and conditions contained in this Agreement and in the Contract, that is the subject of this Agreement.

The terms of the contract are contained in

- Part C1 Agreements and Contract Data (which includes this Agreement)
- Part C2 Pricing Data
- Part C3 Scope of Work
- Part C4 Site Information

and the schedules, forms, drawings and documents or parts thereof, which may be incorporated by reference into Parts C1 to C4 above.

Deviations from and amendments to the documents listed in the Tender Data and any addenda thereto listed in the Tender Schedules as well as any changes to the terms of the Offer agreed by the Tenderer and the Employer during this process of offer and acceptance, are contained in the Schedule of Deviations attached to and forming part of this Agreement. No amendments to or deviations from said documents are valid unless contained in this Schedule, which must be duly signed by the authorised representatives of both parties.

The Tenderer shall within two weeks after receiving a completed copy of this Agreement, including the Schedule of Deviations (if any), contact the Employer's Agent (whose details are given in the Contract Data) to arrange the delivery of any bonds, guarantees, proof of insurance and any other documentation to be provided in terms of the Conditions of Contract identified in the Contract Data at, or just after, the date this Agreement comes into effect. Failure to fulfil any of these obligations in accordance with those terms shall constitute a repudiation of this Agreement.

Notwithstanding anything contained herein, this Agreement comes into effect on the date when the Tenderer receives one fully completed original copy of this document, including the Schedule of Deviations (if any). Unless the Tenderer (now Contractor) within five days of the date of such receipt notifies the Employer in writing of any reason why he cannot accept the contents of this Agreement, this Agreement shall constitute a binding contract between the parties.

Signature:

Name: *(in capitals)*

Capacity:

Name of Employer: *(organisation)*

Address:

.....

Witness: Signature: **Name:** *(in capitals)*

Date:

C1.1.3: SCHEDULE OF DEVIATIONS

any confirmation, clarification or change to the terms of the offer agreed by the Tenderer and the Employer during this process of offer and acceptance.

It is expressly agreed that no other matter whether in writing, oral communication or implied during the period between the issue of the tender documents and the receipt by the Tenderer of a completed signed copy of this Agreement shall have any meaning or effect in the contract between the parties arising from this Agreement.

FOR THE TENDERER:

Signature:

Name:

Capacity:

Tenderer: *(Name and address of organisation)*
.....

Witness:

Signature:

Name:

Date:

FOR THE EMPLOYER:

Signature:

Name:

Capacity:

Employer: *(Name and address of organisation)*
.....

Witness:

Signature:

Name:

Date:

C1.2: CONTRACT DATA

C1.2.1: CONDITIONS OF CONTRACT

C1.2.1.1 GENERAL CONDITIONS OF CONTRACT

This Contract will be based on the 'General Conditions of Contract for Construction Works, Third Edition (2015)', issued by the South African Institution of Civil Engineering (abbreviated title: 'GCC 2015').

It is agreed that the only variations from the GCC 2015 are those set out hereafter under "C1.2.1.2 SPECIAL CONDITIONS OF CONTRACT".

C1.2.1.2 SPECIAL CONDITIONS OF CONTRACT

C1.2.1.2.1 GENERAL

These Special Conditions of Contract (SCC) form an integral part of the Contract. The Special Conditions of Contract shall amplify, modify or supersede, as the case may be, the GCC 2015 to the extent specified below, and shall take precedence and shall govern.

The clauses of the Special Conditions of Contract hereafter are numbered "SCC" followed in each case by the number of the applicable clause or subclause in the GCC 2015, and the applicable heading, or (where a new special condition that has no relation to the existing clauses is introduced) by a number that follows after the last clause number in the GCC 2015, and an appropriate heading.

C1.2.1.2.2 AMENDMENTS TO THE GCC 2015

SCC 1.1 Definitions

SCC 1.1.1.14: *delete* "Commencement Date" *in the definition and substitute* "date of commencement of the Works".

Add the following to the end of Clause 1.1:

"SCC 1.1.1.35 "Construction Manager" means the person approved of in writing by the Employer's Agent, as the Contractor's representative on Site.

SCC 1.1.1.36 "Targeted Enterprise" means an enterprise as defined in PART F: Small Contractor Development of section C3.3 Particular Specifications in Part C3: Scope of Work.

SCC 1.1.1.37 "Targeted Labour" means labour as defined in PART F: Small Contractor Development of section C3.3 Particular Specifications in Part C3: Scope of Work."

SCC 4.1.1 Extent of Contractor's obligations

Add the following new paragraphs to the end of Clause 4.1.1:

"If the Contractor fails to achieve the monetary value of the contract participation goal stated in the Contract Data for local labour content in terms of PART E: Expanded Public Works Programme of section C3.3 Particular Specifications in Part C3: Scope of Work, the Contractor shall be liable to the Employer for a sum calculated in accordance with the Contract Data and the aforementioned Scope of Work as a penalty for such underachievement.

If the Contractor fails to achieve the monetary value of the contract participation goal stated in the Contract Data for contract participation by Targeted Enterprises in terms of PART F: Small Contractor Development of section C3.3 Particular Specifications in Part C3: Scope of Work, the Contractor shall be liable to the Employer for a sum calculated in accordance with the Contract Data and the aforementioned Scope of Work

as a penalty for such underachievement.”

SCC 4.4.2 Subcontractor to be approved

Add the following to Clause 4.4.2:

“The Contractor shall comply with the subcontracting restrictions stated in the Contract Data.”

SCC 4.10.1 Engagement of employees

Add the following to Clause 4.10.1:

“The contractor shall pay rates and wages, and observe conditions of labour, which are not lower than those established for the trade or industry where the work is carried out, as stated in the Contract Data.”

SCC 5.3.1 Commencement of the Works

Delete the first sentence of Clause 5.3.1 and substitute the following:

“The Employer’s Agent shall give the Contractor not less than 7 days’ notice of the date of commencement of the Works on which date the Contractor is instructed to commence carrying out the Works, save as may be otherwise provided in the Contract, or be legally or physically impossible. The date of commencement of the Works shall be within the period after the Commencement Date stated in the Contract Data.”

SCC 5.3.3 Time to instruct commencement of the Works

Delete Clause 5.3.3.

SCC 5.14.4 Certification of Completion

Insert the following in the first sentence after the words “has been duly completed,”:

“and the Contractor has submitted the information stated in the Contract Data,”.

SCC 5.14.6 Occupation by the Employer

Add the following to Clause 5.14.6:

“The use of any completed roadway or parts of the Works, whether for unhindered use by the public or for accommodation of traffic, while other parts are being constructed, shall not constitute occupation of the Works by the Employer.”

SCC 6.2.1 Delivery of security

In the last two lines of Clause 6.2.1, delete the words “the type of security for the due performance of the Contract, as selected in the Contract Data” and replace them with the words “a fixed performance guarantee as security for the due performance of the Contract in accordance with the Contract Data Part A: Data Provided by the Employer”.

Delete the entirety of Clause 6.2.2 and replace it with the following:

“SCC 6.2.2 Contractor failing to provide security

If the Contractor fails to provide the required fixed performance guarantee within the time period stated in the Contract Data, or if the performance guarantee shall differ substantially from the pro forma, it shall legally be deemed that the Contractor has selected a security of ten per cent retention of the value of the Works without limiting the Employer’s right to terminate the Contract in terms of Clause 9.2.”

SCC 6.2.3 Validity of performance guarantee

Delete the entirety of the first sentence of Clause 6.2.3 and replace it with the following:

“The Contractor shall ensure that the performance guarantee remains valid and enforceable until the Certificate of Completion is issued.”

SCC 6.10.4 Delivery, dissatisfaction with and payment of payment certificate

Delete “within 28 days” in the third sentence and substitute “within 30 days”.

SCC 6.10.8 Contractor’s completion statement

Delete “within 28 days” in the third sentence and substitute “within 30 days”.

SCC 6.10.9 Final Payment Certificate

Delete “within 28 days” in the second sentence and substitute “within 30 days”.

SCC 10.1.5 Employer’s Agent’s ruling on Contractor’s Claim

Delete “within 28 days” in the first sentence and in Clause 10.1.5.1, and substitute “within 56 days”.

C1.2.2: DATA PROVIDED BY THE EMPLOYER

The following contract specific data are applicable to this contract.

CLAUSE	CONTRACT SPECIFIC DATA PROVIDED BY THE EMPLOYER
1.	GENERAL
1.1.1.13	The Defects Liability Period is 12 months.
SCC 1.1.1.14	The time for achieving Practical Completion is <u>6 months</u> from the date of commencement of the Works, including non-working days and special non-working days. This duration also includes the procurement of all contracts as part of the Indirect Targeting for Enterprise Development.
1.1.1.26	Pricing Strategy: The Contract is to be a Re-measurement Contract.
1.1.1.15	Name of Employer: Province of KwaZulu-Natal represented by Head of Department: Department of Transport
1.2.1.2	Address of Employer: KZN Department of Transport <u>Physical:</u> 23 High Street Ixopo 3276 <u>Postal:</u> Private Bag X552 Ixopo 3276 E-mail: Sizwe.Lukhozi@kzntransport.gov.za Telephone No: 039 259 0314 Fax No:
1.1.1.16	Name of Employer's Agent: KZN Department of Transport
1.2.1.2	Address of Employer's Agent: <u>Physical:</u> 23 High Street Ixopo 3276 <u>Postal:</u> Private Bag X552 Ixopo 3276 E-mail: Sizwe.Lukhozi@kzntransport.gov.za Telephone No: 039 259 0314 Fax No:
3.	EMPLOYER'S AGENT
3.2.3	The Employer's Agent is required to obtain the specific approval of the Employer before executing any of his functions or duties according to the following Clauses: SCC 5.3.1: Give the Contractor notice of the commencement date of the Works. 6.3.1: Order any work as a Variation Order. 6.3.1: Order any work which requires the utilisation of the provision for contingencies in the Contract Sum. 6.3.1: Order any work which requires the Contract Price to exceed the Contract Sum. 10.1.5: Ruling on a Contractor's claim.

CLAUSE	CONTRACT SPECIFIC DATA PROVIDED BY THE EMPLOYER
4. SCC 4.1.1	CONTRACTOR'S GENERAL OBLIGATIONS The contract participation goal for local labour content is <u>3%</u>. The penalty for failing to achieve the monetary value of the above target set by the Employer for local labour content in terms of PART E: Expanded Public Works Programme of section C3.3 Particular Specifications in Part C3: Scope of Work, is 5% of the monetary value by which the achieved monetary value falls short of the target monetary value. The Contractor shall be registered with the Bargaining Council for the Civil Engineering Industry, and comply with the wage rates and conditions of labour agreed by the Bargaining Council for the Civil Engineering Industry, except where a specific industry publishes its own wage rates and conditions of labour. The wage rates and conditions of labour employed under the Expanded Public Works Programme, shall comply with the Ministerial Determination 4, issued in terms of the Basic Conditions of Employment Act of 1997 by the Minister of Labour in Government Notice No. R347 of 4 May 2012.
5. SCC 5.3.1 and 5.3.2	TIME AND RELATED MATTERS The date of commencement of the Works shall be within 28 days, or 56 days if a construction work permit is required, after the Commencement Date. The following documentation shall be submitted within <u>14 days</u> of the Commencement Date by the Contractor before commencing to carry out the Works: (i) Health and Safety Plan (refer to Clause 4.3); (ii) Form C1.4 'Agreement in terms of Section 37(2) of the Occupational Health and Safety Act No. 85 of 1993' to be signed by the Contractor and the Employer (refer to Clause 4.3); (iii) Proof of registration and good standing with the compensation fund or with a licensed compensation insurer as contemplated in the Compensation for Occupational Injuries and Diseases Act, 1993 (Act No. 130 of 1993) (refer to Clause 4.3); (iv) Initial Programme (refer to Clause 5.6); (v) Security (refer to Clause 6.2); and (vi) Insurance (refer to Clause 8.6); and if the Employer is required to apply for a construction work permit to perform construction work in terms of regulation 3(1) of the Construction Regulations 2014, the following documentation shall also be submitted: (vii) Temporary works designer's appointment duties in terms of Regulation 6(2) as have been agreed upon plus proof of registration with ECSA [CR 3(5)(b)(iii) read with CR 5(1)(e) and CR 6(2)]; (viii) Evidence that the Principal contractor has made adequate provision for the cost of Health and Safety, i.e., bill of quantities [CR 3(5)(b)(iii) read with CR 5(1)(g)]; and (ix) Evidence that the Principal contractor has the necessary competencies to carry out construction work safely, namely, schedule of activities, relevant appointments and proofs of competency [CR 5(1)(h)].

CLAUSE	CONTRACT SPECIFIC DATA PROVIDED BY THE EMPLOYER
5.8.1	The non-working days are Sundays. The special non-working days are: (i) the statutory public holidays in terms of the Public Holidays Act; (ii) the foreseeable election days declared as a statutory public holiday; and (iii) the annual year-end shutdown period as recommended by the Bargaining Council for the Civil Engineering Industry.
5.13.1	The penalty for failing to complete the Works is 0,05% of the Contract Sum per day, up to a maximum limit of twenty-five thousand rand per day (R25 000,00 per day).
5.14.1	The requirements for achieving Practical Completion are as stated in General Conditions of Contract 2015. The Contractor shall submit the following:
SCC 5.14.4	(i) evidence that the local labour has been paid, and that the Targeted Enterprise subcontractors have received all amounts due in terms of their respective subcontract agreements; and (ii) the survey and materials information which the Employer's Agent requires to complete the as-built drawings and records.
5.16.3	The latent defects period is 10 years.
6.	PAYMENT AND RELATED MATTERS
SCC 6.2.1	The security to be provided by the Contractor shall be: Fixed Performance Guarantee of 8% of the first One Million Rand plus 3,5% of the balance of the Contract Sum.
6.5.1.2.3	The percentage allowance to cover overhead charges is 10%.
6.8.2	The value of payment certificates issued shall be adjusted in accordance with the Contract Price Adjustment Schedule with the following data. The values of the coefficients for calculating the Contract Price Adjustment Factor are: Compiler to select coefficients and Civil Engineering Material Index according to the work category (Scope of Work) detailed in the Employer's 'Open Tender Document Checklist'. Road works – upgrade (Schedules A, D, F and G): a = 0,2 b = 0,4 c = 0,25 d = 0,15 "L", "P", "M" and "F" are defined as follows: "L" is the "Labour Index" and shall be the Consumer Price Index for "Geographic Indices > CPI per province > KwaZulu-Natal" as published in Table A of the Statistical Release P0141 of Statistics South Africa. "P" is the "Construction Equipment Index" and shall be the Construction Materials Price Index for "Plant and equipment" as published in Table 4 of the Statistical Release P0151.1 of Statistics South Africa.

CLAUSE	CONTRACT SPECIFIC DATA PROVIDED BY THE EMPLOYER
6.8.3	"M" is the "Materials Index" and shall be the Construction Materials Price Index as published in Table 6 of the Statistical Release P0151.1 of Statistics South Africa for: Road works (Schedules A, E and F): "Civil engineering material – roads, general (excluding bitumen)" "F" is the "Fuel Index" and shall be the Producer Price Index for "Coke, petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products > Coal and petroleum products > Diesel" as published in Table 1 of the Statistical Release P0142.1 of Statistics South Africa. The base month is the month preceding the month of tender closure. Any index calculated by means of a linking factor between an old and new index, shall be rounded to one decimal place. Price adjustments for variations in the cost of bitumen as a special material are allowed. Only the net bitumen content of asphalt and bituminous products shall be subject to variations in cost, and no account shall be taken of transport, emulsifiers, diluents or modifiers that may be supplied ex refinery or added later. The percentage advance on Plant and materials not yet built into the Permanent Works is 80%.
6.10.1.5	The percentage retention on the amounts due to the Contractor is 10%.
6.10.3	The limit of retention money is 5% of the first One Million Rand plus 1,6% of the balance of the Contract Sum excluding contingencies, contract price adjustment, and VAT. A retention guarantee in lieu of a cash retention is permitted.
8.	RISKS AND RELATED MATTERS
8.6.1.1.2	The value of Plant and materials supplied by the Employer to be included in the insurance sum is <u>nil</u> .
8.6.1.1.3	The amount to cover professional fees for repairing or reinstatement of damage to the Works to be included in the insurance sum is <u>nil</u> .
8.6.1.2	Special Risks Insurance issued by SASRIA is required.
8.6.1.3	The limit of indemnity for liability insurance is <u>R2 000 000.00 (two million Rand only)</u> for any single liability claim. Liability insurance shall include spread of fire risk.
10.	CLAIMS AND DISPUTES
10.5.2	Disputes shall be referred to ad-hoc adjudication.
10.5.3	The number of Adjudication Board members to be appointed shall be one.
10.8.1	Unresolved disputes shall be determined by court proceedings.

CLAUSE	CONTRACT SPECIFIC DATA PROVIDED BY THE EMPLOYER
	DATA WITH REFERENCE TO C3.3 PARTICULAR SPECIFICATIONS
PART F F2.9	SMALL CONTRACTOR DEVELOPMENT Not applicable.

C1.2.3: DATA PROVIDED BY THE CONTRACTOR

The following contract specific data are applicable to this contract.

CLAUSE	CONTRACT SPECIFIC DATA PROVIDED BY THE CONTRACTOR												
1.	GENERAL												
1.1.1.9	Name of Contractor:												
1.2.1.2	Address of Contractor:												
	<u>Physical:</u> <u>Postal:</u> 												
6.	PAYMENT AND RELATED MATTERS												
6.8.3	The tenderer shall complete the table below with respect to each of the special materials listed. This information shall be used to calculate the variation in cost of the special materials. The rates and prices for the special materials for the base month which is the month preceding the month of tender closure, shall exclude VAT but shall include all other obligatory taxes and levies. The tenderer shall append to this page a letter from the supplier confirming the supply price for the net bitumen content of asphalt and bituminous products. A change of supplier due to circumstances beyond the control of the Contractor may be considered, subject to the submission of supporting documentation to the Employer's Agent for valuation to calculate the difference between the rate or price of the special material entered in the table below and the equivalent rate or price actually paid by the Contractor, and for approval. <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>SPECIAL MATERIALS</th><th>UNIT</th><th>RATE OR PRICE FOR THE BASE MONTH</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>NIL</td><td></td><td>.....</td></tr> <tr> <td></td><td></td><td>.....</td></tr> <tr> <td></td><td></td><td>.....</td></tr> </tbody> </table> Signed on behalf of the Tenderer:	SPECIAL MATERIALS	UNIT	RATE OR PRICE FOR THE BASE MONTH	NIL								
SPECIAL MATERIALS	UNIT	RATE OR PRICE FOR THE BASE MONTH											
NIL													
													
													

C1.3: PERFORMANCE GUARANTEE

PRO FORMA

PERFORMANCE GUARANTEE

For use with the General Conditions of Contract for Construction Works, Third Edition (2015).

1. GUARANTOR DETAILS AND DEFINITIONS

“Guarantor” means:

Physical address:

“Employer” means:

“Contractor” means:

“Employer’s Agent” means:

“Works” means:

“Site” means:

“Contract” means: The Agreement made in terms of the Form of Offer and Acceptance and such amendments or additions to the Contract as may be agreed in writing between the parties.

“Contract Sum” means: The accepted amount inclusive of tax of R

Amount in words:

“Guaranteed Sum” means: The maximum aggregate amount of R

Amount in words:

“Expiry Date” means: or any other later date set by the Contractor and/or Employer provided such instruction is received prior to the Expiry Date as indicated here.

2. CONTRACT DETAILS

Employer’s Agent issues: Interim Payment Certificates, Final Payment Certificate and the Certificate of Completion of the Works as defined in the Contract.

3. GUARANTOR’S LIABILITY

3.1 The Guarantor’s liability shall be limited to the amount of the Guaranteed Sum.

3.2 The Guarantor’s period of liability shall be from and including the date on which the Performance Guarantee is signed, up to and including the Expiry Date, or the date of issue by the Employer’s Agent of the Certificate of Completion of the Works, or the date of payment in full of the Guaranteed Sum, whichever occurs first.

3.3 The Employer’s Agent and/or the Employer shall advise the Guarantor in writing of the date on which the Certificate of Completion of the Works has been issued.

4. CONDITIONS APPLICABLE TO THIS PERFORMANCE GUARANTEE

4.1 The Guarantor hereby acknowledges that:

4.1.1 Any reference in this Performance Guarantee to the Contract is made for the purpose of convenience and shall not be construed as any intention whatsoever to create an accessory obligation or any intention whatsoever to create a suretyship.

4.1.2 Its obligation under this Performance Guarantee is restricted to the payment of money.

4.2 Subject to the Guarantor's maximum liability referred to in 3.1, the Guarantor hereby undertakes to pay the Employer the sum certified upon receipt of the documents identified in 4.2.1 to 4.2.3:

4.2.1 A copy of a first written demand issued by the Employer to the Contractor stating that payment of a sum certified by the Employer's Agent in an Interim or Final Payment Certificate has not been made in terms of the Contract and failing such payment within seven (7) calendar days, the Employer intends to call upon the Guarantor to make payment in terms of 4.2.2;

4.2.2 A first written demand issued by the Employer to the Guarantor at the Guarantor's physical address with a copy to the Contractor stating that a period of seven (7) days has elapsed since the first written demand in terms of 4.2.1 and the sum certified has still not been paid;

4.2.3 A copy of the aforesaid payment certificate which entitles the Employer to receive payment in terms of the Contract of the sum certified in 4.2.

4.3 Subject to the Guarantor's maximum liability referred to in 3.1, the Guarantor undertakes to pay to the Employer the Guaranteed Sum or the full outstanding balance upon receipt of a first written demand from the Employer to the Guarantor at the Guarantor's physical address calling up this Performance Guarantee, such demand stating that:

4.3.1 the Contract has been terminated due to the Contractor's default and that this Performance Guarantee is called up in terms of 4.3; or

4.3.2 a provisional or final sequestration or liquidation court order has been granted against the Contractor and that the Performance Guarantee is called up in terms of 4.3; and

4.3.3 the aforesaid written demand is accompanied by a copy of the notice of termination and/or the provisional/final sequestration and/or the provisional liquidation court order.

4.4 It is recorded that the aggregate amount of payments required to be made by the Guarantor in terms of 4.2 and 4.3 shall not exceed the Guarantor's maximum liability in terms of 3.1.

4.5 Where the Guarantor has made payment in terms of 4.3, the Employer shall upon the date of issue of the Final Payment Certificate submit an expense account to the Guarantor showing how all monies received in terms of this Performance Guarantee have been expended and shall refund to the Guarantor any resulting surplus. All monies refunded to the Guarantor in terms of this Performance Guarantee shall bear interest at the prime overdraft rate of the Employer's bank compounded monthly and calculated from the date payment was made by the Guarantor to the Employer until the date of refund.

4.6 Payment by the Guarantor in terms of 4.2 or 4.3 shall be made within seven (7) calendar days upon receipt of the first written demand to the Guarantor.

4.7 Payment by the Guarantor in terms of 4.3 will only be made against the return of the original Performance Guarantee by the Employer.

4.8 The Employer shall have the absolute right to arrange his affairs with the Contractor in any manner which the Employer may consider fit and the Guarantor shall not have the right to claim his release from this Performance Guarantee on account of any conduct alleged to be prejudicial to the Guarantor.

- 4.9 The Guarantor chooses the physical address as stated above for the service of all notices for all purposes in connection herewith.
- 4.10 This Performance Guarantee is neither negotiable nor transferable and shall expire in terms of 3.2, where after no claims will be considered by the Guarantor. The original of this Guarantee shall be returned to the Guarantor after it has expired.
- 4.11 This Performance Guarantee, with the required demand notices in terms of 4.2 or 4.3, shall be regarded as a liquid document for the purposes of obtaining a court order.
- 4.12 Where this Performance Guarantee is issued in the Republic of South Africa the Guarantor hereby consents in terms of Section 45 of the Magistrates' Courts Act No 32 of 1944, as amended, to the jurisdiction of the Magistrate's Court of any district having jurisdiction in terms of Section 28 of the said Act, notwithstanding that the amount of the claim may exceed the jurisdiction of the Magistrate's Court.

Signed at

Date

Guarantor's signatory (1)

Capacity

Guarantor's signatory (2)

Capacity

Witness signatory (1)

Witness signatory (2)

C1.4: AGREEMENT IN TERMS OF SECTION 37(2) OF THE OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH AND SAFETY ACT NO. 85 OF 1993

THIS AGREEMENT is made between The Province of KwaZulu-Natal represented by Head of Department: Department of Transport (hereinafter called the EMPLOYER) of the one part, herein represented by:

.....
in his capacity as:

AND:

(hereinafter called the CONTRACTOR) of the other part, herein represented by:.....

.....
in his capacity as:

duly authorised to sign on behalf of the Contractor.

WHEREAS the CONTRACTOR is the Mandatary of the EMPLOYER in consequence of an agreement between the CONTRACTOR and the EMPLOYER in respect of:

CONTRACT NO.ZNB02729/00000/00/IXO/INF/25/T: CONSTRUCTION OF NEW GRAVEL ROAD, ASSOCIATED DRAINAGE AND ANCILLARY WORKS ON L3640 BETWEEN KM 0.0 TO KM 1.500 FROM BHALA TO CABAZI IN UMZIMKHULU, PIETERMARITZBURG REGION

for the construction, completion and maintenance of the works;

AND WHEREAS the EMPLOYER and the CONTRACTOR have agreed to enter into an agreement in terms of the provisions of Section 37(2) of the Occupational Health and Safety Act No 85 of 1993, as amended by the Occupational Health and Safety Amendment Act No 181 of 1993 (hereinafter referred to as the ACT);

NOW THEREFORE the parties agree as follows:

1. The CONTRACTOR undertakes to acquaint the appropriate officials and employees of the CONTRACTOR with all relevant provisions of the ACT and the regulations promulgated in terms thereof.
2. The CONTRACTOR undertakes to fully comply with all relevant duties, obligations and prohibitions imposed in terms of the ACT and Regulations: Provided that should the EMPLOYER have prescribed certain arrangements and procedures that same shall be observed and adhered to by the CONTRACTOR, his officials and employees. The CONTRACTOR shall bear the onus of acquainting himself/herself/itself with such arrangements and procedures.
3. The CONTRACTOR hereby accepts sole liability for such due compliance with the relevant duties, obligations, prohibitions, arrangements and procedures, if any, imposed by the ACT and Regulations, and the CONTRACTOR expressly absolves the EMPLOYER and the EMPLOYER'S AGENT from being obliged to comply with any of the aforesaid duties, obligations, prohibitions, arrangements and procedures in respect of the work included in the contract.
4. The CONTRACTOR agrees that any duly authorised officials of the EMPLOYER shall be entitled, although not obliged, to take such steps as may be necessary to ensure that the CONTRACTOR has complied with his undertakings as more fully set out in paragraphs 1 and 2 above, which steps may include, but shall not be limited to, the right to inspect any appropriate site or premises occupied by the CONTRACTOR, or to take such steps the EMPLOYER may deem necessary to remedy the default of the CONTRACTOR at the cost of the CONTRACTOR.

5. The CONTRACTOR shall be obliged to report forthwith to the EMPLOYER any investigation, complaint or criminal charge which may arise as a consequence of the provisions of the ACT and Regulations, pursuant to work performed in terms of this agreement, and shall, on written demand, provide full details in writing of such investigation, complaint or criminal charge.

Thus signed at for and on behalf of the **EMPLOYER**

on this the day of 20.....

SIGNATURE:

NAME AND SURNAME:

CAPACITY:

WITNESSES: 1.

2.

Thus signed at for and on behalf of the **CONTRACTOR**

on this the day of 20.....

SIGNATURE:

NAME AND SURNAME:

CAPACITY:

WITNESSES: 1.

2.

C1.5: RETENTION MONEY GUARANTEE

PRO FORMA

RETENTION MONEY GUARANTEE

THE HEAD: TRANSPORT
PROVINCE OF KWAZULU-NATAL
PRIVATE BAG X9043
PIETERMARITZBURG
3200

CONTRACT NO. _____ FOR _____

ISSUED TO: the **PROVINCE OF KWAZULU-NATAL**, represented by **HEAD: TRANSPORT** (hereinafter referred to as "the Employer")

ON BEHALF OF: (hereinafter referred to as "the Contractor")

In connection with

CONTRACT NO. ZNB (hereinafter referred to as "the Contract")

WHEREAS the Employer and the Contractor have agreed that the Contractor may provide a guarantee in lieu of the whole or portion of the retention monies provided for under the Contract;

NOW THEREFORE we, the undersigned, undertake, in accordance with the following provisions, to pay the Employer such amounts as the Employer may, from time to time, demand from us.

1. Each demand by the Employer shall be in writing signed by the Employer and delivered to us at

.....
or such other address as we shall in writing notify to the Employer and shall be accompanied by a certificate complying with Clause 2, signed by the Employer's Agent as such in terms of the Contract.

2. The Employer's Agent's certificate referred to in Clause 1 shall certify

- (a) that he is the Employer's Agent in terms of the Contract,
- (b) that the Contractor is in breach of his obligations under the Contract, and
- (c) that the amount demanded, which amount the certificate shall specify,

- (i) does not exceed the amount of retention monies which, but for this guarantee, would have been retained by the Employer in terms of the Contract at the date of the certificate, less the aggregate of the amounts of retention money actually retained by the Employer and the amounts previously paid by us to the Employer in terms hereof, and
- (ii) does not exceed a genuine estimate of the cost to the Employer of having the breach referred to in paragraph (b) remedied less the aggregate of any amounts withheld by the Employer from payments due the Contractor in terms of the Contract by reason of the breach referred to, and any amount in retention money actually held by the Employer save to the extent that the same had been deducted from any previous demand in terms hereof.

3. We shall within 28 days after our receipt of a demand complying with the provisions of Clauses 1 and 2 make payment to the Employer of the amount demanded at 172 Burger Street, Pietermaritzburg or at such other address as the Employer shall in writing notify us.
4. Subject to compliance with the provisions thereof, our liability to make the payments herein referred to shall be unconditional and shall not be affected nor diminished by any disputes, claims or counterclaims between the Employer and the Contractor.

5. Our aggregate liability under this guarantee is limited to R
6. This guarantee shall expire on the date on which the last of the retention monies, which but for this guarantee would have been retained by the Employer, becomes payable to the Contractor.
7. This guarantee is not transferable and must be produced for endorsement if any part payment is made and must be returned to us against final payment of our aggregate liability or on the date of the expiry of the guarantee in terms of Clause 6, whichever is the earlier.

Signed in the presence of the witnesses named hereunder:

At for and on behalf of

on this day of

Signature:

Capacity:

Address:

As Witnesses:

1. Name in Block Letters ...
2. Name in Block Letters

C1.6: TRANSFER OF RIGHTS

TRANSFER OF RIGHTS AND INDEMNITY

(To be completed during construction by successful Tenderer only)

Claim for Plant and materials on site, Payment Certificate No. Date:

Contract No: For (contract title)

I, the undersigned (name of signatory) in my capacity as

..... of (name of Contractor)

duly authorised hereto on behalf of the Contractor hereby transfer, cede and assign all the Contractor's rights, title and interest in and to the Plant and materials, for which evidence of bona fide ownership is attached hereto, unto and in favour of (name of Employer)

Insofar as the Contractor retains actual control of the materials and goods, the right of ownership thereof passes to the Employer by *constitutum possessorium*.

I herewith indemnify the Employer against any claim to and in respect of the said Plant and materials by reason of the Contractor's sequestration or liquidation or of any defect in the Contractor's title to the materials and agree that no payment for materials on site will be made by the Employer until such time as I have submitted documentary proof of bona fide ownership of the said Plant and materials.

This transfer shall become effective upon conclusion of the Contractor receiving payment from the Employer or from any other person on behalf of the Employer for the Plant and materials as Plant and materials on Site, payment of retention money thereon excluded.

I further confirm that I am fully responsible for all Plant and materials listed under this Transfer of Rights and that they have been insured adequately against all risks and will remain insured until they are built into or used in the permanent works and taken over by the Employer.

This certificate of Transfer of Rights applies only to the Plant and materials as listed in the following table.

DESCRIPTION OF ITEM	UNIT	QUANTITY	RATE	AMOUNT	SUPPLIER
TOTAL VALUE OF PLANT AND MATERIALS					

Signed by: **Date:**
for and on behalf of the Contractor.

Witnessed by:

NOTE: This form, together with the documentary proof of ownership or proof of payment by the Contractor to the supplier, shall accompany the Contractor's claim for payment for Plant and materials on site in terms of Clause 6.10.1.5 of the General Conditions of Contract 2015.

PART C2: PRICING DATA

C2.1 PRICING ASSUMPTIONS

1. GENERAL

The Bill of Quantities forms part of the Contract Documents and must be read and priced in conjunction with all the other documents comprising the Contract Documents, which include the Conditions of Tender, Conditions of Contract, the Specifications (including the Project Specifications) and the Drawings.

2. DESCRIPTION OF ITEMS IN THE SCHEDULE

The Bill of Quantities has been drawn up generally in accordance with the relevant provisions of the Standard Specifications for Road and Bridge Works for South African Road Authorities (COTO), Draft Standard (DS), October 2020.

The short descriptions of the items in the Bill of Quantities are for identification purposes only and the measurement and payment clause of the Standard Specifications for Road and Bridge Works for South African Road Authorities (COTO), Draft Standard (DS), October 2020. and the Particular Specifications, read together with the relevant clauses of the amendments and additions contained in the Project Specifications and directives on the drawings, set out what ancillary or associated work and activities are included in the rates for the operations specified.

The item numbers appearing in the Bill of Quantities refer to the corresponding item numbers in the Standard Specifications for Road and Bridge Works for South African Road Authorities (COTO), Draft Standard (DS), October 2020. Item numbers prefixed by the letter PS refer to items of payment described in Part B Amendments to the Standard Specifications.

For the purposes of this Bill of Quantities, the following words shall have the meanings hereby assigned to them:

Unit:	The unit of measurement for each item of work as defined in the specifications.
Quantity:	The number of units of work for each item.
Rate:	The payment per unit of measurement at which the Tenderer tenders to do the work.
Amount:	The product of the quantity and the rate tendered for an item.
Lump Sum:	An amount tendered for an item, the extent of which is described in the Bill of Quantities, the specifications or elsewhere, but the quantity of work of which is not measured in any units.

3. QUANTITIES REFLECTED IN THE BILL OF QUANTITIES

The quantities given in the Bill of Quantities are estimates only and are subject to re-measure during the execution of the work. The quantities finally accepted and certified for payment, and not the quantities given in the Bill of Quantities, shall be used to determine payments to the Contractor. The Contractor shall obtain the Employer's Agent's detailed instructions for all work before ordering any materials or executing work or making arrangements for it. The quantities of material or work stated in the Bill of Quantities shall not be regarded as authorisation for the Contractor to order material or to execute work.

The Works as finally completed in accordance with the Contract shall be measured and paid for as specified in the Bill of Quantities and in accordance with the Standard Specifications for Road and Bridge Works for South African Road Authorities (COTO), Draft Standard (DS), October 2020, the Project Specifications and the Drawings. Unless otherwise stated, items are measured net in

accordance with the Drawings, and no allowance has been made for waste. The validity of the contract will in no way be affected by differences between the quantities in the Bill of Quantities and the quantities finally certified for payment.

4. PROVISIONAL SUMS

Where Provisional sums or Prime Cost sums are provided for items in the Bill of Quantities, payment for the work done under such items will be made in accordance with Clause 6.6 of the General Conditions of Contract 2015. The Employer reserves the right, during the execution of the works, to adjust the stated amounts upwards or downwards according to the work actually done under the item, or the item may be omitted altogether, without affecting the validity of the Contract.

The Tenderer shall not under any circumstances whatsoever delete or amend any of the sums inserted by the Employer in the "Amount" column of the Bill of Quantities and in the Summary of the Bill of Quantities unless so ordered or authorised in writing by the Employer before closure of tenders. Any unauthorised changes made by the Tenderer to provisional items in the Bill of Quantities, or to the provisional percentages and sums in the Summary of the Bill of Quantities, at the Employer's discretion, may invalidate the Tenderer's offer or may be treated as arithmetical errors and the provisional items and percentages corrected without change to the Contract Sum.

5. PRICING OF THE BILL OF QUANTITIES

The prices and rates to be inserted by the Tenderer in the Bill of Quantities shall be the full inclusive prices to be paid by the Employer for the work described under the several items, and shall include full compensation for all costs and expenses that may be required in and for the completion and maintenance during the defects liability period of all the work described and as shown on the drawings as well as all overheads, profits, incidentals and the cost of all general risks, liabilities and obligations set forth or implied in the documents on which the Tender is based. The rates and lump sums shall be comprehensive in accordance with Standard Specifications for Road and Bridge Works for South African Road Authorities (COTO), Draft Standard (DS), October 2020.

Each item shall be priced and extended to the "Amount" column by the Tenderer, with the exception of the items for which only rates are required, or items which already have Prime Cost or Provisional Sums affixed thereto. If the Tenderer omits to price any items in the Bill of Quantities, then these items will be considered to have a nil rate or price.

All items for which terminology such as "inclusive" or "not applicable" have been added by the Tenderer will be regarded as having a nil rate which shall be valid irrespective of any change in quantities during the execution of the Contract.

Should the Tenderer group a number of items together and tender one lump sum for such group of items, this single lump sum shall apply to that group of items and not to each individual item.

The tendered lump sums and rates shall be valid irrespective of any change in the quantities during the execution of the contract.

The Tenderer shall fill in rates for all items where the words "rate only" appear in the "Amount" column. The provisions of subclause C1.1.3.6 of the Standard Specifications for Road and Bridge Works for South African Road Authorities (COTO), Draft Standard (DS), October 2020 shall apply to rate only items. "Rate Only" items have been included where:

- (a) an alternative item or material is contemplated;
- (b) variations of specified components in the make-up of a pay item may be expected; and
- (c) no work under the item is foreseen at tender stage but the possibility that such work may be required is not excluded.

For "Rate Only" items, no quantities are given in the "Quantity" column, but the quoted rate shall apply in the event of work under this item being required. The Tenderer shall, however, note that in terms of the Tender Data the Tenderer may be asked to reconsider any such rates which the Employer may regard as imbalanced.

Reasonable compensation will be received where no pay item appears in respect of work required in terms of the Contract which is not covered in any other pay item.

All rates and amounts quoted in the Bill of Quantities shall be in Rands and cents and shall include all levies and taxes (other than VAT). VAT will be added in the summary of the Bill of Quantities. Note that fractions of a cent in all rates shall be omitted.

6. CORRECTION OF ENTRIES

Incorrect entries shall not be erased or obliterated with correction fluid but must be crossed out neatly. The correct figures must be entered above or adjacent to the deleted entry, and the alteration must be initialled by the Tenderer.

7. INTERIM PAYMENTS

Unless otherwise specified, progress payments in Interim Certificates, referred to in Clause 6.10 of the General Conditions of Contract 2015, in respect of "sum" items in the Bill of Quantities shall be by means of interim progress instalments assessed by the Employer's Agent and based on the measure in which the work actually carried out relates to the extent of the work to be executed by the Contractor.

Notwithstanding any custom to the contrary, the work as executed will be measured for payment in accordance with the methods described in the contract documents under the various items of payment.

Attention is directed to the provisions of Clause C1.1.2 of the Standard Specifications for Road and Bridge Works for South African Road Authorities (COTO), Draft Standard (DS), October 2020 regarding the measurement of quantities for payment. Except where specified otherwise, the nett measurements or mass of the finished work in place shall be taken for payment, but any quantity of work in excess of that prescribed shall be excluded.

8. ITEMS SCHEDULED FOR CONSTRUCTION USING LABOUR ENHANCED METHODS

Those parts of the Works to be constructed using labour enhanced methods are numbered with the specific COTO, Draft Standard (DS), October 2020 Specifications items in the Bill of Quantities.

9. UNITS OF MEASUREMENT

The units of measurement described in the Bill of Quantities are metric units. The following abbreviations are used in the Bill of Quantities:

mm	= millimetre	m ³ .km	= cubic metre kilometre	Prov sum	= provisional sum
m	= metre	l	= litre	kPa	= kilopascal
km	= kilometre	kl	= kilolitre	MPa	= megapascal
km.pass	= kilometre pass	kg	= kilogram	MN	= meganewton
m ²	= square metre	t	= ton (1 000 kg)	t.km	= ton kilometre
m ² .pass	= square metre pass	No	= number	h	= hour
ha	= hectare	%	= percent	dia	= diameter
m ³	= cubic metre	PC sum	= prime cost sum	Sum	= lump sum
kW	= kilowatt	MN.m	= meganewton metre		

10. CONSISTENCY OF RATES

In order to ensure that payments certified by the Employer's Agent are reasonably consistent with the market value of the work done, and that variations in quantities do not distort the contract valuation, the rates, prices and amounts tendered in the Bill of Quantities are required to be in balance.

A tender will be considered out of balance if:

- (i) the combined, extended total tendered for the item:

C1.3.1 The contractor's general obligations:

C1.3.1.1 Fixed obligations

PSC1.3.1.3 Time-related obligations

exceeds a maximum of 15% of the Contract Sum (excluding contingencies, contract price adjustment and VAT).

- (ii) the rate, price or amount tendered for any other item differs by more than 20 (twenty) percent from the average of the rates, prices or amounts for the same item as tendered by those tenderers who submitted the lowest five responsive tender offers (or as tendered by all the responsive tenderers if there are less than five responsive tenderers).

Any such out of balance tender may be rejected if, after three (3) working days of having been given written notice by the Employer to adjust those rates or lump sums which are unreasonable or out of balance, the Tenderer fails to make the necessary satisfactory adjustments. These adjustments in rectification will be such that increases are balanced by decreases, leaving the tender offer unchanged.

C2.2 BILL OF QUANTITIES

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ITEM	DESCRIPTION	UNIT	QTY	RATE	AMOUNT
C1.2	GENERAL REQUIREMENT AND PAYMENT				
C1.2.2	Programming and Reporting				
C1.2.2.6	Preparation and submission of all information and reports specified in the Contract Documentation	month	6		
C1.2.5	SAFETY				
C1.2.5.1	Health and Safety plan	Lump Sum	1.00		
C1.2.5.2	implementation of health and safety plan	Month	6.00		
C1.2.8	DAYWORKS				
C1.2.8.2	Construction Equipment				
(h)	Other equipment (Bulldozer)	hour	96.00		
	Total carried to summary				
C1.3	CONTRACTOR'S ESTABLISHMENT ON SITE AND GENERAL OBLIGATIONS				
C1.3.1	The Contractor's general obligations				
C1.3.1.1	Fixed obligations	Lump sum	1.00		
C1.3.1.3	Time-related obligations	month	6.00		
C1.3.2	Contract sign board	m ²	11.75		
	Total carried to summary				
C1.5	ACCOMMODATION OF TRAFFIC				
C1.5.7	Temporary traffic-control facilities				
C1.5.7.3	Flagmen	man-shift	404.00		
	Total carried to summary				
C1.6	CLEARING AND GRUBBING				
C1.6.1	Clearing				
C1.6.1.1	Clearing with machines and some hand labour where necessary	ha	2.30		
C1.6.2	Grubbing				
C1.6.2.1	Clearing with machines and some hand labour where necessary	ha	2.30		
C1.6.3.1	Removal and grubbing of large trees and tree stumps:				
C1.6.3.1	Girth equal to or exceeding 1,0 m up to and including 2,0 m	No	3.00		
C1.6.3.2	Girth exceeding 2,0 m up to and including 3,0 m	No	3.00		
C1.6.3.3	Girth exceeding 3,0 m	No	3.00		
	Total carried to summary				

ITEM	DESCRIPTION	UNIT	QTY	RATE	AMOUNT
C1.7	LOADING AND HAULING				
C1.7.1	Loading				
C1.7.7.1.1	Loading from stockpile using machines and some labour	m ³	11 432.00		
C1.7.2	HAULING				
C1.7.2.1	Hauling material for use in the works and off-loading it on site of the works:				
(a)	soil, gravel, crushed stone and pavement layer material	m ³ -km	45 727.00		
Total carried to summary					
C3.1	DRAINS				
C3.1.1.5	Excavating intermediate material situated 0m to 1.5m below the surface level using labour enhanced construction methods	m ³	1 663.00		
Total carried to summary					
C3.2	CULVERTS				
C3.2.1	Excavation for culvert structures:				
C3.2.1.1	Excavating in all material situated within the following depth ranges below the surface level:				
(b)	Exceeding 1.5m and up to 3.0m	m ³	300.00		
C3.2.1.3	Excavating intermediate material 0 m to 1,5 m below the surface level using labour enhanced construction methods, or instructed by hand under Clause A3.2.7.2d):	m ³	102.00		
C3.2.2	Backfilling:				
C3.2.2.1	Using the excavated material	m ³	288.00		
C3.2.3	Concrete pipe culverts:				
C3.2.3.2	On Class C bedding (600mm dia Ojee Type with rubber collars)	m	70.91		
C3.2.3.3	On Class C bedding (900mm dia Ojee Type with rubber collars)	m	12.20		
C3.2.3.4	On Class C bedding (1 200mm dia Ojee Type with rubber collars)	m	75.64		
C3.2.9	Prefabricated concrete inlets and outlets to culverts				
C3.2.9.1	Ø600 (masonry) Drawing No: SD 0406	No	2.00		
C3.2.9.2	Ø600 (masonry) Drawing No: SD 0406	No	8.00		
C3.2.9.3	Ø900 (masonry) Drawing No: SD 0406	No	2.00		
C3.2.9.4	Ø1 200 (masonry) Drawing No: SD 0406	No	8.00		
Total carried to summary					

ITEM	DESCRIPTION	UNIT	QTY	RATE	AMOUNT
C4.1	BORROW MATERIALS				
C4.1.4	Removing of the overburden				
C4.1.4.1	In borrow pits	m ³	1 000.00		
C4.1.5	Excavating of materials in the borrow pits and quarries, material obtained from				
C4.1.5.2	Boulder excavation class A	m ³	11 432.00		
C4.1.15.1	Shaping and finishing the borrowpit and quarry areas, and the stockpile sites				
	(a) In borrow pit	ha	1.00		
Total carried to summary					
C5.1	ROADBED PREPARATION				
C5.1.1	Roadbed construction and compaction				
C5.1.1.2	Compaction of insitu material to 93% of MDD	m ³	1 328.00		
Total carried to summary					
C5.3	ROAD PAVEMENT LAYERS				
C5.3.1	Compiling and implementing M&U plans for the construction of all the pavement layers	no	1.00		
C5.3.2	Construction of pavement layers				
C5.3.2.1	Construction of pavement layers using conventional construction methods:				
	(g) Gravel wearing course layer (layer thickness 150mm) compacted to 95% of MDD	m ³	1 125.00		
Total carried to summary					
C11.4	ROAD RESTRAINT SYSTEMS				
C11.4.1	Erecting of guardrails at 3,81 m spacing				
C11.4.1.1	Complete galvanized system compliant to SANS 1350:				
(a)	On timber posts (SD1101B)	m	880.00		
(d)	Extra over C11.4.1.1(a) and C11.4.1.1(b) for excavating holes of posts using labour enhanced methods (soft and intermediate)	m	88.00		
C11.4.1.2	Terminal sections for 3,81 guardrails comprising of:				
(d)	End treatments where single guardrail sections are specified (SD11021A)	No	20.00		
Total carried to summary					
C11.6	ROAD SIGNS				
C11.6.1	Road signboards with painted or coloured semi-matt background. Symbols, lettering and borders in semi- matt black or in Class I retro-reflective material, where the sign board is constructed from:				
C11.6.1.1	Aluminium sheet (2,0 mm thick):				
(a)	Area 0 to 0,5 m ²	m ²	8.00		
Total carried forward					

ITEM	DESCRIPTION	UNIT	QTY	RATE	AMOUNT
	Total brought forward				
C11.6.1.7	Regulatory signs, permanent				
(a)	1200 mm diameter (signboard material, background and symbol retro-reflective class I)	No	3.00		
C11.6.1.9	Warning signs, permanent				
(a)	1200 mm size (signboard material, background and symbol retro-reflective class I)	No	9.00		
C11.6.2	Extra over on item C11.6.1 for using:				
C11.6.2.1	Background of retro-reflective material:				
(a)	Class I (Prepainted galvanized steel plate (chromadek sheet (2,0 mm thick) or equivalent subject to the approval of the engineer):	m ²	8.00		
C11.6.3	Road sign supports (overhead road sign structures excluded):				
C11.6.3.2	Timber				
C11.6.3.2.1	Ø75-100mm (Timber, Creosoted post) Drawing No: SD 0301/A	m	43.20		
C11.6.3.2.2	Ø100-125mm (Timber, Creosoted post) Drawing No: SD 0301/A	m	16.80		
C11.6.4	Kilometre markers				
C11.6.4.1	Kilometre markers on posts (triangular a concrete post (class 25/13) embedded in 1200 mm high x 450 mm diameter pipe (class25/13), as detailed on SD 1002 /C and SD 1003/B	No	2.00		
C11.6.5	Excavation and backfilling for road sign supports (not applicable to kilometre posts)				
C11.6.5.1	Excavating soft material and backfilling	m ³	2.00		
C11.6.5.2	Excavating soft or intermediate material and backfilling using labour enhanced construction methods	m ³	5.60		
C11.6.5.3	Extra over item C11.6.5.1 and 2 for cement-treated soil backfill	m ³	5.60		
C11.6.5.4	Extra over item C11.6.5.1 for hard material excavation	m ³	2.00		
C11.6.8	Danger plates at culverts/structures				
C11.6.8.1	Size 150 x 600 mm (creosoted timber post and chromadek sheet (2,0 mm thick) or equivalent subject to the approval of the engineer)	No	20.00		
	Total carried to summary				
C11.9	FINISHING THE ROAD AND ROAD RESERVE				
C11.9.1	Finishing the road and road reserve:				
C11.9.1.2	Single carriageway road	km	1.50		
	Total carried to summary				

**PROVINCE OF KWAZULU-NATAL
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORT**

**CONTRACT NO.ZNB02729/00000/00/IXO/INF/25/T: CONSTRUCTION OF NEW GRAVEL ROAD,
ASSOCIATED DRAINAGE AND ANCILLARY WORKS ON L3640 BETWEEN KM 0.0 TO KM 1.500
FROM BHALA TO CABAZI IN UMZIMKHULU, PIETERMARITZBURG REGION**

SCHEDULE A: ROADWORKS

SUMMARY OF SECTIONS

CHAPTER	DESCRIPTION	FROM PAGE	AMOUNT
C1.2	GENERAL REQUIREMENT AND PAYMENT		R
C1.3	CONTRACTOR'S ESTABLISHMENT ON SITE AND GENERAL OBLIGATIONS		R
C1.5	ACCOMMODATION OF TRAFFIC		R
C1.6	CLEARING AND GRUBBING		R
C1.7	LOADING AND HAULING		R
C3.1	DRAINS		R
C3.2	CULVERTS		R
C4.1	BORROW MATERIALS		R
C5.1	ROADBED PREPARATION		R
C5.3	ROAD PAVEMENT LAYERS		R
C11.4	ROAD RESTRAINT SYSTEMS		R
C11.6	ROAD SIGNS		R
C11.9	FINISHING THE ROAD AND ROAD RESERVE		R
	TOTAL CARRIED FORWARD TO TENDER SUMMARY		R

PROVINCE OF KWAZULU-NATAL
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORT

CONTRACT NO.ZNB02729/00000/00/IXO/INF/25/T: CONSTRUCTION OF NEW GRAVEL ROAD,
ASSOCIATED DRAINAGE AND ANCILLARY WORKS ON L3640 BETWEEN KM 0.0 TO KM 1.500
FROM BHALA TO CABAZI IN UMZIMKHULU, PIETERMARITZBURG REGION

TENDER SUMMARY

DESCRIPTION	AMOUNT
Totals of Bill of Quantities brought forward:	
Schedule A: Roadworks (b/f from page C34)	R
SUBTOTAL 1	R
Add: Contingencies (10% of SUBTOTAL 1)	R
SUBTOTAL 2	R
Add: Contract Price Adjustment (5% of SUBTOTAL 2)	R
SUBTOTAL 3	R
Add: VAT (15% of SUBTOTAL 3)	R
TOTAL CARRIED FORWARD TO FORM OF OFFER C1.1.1	R

Signed on behalf of the Tenderer: (Signature)

Date:

Tenderer's Name: (Company

PART C3: SCOPE OF WORK

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C3.1: STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS

The Standard Specifications on which this contract is based are the '**Standard Specifications for Road and Bridge Works for South African Road Authorities (COTO), Draft Standard (DS), October 2020**'.

C3.2: PROJECT SPECIFICATIONS

The Project Specifications, consisting of two parts, form an integral part of the Contract and supplement the Standard Specifications.

Part A contains a general description of the Works, the Site and the requirements to be met.

Part B contains variations, amendments and additions to the Standard Specifications and, if applicable, the Particular Specifications.

In the event of any discrepancy between a part or parts of the Standard or Particular Specifications and the Project Specifications, the Project Specifications shall take precedence. In the event of a discrepancy between the Specifications (including the Project Specifications) and the drawings and / or the Bill of Quantities, the discrepancy shall be resolved by the Employer's Agent before the execution of the work under the relevant item.

The Standard Specifications, which form part of this contract, have been written to cover all phases of work normally required for road contracts, and they may therefore cover items not applicable to this particular contract.

C3.2: PROJECT SPECIFICATIONS

PART A: GENERAL

1. DESCRIPTION OF THE WORKS

1.1 Employer's objectives

This Project forms part of the Province of KwaZulu-Natal Department of Transport's construction of New gravel roadworks and Re-gravelling betterment, associated drainage structures Upgrade Programme. This Contract represents 1.5 km of road construction and re-gravelling roadworks from Bhala to Qabazi Village in uMzimkhulu Local Municipality and in the Harry Gwala District Municipality. This section of road is original a wheel track road which commences at km 0,00 and ends at km 1.5. The existing gravel road alignment will be retained with an improved new alignment design which conforms with TRH 17 and KZN-DoT geometric design manuals standards for gravel roads. The construction of the new gravel road includes stormwater upgrades to improve the protection of pavement layers from scour. The main purpose of the upgrade is to improve drainage on the Departmental managed and operated roads, thereby minimising one of the causes of road failure, and extending the design life of the roads. In addition, this process will generate employment in surrounding areas..

The contract is located in a region of KwaZulu-Natal that has been historically impoverished by a lack of infrastructure access. It is therefore mandatory that the Contractor shall interact with the community via proactive project liaison with and project participation by its leaders and constituted organisations and forums, as well as through the employment of its people, and these activities shall constitute essential facets of the project.

The Employer's objectives in delivering public infrastructure and services for this project include the provision of temporary work opportunities to the local community through the application of labour-enhanced to the maximum extent feasible, in accordance with the Expanded Public Works Programme Guidelines.

The Contractor shall be required to attend meetings of the local Project Liaison Committee (PLC) from time to time. The requirements of the Expanded Public Works Programme (EPWP) are contained in Part F of section C3.3 Particular Specifications. These EPWP requirements also include provisions for the National Youth Service programme where applicable. The requirements in terms of Government's initiatives for broad-based black economic empowerment with respect to small contractor development are contained in Part G of section C3.3 Particular Specifications.

1.2 Location of the Works

The uMzimkhulu Local Municipality is in the Harry Gwala District Municipality. The area is under the Ladamu Traditional Council in Ward 9. This road will join the two communities of Mvubukazi Area which are separated by a gorge traversing between Emvubukazi JS School & Zamani SP School. The adjoining road is yet to be proclaimed by KZN Department of Transport and uploaded onto the gis system. The road is identified for the proposed new gravel road design which is from Km 0.0 to Km 1,50. It then reaches a T-junction on the southern side of Mvubukazi Clinic. This road will be the life blood of the community that will provide access to the nearby schools (Emvubukazi JS School & Zamani SP School), Mvubukazi Clinic, Rietvlei Hospital and commercial area of uMzimkhulu. (see C4: Site Information):

1.3 Overview of the Works

The identified site is an old Local Gravel Road with little to no consideration for any drainage elements. The general performance of this road is dismal with no durable wearing course over it. The subgrade is exposed owing to the non-utilisation of the road. The area is dry and the exposed subgrade consists of weathered shale that may become extremely muddy during rainy spells. The skid resistance and trafficability of the road are at unacceptable standards owing to the fact that the road is currently an unutilised wheel-track that seems to have been used as a haul route for a borrow pit near the Mvubukazi Clinic. The current width of the road is less than 8m wide. The road is dusty when it is dry. The required plan of action on this road is formal geometric design that will take into consideration the horizontal and vertical geometry in terms of

1.4 Extent of the Works

- a) Establishment on site and clearing and grubbing.
- b) Provision of traffic accommodation facilities.
- c) Clear and grubbing
- d) Road prism drainage.
- e) Construction of erosion protection measures (gabions, stone pitching, etc.)
- f) Mass earthworks
- g) Pavement layers of gravel material
- h) Installation of guardrails.
- i) Finishing and cleaning up of the road and road reserve.
- j) Road signs
- k) Continuous quality control over materials and workmanship, and compliance with the Particular Specifications with regard to environmental management and occupational health and safety, during all the above construction activities.
- l) Removal of all site establishment facilities and constructional plant on completion of the Works.
- m) Making good of any defects during the Defects Liability Period.

1.5 Detailed description of the Works

The following description is a broad outline of the works and does not limit the work to be executed by the Contractor in terms of the contract. The description of some of the major items indicated in this section are indicative, not absolute, and are provided to define in general terms the overall scope of the project.

The Employer requires the Contractor to establish the necessary machinery, equipment, methodology and personnel to carry out the construction of L3640, inclusive of, but not necessarily limited to the main activities mentioned in Section 1.4.

The approximate quantities of each type of work to be carried out in accordance with the contract documents are listed in the Schedule of Quantities on the following tables.

The site shall not only comprise the proclaimed road reserve but shall be extended in the broader sense to take account of all areas occupied by the Contractor, be it deliberate or unintentional, in the execution of the contract. The site includes all the land within the proclaimed limits of the road reserve along the extent of the works, borrow pits and quarry sites, stockpile areas, locations set aside for construction and supervision accommodation and any other location required for the execution of the Works.

Incidental intrusion into private or tribal property outside the road reserve shall not be permitted without the owner's written authority. Any such agreement reached with a private or tribal landowner (occupier) shall include the proviso that any material or equipment on that site shall remain the exclusive property of the Employer in terms of the contract.

1.5.1 Access to the Site

The site can be accessed by travelling along main Road P601-2 from uMzimkhulu CBD. Commencing at the intersection of P601-2 and P416 (R56) just South of uMzimkhulu River (KFC), travel westwards towards the small town of Franklin, turn left just after 11 Km into D2426 and proceed for 3,9 km past the neighbourhood of Lusizini. Turn left again into local road L2302 and travel 400m. The works commence at 400m into L2302 just before the Emvubukazi JSS.

1.5.2 Demolition work

The Contractor is not required to carry out any demolition work to existing structures.

1.5.3 Spoiling of surplus material

Surplus material shall be spoiled in designated areas approved by the Employer's Agent. The spoil material

shall be disposed of in accordance with subclause A4.1.7.2(l) of the COTO Standard Specifications.

1.5.4 Quantities

The approximate leading quantities for the permanent Works to be constructed are as follows:

Description	Source	Approximate quantity
Earthworks – G9 to G7	Stockpile/borrow – refer to materials report	17 377 m3
Wearing Course G7 – Base layer	Stockpile/borrow – refer to materials report	2 723 m3
Grass lined drains	Cut on site	1 663 m3
Guardrails	Commercial sources	880 m
Description	Source	Approximate quantity
Earthworks – G9 to G7	Stockpile/borrow – refer to materials report	17 377 m3

1.5.5 Material investigations

Materials information is furnished in section C4.4 at the end of this document.

1.5.6 Material sources, spoil and stockpile areas

1.5.6 Material sources, spoil and stockpile areas

The G9 and G7 materials for the lower and upper selected layers respectively shall be obtained either from borrow or from stockpile, and the material for the stabilised subbase layer shall be obtained from stockpile, all as described in the materials report in section C4.4.

The material for the G7 base shall also be obtained from borrow pit sources.

Spoil areas and areas for the temporary stockpiling of construction materials shall be determined and agreed on site in conjunction with the Employer's Agent, the PLC (where applicable) and the local communities (where applicable). The Contractor shall be permitted to use only these agreed spoil and stockpile areas, which shall be landscaped and vegetated on completion of the work.

1.5.7 Accommodation of traffic

There is currently no traffic on L3640. The Contractor shall be required to accommodate traffic on the existing roadway on the existing detours.

Therefore, the Contractor shall only be required to accommodate traffic on the new roadway upon achieving practical completion.

1.5.8 Accommodation of other contractors

There are no other Contractors expected to be simultaneously working during the contract except.

1.5.9 Existing services

There are no known major services in place that are expected to be encountered during the construction of the Works. It is also expected that unknown domestic services crossings requiring relocation or protection may be encountered along the route as the work proceeds. The Contractor shall make every effort to establish the location of these services in any area prior to excavations commencing in that area. Such efforts shall include diligent enquiry and discussions with adjacent landowners, visual surface inspection and exploratory trenching investigation as necessary.

1.5.10 Employer's Agent's site offices and laboratory

The Contractor shall be required to provide furnished site office facilities, laboratory facilities, ablution facilities, and carports for the Employer's Agent at a site located in close proximity to the Contractor's office establishment and to the Works. A possible area for such site establishment shall be indicated at the Site Clarification Meeting.

1.5.11 Climate

The area is characterised by springs and summers that receive a copious amount of rainfall resulting from low pressure systems that bring in around 350 mm and 800 mm of rainfall, respectively. It must be noted that peak rainfall generally falls between November and February. Autumns and Winters are dominated by the Kalahari High Pressure Cell resulting in a lower inversion layer and anti-cyclonic conditions, however non-seasonal cold fronts sweep in good precipitation amounting in an Autumn and Winter rainfall mean of 200 mm and 90 mm per annum, respectively. The annual mean precipitation is 1 390 mm, as estimated from a 5-year cycle. This amount of rainfall will have a marked effect on groundwater levels. Due to the low winter temperatures, annual winter snowfall is a possibility when temperatures may drop below freezing point. It will be prudent to allow for 6 cm of snowfall over 2 days to occur a single winter month (June, July or August). Temperatures average at 24°C annually, with summers that peak at 28°C with winters dropping to as low as 4°C. It is somewhat noteworthy that straight line visibility decreases from 8 km during winter months to 6.4 km late spring to early autumn months, primarily due to low pressure conditions that moderate temperatures near dew point allowing for condensation to occur and visibility to be ever so slightly reduced. An additional factor that contributes to this is seasonal rainfall and unseasonal cold fronts. This decrease in visibility poses no engineering or health and safety implications.

1.5.12 Environment

The Contractor's attention is called to clause A1.2.3.3 of Standard Specifications for Road and Bridge Works for South African Road Authorities (COTO), Draft Standard (DS), October 2020 and to the requirements of Part C: Environmental Management Specification contained in section C3.3 Particular Specifications.

1.5.13 Labour

A Project Liaison Committee (PLC) has been established and is a vital means of communication between all parties involved with the project. The composition of the PLC comprises representatives of the Employer, the Employer's Agent and formal structures within the community.

The Contractor shall make use of these communication channels and shall appoint from amongst his site personnel a responsible person to participate in the affairs of the PLC, and this representative will be also required to attend the monthly PLC meetings.

It is mandatory that the Contractor shall interact with the community via proactive project liaison and project participation by its leaders and constituted organisations and forums, as well as through the employment of its people, and these activities shall constitute essential facets of the project.

Local labour is to be used and the employment of such labour is to be done in conjunction with the PLC. The PLC has formed a Labour Committee who shall assist the Contractor with the recruitment of local labourers to ensure an equal distribution of people employed between the various Amakhosi in the area.

1.5.14 Labour-enhanced construction methods

Labour enhanced construction shall mean the economically efficient employment of as great a portion of local labour as is technically feasible to produce a standard of construction as demanded by the specifications with completion by the Due Completion Date, where local labour is the primary resource, supported by plant for activities that cannot be carried out feasibly by labour only.

Labour enhanced construction activities are to be planned as task-based work as a general rule. A task means a fixed quantity of work, to be performed to a clearly defined quality. Task-based work means work in which a worker is paid a fixed rate for performing a task, which is clearly defined in terms of quantity and quality. Typically, a particular task can be completed within a working day.

Appropriate portions of the Works included in the Contract shall be **carried out** using labour enhanced construction methods.

Except where the use of **equipment** is essential in order, in the opinion of the Employer's Agent, to meet the specified requirements by the Due Completion Date, or where the use of **equipment** is essential as a result of occupational health and safety considerations, the Contractor shall use only hand tools and equipment in the construction of those portions of the Works that are required in terms of these Project Specifications to be constructed using labour enhanced construction methods.

Such portions of the Works shall be constructed utilizing only the **local** labour of the Contractor and/or the local labour of, supplemented by the Contractor's key personnel to the extent necessary and unavoidable, unless otherwise instructed by the Employer's Agent and in accordance with the further provisions of the relevant sections of Part B of the Project Specifications.

Subject to considerations of occupational health and safety, and subject to the nature of the in situ materials being such that they can be excavated efficiently by hand, the portions of the Works to be carried out under supervision using labour enhanced construction methods are listed under the labour enhanced item numbers as per COTO -Draft Standard(DS) October 2020 specifications in the bill of quantities, include, but are not limited to, the following:

- Erection of the Contractor's and Employer's Agent's site establishment facilities;
- Provision of domestic services at the site establishment facilities;
- Provision of flagmen and labour for erecting traffic accommodation facilities;
- Clearing of the Site;
- Excavation for structures and open drains up to 1,5 m deep where the depth of the water table permits such excavation to be carried out safely, and the subsequent backfilling thereof;
- Bedding, selected fill, backfilling and compaction of all trenches for prefabricated culverts irrespective of depth, but assisted by mechanical compaction equipment in order to achieve the specified densities;
- Transportation and spoiling of all trench materials, where the disposal site is located within 20 metres of the source;
- Mixing and placing of concrete for minor drainage structures and road furniture structures;
- Construction of all brickwork required for drainage structures and manholes;
- Erection of falsework and formwork;
- Fixing of reinforcement;
- Spreading of offloaded earthworks materials to the extent scheduled;
- Spreading of offloaded pavement layers materials to the extent scheduled;
- Spreading of stabilising agent;
- Excavation for and construction of stone pitching, and subsequent backfilling;
- Excavation for and construction of gabion boxes and mattresses, and subsequent backfilling;
- Excavation and subsequent backfilling for guardrail;
- Dismantling / erection of guardrail;
- Excavation and subsequent backfilling for road signs;
- Dismantling / erection of road signs;
- Spreading of topsoil;
- Planting of grass cuttings, grass sodding and hand sowing of grass seeds; and
- Cleaning and tidying up of the Site.

In respect of those portions of the Works which are not listed above, the construction methods adopted and the **equipment** utilized shall be at the discretion of the Contractor, provided always that the construction methods adopted and the equipment utilized by the Contractor are appropriate in respect of the nature of the Works to be executed and the standards to be achieved in terms of the Contract.

1.6 Temporary Works

The Temporary Works required under this Contract shall include the traffic accommodation measures implemented, the provision of drainage control, falsework and formwork during the construction of the minor drainage structures, and the provision of any scaffolding or temporary propping used during the erection of the road signs.

All Temporary Works shall be removed from the Site on completion of the Contract.

1.7 Maintenance of the Works during the construction period

The Contractor shall take note of the various requirements of the General Conditions of Contract 2015 and the Standard Specifications for Road and Bridge Works for South African Road Authorities (COTO), Draft Standard (DS), October 2020 with respect to the care and protection of the Works.

The handing-over of the road reserve for this contract is described in clause A1.2.3 of Standard Specifications for Road and Bridge Works for South African Road Authorities (COTO), Draft Standard (DS), October 2020. The Contractor shall be responsible for maintaining this portion of the road from the date of hand-over until the issue of the Certificate of Practical Completion.

1.8 Testing of materials

A prime cost sum has been allowed in chapter 20 of the Bill of Quantities for all acceptance control testing laboratory work to be carried out by the Employer's Agent using the laboratory facilities which may include and/or commercial laboratory facilities.

The Contractor shall carry out at his own cost the required process control testing as specified in terms of the Standard Specifications for Road and Bridge Works for South African Road Authorities (COTO), Draft Standard (DS), October 2020.

1.9 Power supply and other services

The Contractor shall make his own arrangements concerning the supply of electrical power and all other services. No direct payment shall be made for the provision of electrical and other services. The cost thereof shall be deemed to be included in the rates and amounts tendered for the various items of work for which these services are required.

1.10 Construction in confined areas

It may be necessary for the Contractor to work within confined areas. Except where provided for in the specifications, no additional payment shall be made for work done in restricted areas. In certain places the width of the fill material and pavement layers may decrease to zero and the working space may be confined. The method of construction in these confined areas largely depends on the Contractor's constructional plant. However, the Contractor shall note that, unless otherwise provided for in terms of the scheduled payment items in the Standard Specifications for Road and Bridge Works for South African Road Authorities (COTO), Draft Standard (DS), October 2020 or these project specifications, measurement and payment shall be in accordance with the specified cross sections and dimensions only, irrespective of the method used for achieving these cross sections and dimensions, and that the tendered rates and amounts shall include full compensation for all special equipment and construction methods and for all difficulties encountered when working in confined areas and narrow widths, and at or around obstructions, and that no extra payment shall be made nor shall any claim for additional payment be considered in such cases.

1.11 Contractor's campsite (Project Specific)

Possible locations for a campsite shall be pointed out at the clarification meeting. (Project Specific Clarification meetings)

The Contractor shall make his own arrangements for the provision of his campsite and housing for construction personnel but the chosen site shall be subject to the approval of the Employer's Agent, the local authorities and, where applicable, the Project Liaison Committee (PLC) associated with the project.

The standard of the Contractor's camp, offices, accommodation, ablution, and other facilities must comply with the requirements of all local authority, environmental and industrial regulations concerned. In establishing and maintaining his campsite, due cognisance is to be taken of the requirements of clause A1.3.3 of the Standard Specifications for Road and Bridge Works for South African Road Authorities (COTO), Draft Standard (DS), October 2020.

The Contractor is to fully familiarise himself with all local by-laws and Government regulations for the employment, transport and accommodation of labour on site.

The Contractor shall particularly note that there is a high risk of theft, vandalism and damage to property in this area and strict security will be required for all plant, establishment, temporary works and partially completed works. The Contractor shall be responsible for providing security for all plant, establishment, temporary works and partially completed works. No separate payment shall be made for the provision of such security since full compensation for these costs shall be deemed to be included in the amount tendered for item C1.3.1.3 (The contractor's general obligations: Time-related obligations).

1.12 Additional requirements for construction activities

The travelling public shall have the right of way on public roads, and the Contractor shall make use of approved methods to control the movement of his equipment and vehicles so as not to constitute a hazard on the road.

The Contractor's tendered rates shall include full compensation for all costs which may arise from the construction and maintenance of deviations and construction under traffic. No claim for additional costs which may arise from these methods of traffic accommodation and no additional payment owing to inconvenience as a result of the Contractor's method of working shall be considered.

1.13 Construction programme

The Contractor shall submit a detailed time programme in accordance with clause 5.6.2 of the General Conditions of Contract 2015, clause A1.2.7 of the Standard Specifications for Road and Bridge Works for South African Road Authorities (COTO), Draft Standard (DS), October 2020.

In addition to any other restrictions accommodated by the Contractor in compiling the construction programme, the following constraints shall be taken into account in the preparation thereof:

- (a) The whole of the Works (and the portions of the Works if completion in portions is required) shall be completed within the time period(s) stated (refer to the Contract Data in section C1.2.2).
- (b) Working days lost due to abnormal rainfall shall be treated as set out in clause A1.2.3.4 (b)
- (c) Allowance shall be made for non-working days and special non-working days (refer to the Contract Data in section C1.2.2).
- (d) Construction activities must comply with all the specified environmental requirements including clause A1.2.3.3 of Standard Specifications for Road and Bridge Works for South African Road Authorities (COTO), Draft Standard (DS), October 2020 and the requirements of Part C: Environmental Management Specification contained in section C3.3 Particular Specifications.
- (e) Construction activities must comply with all the specified health and safety obligations including the requirements of Part D: OHSA 1993 Health and Safety Specification contained in section C3.3 Particular Specifications.
- (f) Strict control of access to and from local public roads shall be required when construction vehicles, plant or equipment leave or enter the site.
- (g) Throughout the contract period traffic must be accommodated through the site and all other contractors engaged on the construction of identified roads must be accommodated.
- (h) The Contractor's programme of work shall take due cognisance of risks by limiting the duration of the exposure of the various construction elements to natural phenomena.

PRELIMINARY CONSTRUCTION PROGRAMME

	ACTIVITY	DURATION	Month 1	Month 2	Month 3	Month 4	Month 5	Month 6
1	Site establishment	3	■	■	■			
2	Accommodation of traffic	24	■	■	■	■	■	■
3	Clearing & grubbing	3	■	■	■			
4	Drains	8		■	■	■	■	
5	Culverts	2		■	■			
6	Borrow materials	4				■	■	
7	Roadbed preparation	2				■	■	
8	Road pavement layers	6				■	■	■
9	Road restraint systems	2,8						■
10	Road signs	0,16						■
11	Finishing the road and road reserve	0,03						■
12	Testing materials and judgement of workmanship				■	■	■	■
13	De-establishment							■

2. DRAWINGS

The drawings that form part of the Tender documents are issued on a CD and shall be used for Tender purposes only.

The Contractor will be supplied with three complete sets of A0 paper print drawings, and one set of drawings on a CD. These A0 paper prints and CD are issued free of charge and the Contractor shall make any additional copies he may require at his own cost.

Any information in the possession of the Contractor which the Employer's Agent requires to complete the as-built drawings shall be supplied to the Employer's Agent before a certificate of completion will be issued.

Only figured dimensions shall be used and drawings shall not be scaled unless so instructed by the Employer's Agent. The Employer's Agent will supply all figures / dimensions omitted from the drawings.

The levels given on the drawings are subject to confirmation on site, and the Contractor shall submit all levels to the Employer's Agent for confirmation before he commences any structural construction work. The Contractor shall also check all clearances given on the drawings and shall inform the Employer's Agent of any discrepancies.

3. PROCUREMENT

The contractor shall procure goods and services under provisional sums and prime cost sums according to the Employer's standards.

4. CONSTRUCTION

4.1 Applicable SANS 2001 standards for construction work

All construction work must conform with the relevant SABS or SANS specifications referred to in the 'Standard Specifications for Road and Bridge Works for South African Road Authorities (COTO), Draft Standard (DS), October 2020', or in Section C3.2 Project Specifications, Part B: Amendments to the Standard Specifications, of this document.

4.2 Applicable national and international standards

All construction work must be undertaken in accordance with the 'Standard Specifications for Road and Bridge Works for South African Road Authorities (COTO), Draft Standard (DS), October 2020 and as amended in Section C3.2 Project Specifications, Part B: Amendments to the Standard Specifications, of this document.

4.3 Particular / generic specifications

As well as the 'Amendments to the Standard Specifications' contained in Part B of Section C3.2 Project Specifications, of this document, the following Particular Specifications as contained in Section C3.3, are applicable to this Contract:

- Part C: Environmental Management Specification
- Part D: Day Works
- Part E: OHSA 1993 Health and Safety Specification
- Part F: Expanded Public Works Programme

The 'General Conditions of Contract for Construction Works, Third Edition (2015)', published by the South African Institution of Civil Engineering which is applicable to this Contract.

4.4 Certification by recognized bodies

No certification of items included in the Works is required.

4.5 Plant and materials provided by the Employer

No plant and materials are to be provided by the Employer.

4.6 Services and facilities provided by the Employer

The Employer's Agent's site office and laboratory facilities will be paid for in terms of the Contract. No other services or facilities are to be provided by the Employer.

5. MANAGEMENT

5.1 Applicable SANS 1921 standards

The following parts of SANS 1921 and associated specification data are applicable:

5.1.1 SANS 1921-1 Part 1: General engineering and construction works

Specification data associated with SANS 1921-1	
Clause No.	Essential data
4.1.7	There are no requirements for drawings, information and calculations for which the Contractor is responsible.
4.2.1	The responsibility strategy assigned to the Contractor for the works is 'A'.
4.3.1	The programme must conform to clause A1.2.7.1 (Scheme 1) 'Programme of Work' of the Standard Specifications for Road and Bridge Works for South African Road Authorities (COTO), Draft Standard (DS), October 2020 and clause 5.6 'Programme' of the 'General Conditions of Contract 2015'.
4.3.3	The Contractor must give 24 hours' notice for inspection of work that is to be covered up.
4.7.3	Where applicable, the Contractor is afforded the opportunity of pricing an item to cover costs of unavoidable over-break.
4.12.2	The samples of materials, workmanship and finishes that the Contractor is to provide and deliver to the Employer/Employer's Agent are to be as described in clause A1.2.8 'Workmanship and Quality Control' of the Standard Specifications for Road and Bridge Works for South African Road Authorities (COTO), Draft Standard (DS), October 2020 and clause 7 'Quality and Related Matters' of the 'General Conditions of Contract 2015'.
4.12.2	The fabrication drawings that the Contractor is to provide to the Employer are: none.
4.14.5	The Contractor is to provide latrine and ablution facilities as described in Part C 'Environmental Management Plan' in Section C3.3 Particular Specifications of these Project Specifications.
4.14.6	The requirements for the provision and erection of signboards are as described in clause A1.2.3.10 'Notices, Signs and Advertisements' of the Standard Specifications for Road and Bridge Works for South African Road Authorities (COTO), Draft Standard (DS), October 2020, and as detailed in the 'Example of Contract Signboard Details' in Section C4: Site Information of these Project Specifications.
4.17.1	The requirements for the termination, diversion or maintenance of existing services are described in clause A1.2.7.3 and Chapter 2 of the Standard Specifications for Road and Bridge Works for South African Road Authorities (COTO), Draft Standard (DS), October 2020.
4.17.3	Services that are known to exist on the site are described in clause A1.2.7.3 and Chapter 2 of the Standard Specifications for Road and Bridge Works for South African Road Authorities (COTO), Draft Standard (DS), October 2020.
4.17.4	The requirements for detection apparatus for locating underground services are: none.
4.18	The additional health and safety requirements are described in Part D 'OHS 1993 Health and Safety Specification' in Section C3.3 Particular Specifications of these Project Specifications.

5.1.1.1 Additional clauses:

(a) Site meetings and procedures

Site meetings shall be convened as described in clause A1.2.3.16 'Monthly Site Meetings' of the Standard Specifications for Road and Bridge Works for South African Road Authorities (COTO), Draft Standard (DS), October 2020. The Contractor shall keep on site a set of minutes of all site meetings, daily records of resources (people and equipment employed), a site memoranda book, a complete set of contract working drawings and a copy of the procurement document, and shall make these available at all reasonable times to all persons concerned with the contract.

(b) Water and electricity

The Contractor is to provide water and electricity as described in clauses A1.2.3.21 'Water' and A1.4.7.3 'Services' of the Standard Specifications for Road and Bridge Works for South African Road Authorities (COTO), Draft Standard (DS), October 2020.

5.1.2 SANS 1921-6 Part 6: HIV/AIDS awareness

Specification data associated with SANS 1921-6	
Clause No.	Essential data
4.2.1(a)	A qualified service provider is one that is an accredited or provisionally accredited training service provider in the HIV/AIDS field. A list of accredited service providers can be obtained from the Construction SETA (CETA) (tel. 011 265 5900), Health and Welfare SETA (HWSETA) (011 622 6852) or on the Health and Welfare SETA website: www.hwseta.org.za .
4.2.1(a)	The HIV/AIDS awareness programme is to be repeated at four monthly intervals throughout the duration of the contract.

5.1.2.1 Additional clauses:

(a) Workshops

The duration of each workshop shall not be less than 2½ hours.

5.2 Recording of weather

The Contractor shall erect a rain gauge and record the rainfall as described in clause A1.2.3.4 of the Standard Specifications for Road and Bridge Works for South African Road Authorities (COTO), Draft Standard (DS), October 2020. This information together with other details of the prevailing weather conditions shall be recorded in the daily site diary.

5.3 Unauthorised persons

The Contractor shall keep unauthorised persons away from the Works at all times. Under no circumstances may the Contractor's personnel be accommodated on the site.

5.4 Management meetings

Management meetings are to be held weekly at a time convenient to all concerned, to discuss planning and health and safety amongst other things. Attendance by the Construction Manager and the Employer's Agent's Representatives on site is mandatory, and attendance by other interested parties will be by invitation.

5.5 Forms for contract administration

The Employer's Agent's Representative will provide standard forms for 'Site Diary', 'Site Memoranda', 'Requests for Inspection' and any others deemed to be necessary during the contract.

5.6 Electronic payments

Payments of approved payment claims will be made electronically upon submission of the Contractor's banking details.

5.7 Daily records

A site diary is to be compiled jointly by the Construction Manager and the Employer's Agent's Representatives on site and is to be agreed and signed by both parties. The original signed copy is to be retained by the Employer's Agent's Representative.

The Contractor is to keep daily records of people and equipment on site in a format to be agreed by the Employer's Agent's Representative, and is to provide copies to the Employer's Agent's Representative when requested.

5.8 Payment certificates

Details of measurements, proof of payment for items contained in provisional sums and prime cost sums, proof of ownership of Plant and materials on site and documentation pertaining to contract price adjustment and special materials, are required as substantiation of claims for payment.

5.9 Permits

No security/entrance permits are required by the Contractor's personnel to enter the site.

5.10 Proof of compliance with the law

There are no requirements for the Contractor to verify compliance with any legislation.

5.11 Submission of reports

The contractor shall submit monthly reports in accordance with the specifications in Part E: Expanded Public Works Programme.

C3.2: PROJECT SPECIFICATIONS

PART B: AMENDMENTS TO THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS

PROJECT SPECIFICATIONS RELATING TO THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS AND OTHER ADDITIONAL SPECIFICATIONS

In certain clauses in the Standard Specifications for Road and Bridge Works for South African Road Authorities (COTO), Draft Standard (DS), October 2020, allowance is made for a choice to be specified in the Project Specifications between alternative materials or methods of construction, and for additional requirements to be specified to suit a particular contract. Details of such alternatives or additional requirements applicable to this Contract are contained in this part of the Project Specifications. It also contains the necessary additional specifications required for this Contract.

The clauses and payment items dealt with in this part of the Project Specifications are numbered 'PS' with a number corresponding to the relevant clause or item number in the Standard Specifications for Road and Bridge Works for South African Road Authorities (COTO), Draft Standard (DS), October 2020.

New clauses and payment items not covered by clauses or items in the Standard Specifications for Road and Bridge Works for South African Road Authorities (COTO), Draft Standard (DS), October 2020 have been included here and have also been designated with the prefix 'PS'. Such clauses and items have been given a new number following upon the last number used in the particular chapter referred to in the Standard Specifications for Road and Bridge Works for South African Road Authorities (COTO), Draft Standard (DS), October 2020.

CHAPTER 1.2 GENERAL REQUIREMENTS AND PROVISIONS

PART A: SPECIFICATION

PSA1.2.3.4 EXTENSION OF TIME FOR DELAYS BY RAINFALL

Add the following to the end of A1.2.3.4(b) Method 2 (Critical path method with consequential delays):

The value of "n" working days expected delay caused by normal rainy weather as referred to in Method (ii) shall be as given in the table below for each respective calendar month of any year:

Month	Expected delay of "n" working days due to normal rainy weather	Month	Expected delay of "n" working days due to normal rainy weather
January***	5	July	1
February	4	August	1
March	4	September	2
April	3	October	3
May	2	November	4
June	1	December***	5

*** Includes the whole month of December / January.

PSA1.2.3.11 ORDERING OF DAYWORKS

Replace Clause A1.2.3.11 with the following:

PSA1.2.3.11 DAYWORKS

a. Scope

Rates for daywork shall be entered in the under item C1.2.8.1 in accordance with the following specifications.

b. Daywork Rates

According to Clause 6.5 of the General Conditions of Contract 2015, certain work may be carried out using rates tendered in the daywork schedule. A schedule of personnel, construction equipment and vehicles which may be required to perform work on a daywork basis is included in the Bill of Quantities. The quantities used in the Bill of Quantities are for tender evaluation purposes only and the use or not of these items shall not constitute a variation in terms of Clause 6.3 of the General Conditions of Contract 2015.

No work will be paid for as daywork without the written instruction or approval of the Employer's Agent.

c. Type of Work

The Employer's Agent may order daywork in certain cases where it is necessary to vary or to extend the works due to new or unforeseen circumstances to such an extent that the tendered rates for specific items of work are no longer applicable, or where no suitable combination of tendered rates can be used to pay for such work.

As a general rule, applicable rates for additional work items will be agreed between the Contractor and the Employer's Agent. Daywork will only be used in exceptional circumstances.

d. Materials

Materials for use in works carried out under daywork shall be purchased by the Contractor who shall also arrange for delivery to site, and shall be responsible for any other requirements associated with specific materials. A Provisional Sum has been allowed in C1.2.8 of the Bill of Quantities for daywork materials. The Contractor shall enter a tendered percentage in the Bill of Quantities to cover his handling costs and profit, as per other provisional and prime cost sums in this Contract.

Materials shall be paid for using the method described in C2.1, 'Pricing Assumptions'. No contract price adjustment will be applicable to materials.

The Contractor shall submit proof of ownership for any materials used in daywork with his daywork claim to the Employer's Agent. Further, if specific materials are required for daywork, quotations will be called for as per Clause 6.5.2 of the General Conditions of Contract 2015.

e. Construction Equipment

Where daywork is ordered, the tendered rates for construction equipment in C1.2.8 of the Bill of Quantities shall be used in calculating the payment due for any construction equipment required to execute the daywork. If no rate is included in the Bill of Quantities for a particular item of construction equipment, and where no other rate or combination of rates would provide suitable compensation, then the daywork method of payment described in Clause 6.5.1.3 of the General Conditions of Contract 2015 will be used.

The tendered rates for each item of construction equipment shall include for all operating costs associated with the said item of construction equipment. Such costs are deemed to include fuel, re-fuelling costs, lubrication and routine servicing / maintenance, breakdowns and spares, all overhead costs, site management costs and administration costs. The tendered rates shall also include the construction equipment operator and the general supervision of the construction equipment while it is engaged in the daywork.

f. Salaries and Wages of Workmen

The salaries and wages of workmen executing daywork shall be paid for using the tendered rates in the Bill of Quantities. The tendered rates shall include for all costs associated with the employment of personnel, including salaries, wages, allowances, workmen's compensation, medical aid and pension contributions, government levies and taxes, training costs and any costs associated with living on the site. The tendered rates shall also include for the transportation of the workmen to the site of the daywork.

All overhead costs, administration costs, site management costs and the Contractor's profit are deemed to be covered by the daywork rates and no additions or mark ups will be made to the tendered rates.

The tendered rates shall also include any hand tools normally associated with the workmen's job description e.g. picks, shovels, hammers, saws and spirit levels. The tendered rate for labourers shall also include for the casual supervision by a gang leader or foreman. Only when specifically called for by the Employer's Agent, will payment be made for the use of a gang leader or foreman supervising on a continuous basis.

g. Measurement and Payment

The following principles shall also apply to the measurement and payment of daywork.

The unit of measurement for construction equipment shall be the number of Vibroclock hours worked and each item of construction equipment shall be fitted with a Vibroclock, the cost of which shall be included in the rates. Excessive non-productive time when the engine is idling will not be paid for. Where there is ambiguity between the flywheel horsepower and mass of the machine, the flywheel horsepower shall govern the measurement category. Where width and mass are specified, mass shall govern the measurement category.

The Contractor's attention is drawn to the requirements of Clauses 6.5.3 and 6.5.4 of the General Conditions of Contract 2015 with regard to the submission of lists and statements of personnel, materials and construction equipment used for daywork.

The payment items under C1.2.8 in the Standard Specifications for Road and Bridge Works for South African Road Authorities (COTO), Draft Standard (DS), October 2020 will be applicable.

C1.3 CONTRACTOR'S SITE ESTABLISHMENT AND GENERAL OBLIGATIONS

PART C: MEASUREMENT AND PAYMENT

PSC1.3.1.3 Time-related obligations

Add the following at the end of clause C1.3.1, Under Item C1.3.1.3

"The amount payable to the contractor for time-related general obligations arising from extensions of time granted in accordance with Clause 5.12.1 and Clause 5.12.2 of the GCC 2015, shall be calculated as follows:

- (i) The Contractor shall apply for the extension of time in terms of the number of days delay incurred calculated in accordance with Clause 5.1 of the GCC 2015.
- (ii) The number of days extension of time calculated in accordance with Clause 5.1 of the GCC 2015, finally granted shall then be added to the due completion date of the contract by the Engineer, commencing on the first working day after the day of the original due completion date. Non-working days and special non-working days as defined in the contract data shall not be counted as working days in calculating the extended completion date.
- (iii) The number of calendar days extension of time granted from the original completion date to the extended completion date as calculated in (ii) above shall then be calculated, commencing on the first calendar day after the day of the original completion date.

The following formula shall then be used to calculate the number of months extension of time granted;

$$\begin{aligned} &\text{No. of months extension of time granted} \\ &= [(\text{No. of calendar days extension of time granted} / 365)] \times 12 \end{aligned}$$

- (iv) The number of months extension of time granted calculated as in (iii) above shall be the number of additional months measured for payment for time-related general obligations under item PSC1.3.1.3 and in accordance with Clause 5.12.3 of the GCC 2015 as a result of the extensions of time granted.

NOTE: The number of months extension of time granted calculated as in (iii) above shall also be included in the measurement of any other items scheduled under Sections C1.3, C1.4 and C1.5 or elsewhere in the schedule of quantities that involve the unit of measurement "month" and that were provided on site for the full duration of the extended period. Where such items were provided for a portion of the extended period only, a pro rata payment shall be made, based on the number of calendar days the item was provided on site after the original completion date divided by the number of calendar days as calculated in (iii) above for the extension of time granted."

C3.3: PARTICULAR SPECIFICATIONS

In addition to the Standard Specifications and the Project Specifications, the following Particular Specifications shall apply to this contract and are bound in hereafter:

PART C: ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT SPECIFICATION	C56
PART D: DAYWORK.....	C62
PART E: OHSA 1993 HEALTH AND SAFETY SPECIFICATION	C65
PART F: EXPANDED PUBLIC WORKS PROGRAMME.....	C100

3.3 PARTICULAR SPECIFICATIONS

PART C: ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT SPECIFICATION

PART C: ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT SPECIFICATION

C1. SCOPE

The Employer recognises environmental management as a key component of road infrastructure development and as part of its environmental policy has developed this environmental management specification as a tool for continual improvement in environmental performance.

This environmental management specification prescribes the methods by which proper environmental controls are to be implemented by the Contractor. The duration over which the Contractor's controls shall be in place cover the construction period of the project as well as the limited time after contract completion defined by the General Conditions of Contract 2015 as the Defects Notification Period (maintenance period).

C2. ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT PLAN

In order to ensure that the construction work is carried out in an environmentally sensitive manner, strict compliance with the Environmental Management Plan (EMP) guidelines is required. The purpose of the EMP is to:

- Encourage good management practices through planning and commitment to environmental issues,
- Provide rational and practical environmental guidelines to:
 - (i) Minimise disturbance of the natural environment,
 - (ii) Prevent pollution of land, air and water,
 - (iii) Prevent soil erosion and facilitate re-vegetation.
- Adopt the best practicable means available to prevent or minimise adverse environmental impact,
- Develop waste management practices based on prevention, minimisation, recycling, treatment or disposal of wastes,
- Train employees and contractors with regard to environmental obligations.

C3. ADMINISTRATION OF ENVIRONMENTAL OBLIGATIONS

The Contractor is responsible for the implementation of this EMP to ensure sound environmental management during the construction phase of a project.

The Contractor shall receive and implement any instruction issued by the Employer's Agent relating to compliance with the EMP including the removal of personnel or equipment.

Compliance with the provisions contained herein or any condition imposed by the environmental approvals, shall become the responsibility of the Contractor through an approved Environmental Officer (EO). The Contractor shall nominate a person from among his site personnel to fulfil this function and submit to the Employer's Agent for his approval the curriculum vitae of the proposed EO. This request for approval shall be given, in writing, at least fourteen days before the commencement of any construction activity clearly setting out reasons for the nomination, and with sufficient detail to enable the Employer's Agent to make a decision.

Once a nominated representative of the Contractor has been approved as the EO, the EO shall be the responsible person for ensuring that the provisions of this EMP are complied with for the duration of the contract. The EO shall submit monthly written reports of compliance with the EMP to the Employer's Agent.

In addition to the compliance duties relating to this EMP, the EO shall also provide full cooperation whenever the Contractor is subjected to regular environmental audits.

C4. TRAINING AND INDUCTION OF EMPLOYEES

The Contractor has a responsibility to ensure that all those people involved in the project are aware of and familiar with the environmental requirements for the project (this includes subcontractors and local labour). The EMP shall be part of the terms of reference for all contractors, subcontractors and suppliers.

C5. COMPLAINTS REGISTER AND ENVIRONMENTAL INCIDENT BOOK

Any complaints received by the project team from the public will be recorded. The complaint should be brought to the attention of the Construction Manager, who will respond.

The following information must be recorded:

- Time, date and nature of the complaint,
- Type of communication (telephone, letter or email),
- Name, contact address and telephone number of the complainant,
- Response and investigation undertaken, and
- Actions taken and by whom.

All complaints received will be investigated and a response given to the complainant within 14 days.

All environmental incidents occurring on the site will be recorded. The following information will be provided:

- Time, date, location and nature of the incident, and
- Actions taken and by whom.

C6. SITE CLEANLINESS AND NEATNESS

- Location of a construction camp is to be approved by the Employer's Agent and is to be restored to its previous condition after completion of construction.
- The construction camp should preferably be fenced with a 1,8m Bonnox fence or similar approved.
- All materials, equipment, plant and vehicles must be stored within the construction camp.
- A dedicated area must be made available for construction staff to change and store their personal belongings.

C7. ACCESS

- Access to existing roads, schools, buildings, shops and residential properties must not be impeded during construction.
- Access roads utilised by the Contractor must be maintained in good condition.

C8. BORROW PITS

- Mining authorisations (permits) for borrow pits must be obtained from the Department of Mineral Resources (DMR) in consultation with the Department of Water and Sanitation (DWS).
- Spoil dumps resulting from borrow pits must not interfere with any natural surface drainage.
- Borrow pits must be rehabilitated after use in accordance with the requirements of DMR and DWS.

C9. DUST CONTROL / AIR QUALITY

- Dust suppression measures must be implemented during construction by ensuring that all surfaces prone to dust generation are kept damp (e.g. use of water tanker).
- Ensure that vehicles and equipment are in good working condition and that emissions are not excessive.
- Special care must be taken in areas where the route passes close to schools and residential areas.
- The speed of construction vehicles must be reduced.

C10. FAUNA

- Contractors' and subcontractors' staff and workers may not chase, catch or kill animals encountered during construction.

C11. FIRE PREVENTION AND CONTROL

- Smoking is prohibited in the vicinity of flammable substances.

- The Contractor must ensure that fire-fighting equipment is available on site, particularly where flammable substances are being stored or used, and that construction staff are aware of where it is kept and how it is operated.
- Fires started for comfort (warmth) are prohibited, due to the risk of veld fires and risk to adjacent property owners' lands.

C12. GRAVE SITES

- Grave sites in close proximity to the road must not be disturbed during construction.

C13. MATERIALS HANDLING AND SPILLS MANAGEMENT

- Any hazardous materials to be used during construction (e.g. lime, fuel and paint) are to be stored in a designated area at the campsite.
- The storage containers/facilities (including any diesel or petrol tanks) must be placed on an impermeable surface and surrounded by a bund wall, in order to ensure that accidental spillage does not pollute the environment.
- Workers must at all times be made aware of the health and safety risks associated with any hazardous substances used (e.g. smoking near fuel tanks), and must be provided with appropriate protective clothing/equipment in case of spillages or accidents.
- Ensure all staff and contractors undergo relevant training in the maintenance of equipment to prevent the accidental discharge or spill of fuel, oil, lubricants and other chemicals.
- Any spill of potentially hazardous materials must be cleaned up immediately (potentially hazardous materials on site include paint, oil, grease, fuel and turpentine).
- The area of contaminated soil or spill must be deposited into the hazardous waste container(s).
- The Contractor should keep Peat Sorb or a similar absorbent on site to clean up any spills. The absorbent must be stored in a designated area and be available for inspection.
- All spills are to be recorded in the environmental incident book.

C14. NOISE

- Noise generating activities must be restricted to between 07:00 and 17:00 Monday to Friday, unless otherwise approved by the appropriate competent person in consultation with adjacent landowners/affected persons.
- All equipment, vehicles and machinery must be in good working condition and be equipped with sound mufflers if necessary.
- Construction staff must be trained and made aware of not creating unnecessary noise such as hooting and shouting.

C15. POLLUTION CONTROL

- Soil and water pollution through usage of fuel, oil, paint, bitumen or other hazardous substances must be avoided.
- All construction vehicles are to be maintained in good working order so as to prevent soil or water pollution from oil, fuel or other leaks, and to reduce noise pollution.

C16. RIVERS AND STREAMS

- During construction of bridge structures, there must be no obstruction of the water flow of rivers and streams.
- Excavated material must not be stockpiled on or near riverbanks, in order to prevent sedimentation occurring.
- Erosion control measures must be employed both during and after construction.
- No impediments to natural surface water flow, other than approved erosion control measures, must occur.

C17. SAFETY

- Safety measures, such as detour signs, must be implemented during construction to ensure the safety of workers, pedestrians and drivers/passengers in vehicles in the vicinity of construction

- work.
- Special care must be taken in the vicinity of schools to ensure the safety of children wishing to cross the road under construction.
- The relevant signage (e.g. speed control signs) must be erected alongside the road during the operation phase in order to control traffic.
- Accommodation must be made for pedestrian pathways alongside the road during the construction and operation phases.

C18. SOIL MANAGEMENT

- Storm water drainage pipes must be installed alongside the road in all areas susceptible to soil erosion.
- Erosion should be minimised by the construction of meadow drains and the planting of indigenous vegetation on the side slopes and drains to reduce flow velocity of storm water.
- Spoil from cuts may be used in existing erosion gullies.
- Stone pitching and gabions should be constructed at pipe culvert outlets.
- Accidental spills of contaminants onto the ground e.g. oil, concrete, fuel and chemicals should be removed together with the contaminated soil.
- If necessary, an absorbent such as Peat Sorb should be used to aid in cleaning up the spill. The contaminated soil should be disposed of in an appropriate container, depending on its classification.
- Servicing and refuelling of vehicles must only be carried out at the construction camp.

C19. WORKER CONDUCT

Code of Conduct for Construction Personnel:

- Do not leave the construction site untidy and strewn with rubbish which will attract animal pests.
- Do not set fires.
- Do not cause any unnecessary, disturbing noise at the construction camp/site or at any designated worker collection/drop off points.
- Do not drive a construction-related vehicle under the influence of alcohol.
- Do not exceed the national speed limits on public roads or exceed the recommended speed limits on the site.
- Do not drive a vehicle which is generating excessive noise or gaseous pollution (noisy vehicles must be reported and repaired as soon as possible).
- Do not litter along the roadsides, including both the public and private roads.
- Do not pollute any water bodies (whether flowing or not).
- No member of the construction team is allowed to enter the areas outside the construction site.

C20. TRAFFIC DISTURBANCES AND DIVERSIONS

- Any traffic diversions must be undertaken with the approval of all relevant authorities and in accordance with all relevant legislation.
- Wherever possible, traffic diversion must only take place on existing disturbed areas and remain within the existing road reserve.
- Traffic diversion routes must be rehabilitated after use.

C21. VEGETATION

- Only vegetation falling directly on the route must be removed where necessary.
- Alien vegetation within the road reserve must be eradicated, and management measures must be implemented for future control of these species.
- Vegetation that has been removed from large areas (e.g. on traffic diversion routes) during construction must be replaced with indigenous vegetation after construction has been completed.

C22. WASTE MANAGEMENT

- All general, non-hazardous waste must be placed in a skip container and disposed of at a registered

- waste disposal site.
- The Contractor is to ensure that the portable toilet facilities at the campsite are properly maintained and in working order.
- No disposal, or leakage, of sewage must occur on or near the site.
- All hazardous waste (e.g. oil, paint, empty lime bags, and contaminated wash water) must be stored in leakproof containers and disposed of at a registered hazardous waste disposal site.
- The contents of waste storage containers must, under no circumstances, be emptied to the surrounding area. In general, littering, discarding or burying of any materials is not allowed on site or along the route.
- Adequate waste receptacles must be available at strategic points around the construction camp and site for all domestic refuse and to minimise the occurrence of littering.
- Concrete rubble must be collected and disposed of as directed by the Employer's Agent.
- Each working area must be cleared of litter and building waste (e.g. rubble, wood and concrete packets) on completion of the day's work.
- Any spill around the container(s) should be treated as per clause C13 and C18.

C23. MEASUREMENT AND PAYMENT

The contractor shall make provision in the various rates and prices for all costs related to the environmental management specification and measures required in terms of legislation. Provision is made in item B13.02 of the Bill of Quantities for the contractor's general obligations, risks and liabilities in accordance with the environmental management specification.

C3.3 PARTICULAR SPECIFICATIONS

PART D: DAYWORK

PART D: DAYWORK

D1. SCOPE

This part deals with the provision for daywork in the Bill of Quantities. Rates for daywork shall be entered in the Bill of Quantities in accordance with the following specifications.

D2. DAYWORK RATES

According to Clause 6.5 of the General Conditions of Contract 2015, certain work may be carried out using rates tendered in the daywork schedule. A schedule of personnel, construction equipment and vehicles which may be required to perform work on a daywork basis is included in the Bill of Quantities. The quantities used in the Bill of Quantities are for tender evaluation purposes only and the use or not of these items shall not constitute a variation in terms of Clause 6.3 of the General Conditions of Contract 2015.

No work will be paid for as daywork without the written instruction or approval of the Employer's Agent.

D3. TYPE OF WORK

The Employer's Agent may order daywork in certain cases where it is necessary to vary or to extend the works due to new or unforeseen circumstances to such an extent that the tendered rates for specific items of work are no longer applicable, or where no suitable combination of tendered rates can be used to pay for such work.

As a general rule, applicable rates for additional work items will be agreed between the Contractor and the Employer's Agent. Daywork will only be used in exceptional circumstances.

D4. MATERIALS

Materials for use in works carried out under daywork shall be purchased by the Contractor who shall also arrange for delivery to site, and shall be responsible for any other requirements associated with specific materials. A Provisional Sum has been allowed in Section D of the Bill of Quantities for daywork materials. The Contractor shall enter a tendered percentage in the Bill of Quantities to cover his handling costs and profit, as per other provisional and prime cost sums in this Contract.

Materials shall be paid for using the method described in C2.1, 'Pricing Assumptions'. No contract price adjustment will be applicable to materials.

The Contractor shall submit proof of ownership for any materials used in daywork with his daywork claim to the Employer's Agent. Further, if specific materials are required for daywork, quotations will be called for as per Clause 6.5.2 of the General Conditions of Contract 2015.

D5. CONSTRUCTION EQUIPMENT

Where daywork is ordered, the tendered rates for construction equipment in Section D of the Bill of Quantities shall be used in calculating the payment due for any construction equipment required to execute the daywork. If no rate is included in the Bill of Quantities for a particular item of construction equipment, and where no other rate or combination of rates would provide suitable compensation, then the daywork method of payment described in Clause 6.5.1.3 of the General Conditions of Contract 2015 will be used.

The tendered rates for each item of construction equipment shall include for all operating costs associated with the said item of construction equipment. Such costs are deemed to include fuel, re-fuelling costs, lubrication and routine servicing / maintenance, breakdowns and spares, all overhead costs, site management costs and administration costs. The tendered rates shall also include the construction equipment operator and the general supervision of the construction equipment while it is engaged in the daywork.

D6. SALARIES AND WAGES OF WORKMEN

The salaries and wages of workmen executing daywork shall be paid for using the tendered rates in the Bill

of Quantities. The tendered rates shall include for all costs associated with the employment of personnel, including salaries, wages, allowances, workmen's compensation, medical aid and pension contributions, government levies and taxes, training costs and any costs associated with living on the site. The tendered rates shall also include for the transportation of the workmen to the site of the daywork.

All overhead costs, administration costs, site management costs and the Contractor's profit are deemed to be covered by the daywork rates and no additions or mark ups will be made to the tendered rates.

The tendered rates shall also include any hand tools normally associated with the workmen's job description e.g. picks, shovels, hammers, saws and spirit levels. The tendered rate for labourers shall also include for the casual supervision by a gang leader or foreman. Only when specifically called for by the Employer's Agent, will payment be made for the use of a gang leader or foreman supervising on a continuous basis.

D7. MEASUREMENT AND PAYMENT

The following principles shall also apply to the measurement and payment of daywork.

The unit of measurement for construction equipment shall be the number of Vibroclock hours worked and each item of construction equipment shall be fitted with a Vibroclock, the cost of which shall be included in the rates. Excessive non-productive time when the engine is idling will not be paid for. Where there is ambiguity between the flywheel horsepower and mass of the machine, the flywheel horsepower shall govern the measurement category. Where width and mass are specified, mass shall govern the measurement category.

The Contractor's attention is drawn to the requirements of Clauses 6.5.3 and 6.5.4 of the General Conditions of Contract 2015 with regard to the submission of lists and statements of personnel, materials and construction equipment used for daywork.

C3.3 PARTICULAR SPECIFICATIONS

PART E: OHSA 1993 HEALTH AND SAFETY SPECIFICATION

PART E: OHSA 1993 HEALTH AND SAFETY SPECIFICATION

E1 SCOPE

This part covers the health and safety requirements to be met by the Contractor to ensure a continued safe and healthy working environment for all employees, the Employer, the Employer's Agent, inspectors and all other persons entering the site of works.

This specification shall be read in conjunction with the Occupational Health and Safety Act, 1993 (Act No 85 of 1993 and amendment Act No 181 of 1993) and the corresponding Construction Regulations 2014, and all other safety codes and specifications referred to in the said Act and Construction Regulations.

In terms of the OHSA Agreement in Section C1.4 of the Contract document, the status of the Contractor as mandatory to the Employer (client) is that of an employer in his own right, responsible for compliance with all provisions of OHSA 1993 and the Construction Regulations 2014.

This specification and the Contractor's own Health and Safety Plan as well as the Construction Regulations 2014, shall be displayed on site or made available for inspection by inspectors, the Employer, the Employer's Agent, the Construction Health and Safety Agent, employees, representatives of trade unions and any other persons entering the site of works.

E2. DEFINITIONS

For the purpose of this contract the following shall apply:

E2.1 **"Construction Health and Safety Agent"** (CHSA) means any competent person who acts as a representative for the Employer in managing health and safety on a construction project for the Employer and who has satisfied the registration criteria of the SACPCMP to perform the required functions.

E2.2 **"Contractor"** where used in the contract documents and in this specification, means the Contractor as defined in the General Conditions of Contract 2015, and it shall have the exact same meaning as **"principal contractor"** as defined in the Construction Regulations 2014. **"Contractor"** and **"principal contractor"** are therefore interchangeable and shall be read in the context of the relevant document.

In this specification the terms **"principal contractor"** and **"contractor"** are replaced with **"Contractor"** and **"subcontractor"** respectively.

For the purpose of this contract the Contractor will, in terms of OHSA 1993, be the mandatory, without derogating from his status as an employer in his own right.

E2.3 **"Employer"** where used in the contract documents and in this specification, means the Employer as defined in the General Conditions of Contract 2015 and it shall have the exact same meaning as **"client"** as defined in the Construction Regulations 2014. **"Employer"** and **"client"** are therefore interchangeable and shall be read in the context of the relevant document.

E2.4 **"Employer's Agent"** where used in this specification, means the Employer's Agent as defined in the General Conditions of Contract 2015.

D1. EMPLOYER'S BASELINE RISK ASSESSMENT

E3.1 Risk information

The information presented in this clause is based on the Employer's baseline risk assessment prepared specifically for this contract.

This information describes the type of work required in terms of this contract that will be accompanied by dangers, hazards and risks which the Contractor shall be required to identify, analyse, manage, monitor and review in terms of the Health and Safety Plan and risk assessments.

This information is neither prescriptive nor exhaustive, and is provided as a guideline to Tenderers in preparing their tender submissions, and to the successful Contractor as a basis for the preparation of the site-specific risk assessments to be performed by the Contractor in terms of Construction Regulation 9.

Tenderers shall make their own assessment of the dangers, hazards and risks that can be expected during the course of this contract, which may include dangers, hazards and risks not identified in the baseline risk assessment, including those that may arise from specific methods of construction employed by the Contractor, and shall make due allowance in their tendered rates and prices for all costs related to complying with the provisions of the Act and Construction Regulations.

This information is given in good faith for the guidance of Tenderers, and no additional payment shall be made as a result of any inaccuracies, discrepancies or omissions contained therein.

E3.2 Baseline risk assessment

The following is a list of risks identified which forms the Baseline Risk Assessment for the project prepared by the Employer in terms of Construction Regulation 5(1)(a).

This information describes the type of work required in terms of this contract that will be accompanied by dangers, hazards and risks which the Contractor shall be required to identify, analyse, manage, monitor and review in terms of the Health and Safety Plan and risk assessments.

This information is neither prescriptive nor exhaustive, and is provided as a guideline to Tenderers in preparing their tender submissions, and to the successful Contractor as a basis for the preparation of the site specific risk assessments to be performed by the Contractor in terms of Construction Regulation 9.

Tenderers shall make their own assessment of the dangers, hazards and risks that can be expected during the course of this contract, which may include dangers, hazards and risks not identified in the baseline risk assessment, including those that may arise from specific methods of construction employed by the Contractor, and shall make due allowance in their tendered rates and prices for all costs related to complying with the provisions of the Act and Construction Regulations.

This information is given in good faith for the guidance of Tenderers, and no additional payment shall be made as a result of any inaccuracies, discrepancies or omissions contained therein.

- Establishment on site, and subsequent removal on completion, of facilities for both the Contractor and the Engineer. This shall include the establishment of office facilities, kitchen facilities, laboratory facilities, ablution facilities, car ports, security lighting and fencing, and such other facilities as may be required by the Contractor for the storage of materials, construction vehicles, mobile plant and equipment, and for the maintenance and refuelling of construction vehicles and mobile plant. The establishment of such facilities shall also include for the provision and installation of services for water, sewerage, and electricity, for the provision of LP gas (if required by the Contractor), and for the collection and removal of waste.
- Handling of furnishings, equipment and fittings for the various site establishment facilities.
- Operation and maintenance of the facilities established on site.
- Risks such as electrical shock, fire and burns associated with the installation, maintenance and subsequent removal of the electrical services, and the use of electricity at the site establishment facilities (e.g., use of lights, air conditioners, geysers, kettles, fridges, ovens, hot plates, microwave ovens, photocopiers, printers, computers, extractor fans, electrical machines in the laboratory and workshops, etc.).
- Fall risk arising from the potential exposure of employees to falling (e.g., falling from ladders or structures, falling into trenches or excavations) during the construction of the site establishment facilities and the subsequent maintenance and removal thereof.
- Operation and maintenance on the site of heavy civil engineering construction vehicles and mobile plant such as piling plant, core drilling plant, excavators, bulldozers, front end loaders, tippers, flatbed trucks, TLBs, graders, tractors, ploughs, compaction plant including small

hand-operated compaction plant and equipment, water trucks, prime and binder distributors, surfacing plant, hydroseeding plant, water pumps, concrete mixers, ready-mixed concrete trucks, bulk mixing plant, cranes, concrete pumps (should the Contractor choose to use such plant), prestressing jacks, generators, compressors and pneumatic tools.

- Use on the site of portable power tools such as drills, angle grinders, circular saws, brush cutters and chainsaws.
- Welding operations as possibly required by the Contractor during the erection and maintenance of the site establishment facilities, for construction vehicle and mobile plant maintenance, and during construction of the Temporary Works, including arc welding, gas welding, flame cutting and the use of LP gas torches and appliances.
- Use on the site of large hand tools such as picks, pick mattocks, large mallets, crowbars, spades, shovels, pitchforks, hoes, rakes, machetes, slashers and axes.
- Use on the site of small hand tools such as hammers, small mallets, screw drivers, chisels, pliers, saws, cutting knives and shears, clamps, trowels, spanners and wrenches.
- Use on site of ladders and scaffolding.
- Use on site of tools and equipment associated with construction vehicle and mobile plant repair, maintenance and modification.
- Handling of materials such as prefabricated concrete pipes, uPVC / HDPE pipes, scaffolding, formwork, timber planks, steel wire, nails, screws, bolts and nuts, gang-nail plates, steel reinforcement, permanent steel pile casings, piling reinforcement cages, steel ducts for the piles, prestressing sheaths, tendons and anchorages, grout, cement bags, concrete materials, prefabricated concrete posts and handrails, bridge bearings, bridge expansion joints, bricks, fencing wire including razor wire, gabion boxes and mattresses, hand stone, prefabricated kerbs, polyethylene sheeting, geotextile products, guardrails, treated timber posts and poles, road signs, roadstuds, grass sods, grass seeds and anti-erosion compound (if required).
- Handling of subgrade materials, topsoil, pavement layer materials, sands and aggregates.
- Storage and handling of flammable materials such as fuels, oils, LP gas, bitumen, adhesives, painting products including bituminous paint and road marking paint, and cleaning products.
- Handling and operation of laboratory equipment such as nuclear gauges for compaction measurement, and, should the Contractor erect his own laboratory on site, ovens, heating plates, LP gas cylinders, gas heating equipment, and compression testing machines.
- Handling of laboratory chemicals and handling of laboratory samples such as concrete test cubes and soil specimens collected in the field.
- Conducting of laboratory fieldwork in the work areas under construction, including testing and sample collection.
- Storage and handling of herbicides and ant poisons (if required).
- Presence of open excavations for the substructure foundations and for subsoil drains (if required), open drains, drainage structures such as manholes, stormwater pipes and inlet and outlet structures, road sign supports and guardrail posts. Fall risk arising from the potential exposure of persons to falling into such open excavations.
- Construction of excavations that may require accompanying lateral earth support provision to resulting vertical earth faces.
- Construction of excavations that may require accompanying lateral earth support provision to resulting vertical earth faces in close proximity to the L3640 roadway.
- Drainage of excavations in order to assist with ensuring the stability of the excavations, and also to prevent water from pooling in the excavations and exposing employees and the public to the risk of drowning.
- Placing and installing materials in excavations and trenches, including lifting and lowering of the materials from above and working in restricted conditions.
- Backfilling and compacting excavations and trenches, including working in restricted conditions.
- Erection, maintenance and use of bulk mixing plant for concrete batched on site, and the subsequent removal thereof on completion.
- Installing, maintaining, relocating and removing traffic control facilities under traffic. Fall risk arising from the potential exposure of employees to falling during the road sign erection process.
- Continual maintenance of the traffic accommodation facilities to help ensure traffic safety, including the cleaning of delineators and temporary road signs to ensure good visibility at all

times, the immediate replacement of missing or damaged delineators and temporary road signs, and the immediate reinstatement of delineators and temporary road signs that have fallen over or been moved to an unauthorised position.

- Working adjacent to traffic on the existing road.
- Maintaining the existing trafficked section of L3640 directly adjacent to the Site between sunrise and sunset whenever necessary using half-width traffic accommodation methods with STOP/GO traffic control and two-way communication devices.
- Controlling the traffic using half-width traffic accommodation methods with STOP/GO traffic control and two-way communication devices between sunrise and sunset during the period that the tie-ins to the existing L3640 at the ends of the new realigned section of road are constructed.
- Controlling the traffic using traffic signal control facilities and two-way communication devices where half-width lane closures remain in place between sunset and sunrise during the period that the tie-ins to the existing L3640 at the ends of the new realigned section of road are constructed.
- Working with restricted access across the length of the site resulting in congested construction activities.
- Working in terrain with potentially restricted sight distance and overtaking opportunities, including an existing single lane river bridge crossing.
- Accessing of the work areas by construction vehicles, mobile plant and personnel from existing roads, using traffic accommodation control measures.
- General movement and manoeuvring of construction vehicles and mobile plant on site, including forward, turning and reversing movements, movements to exit and re-enter the trafficked lane from the work areas, loading and off-loading movements, lifting and lowering movements, towing movements, and movements taking place under conditions of restricted sight distance.
- Pedestrian activity along the full length of the road. The strict control of pedestrian movements will be required during all construction activities, in order to prevent pedestrians from randomly crossing the work area or passing too close to the work area. It is noted that numerous construction vehicles and mobile plant units will be active simultaneously along the length of the work area in congested conditions throughout the construction period.
- Presence of livestock along L3640 within the road reserve, including along the carriageway and shoulders.
- Removal and erection of guardrails directly adjacent to the trafficked road.
- Erection and dismantling of temporary and permanent road signs, which may require the use of ladders, scaffolding and temporary propping directly adjacent to the trafficked road. Fall risk arising from the potential exposure of employees to falling during these processes.
- Presence of overhead power lines above or directly adjacent to the Works.
- Potential exposure to noise caused by construction vehicles, mobile plant, and construction tools and equipment.
- Potential exposure to vibration caused by construction vehicles, mobile plant, and construction tools and equipment.
- Potential exposure to dust inhalation, due to natural wind action, the action of construction vehicles and mobile plant and equipment, and due to the action of the various construction processes.
- Potential exposure to fire, including veld and bush fires in the areas surrounding L3640.
- Potential exposure to local fauna (e.g., crocodiles, hippos, snakes, monkeys, dogs, feral cats, rodents) and flora (e.g., thorns, nettles) and insects (e.g., bees, wasps, spiders, ticks, mosquitoes).
- Potential exposure to rabies and tick bite fever.
- Exposure to natural phenomena (heat, cold, rain, wind, hail, lightning) and accompanying potential health risks such as headaches, nausea, dehydration, heat exhaustion, fainting, hypothermia, cuts and bruises, concussion, and electrical shock and burns. Increased fall risk associated with the aforementioned.
- Potential exposure to infectious diseases that affect South African communities, such as the common cold, influenza, diarrhoea, gastroenteritis, cholera, pneumonia, meningitis, hepatitis, tuberculosis and HIV/AIDS.
- Risks associated with failure to equip employees with protective apparel appropriate to the

work they are carrying out, and failure to ensure that employees wear the appropriate protective apparel issued. Such protective apparel includes but is not restricted to reflective safety jackets, hard hats and other forms of safety headwear, safety boots, safety gloves, overalls, safety eyewear such as spectacles, goggles and face shields, safety earplugs and earmuffs, safety respiratory masks, welding gloves, masks and aprons, kidney belts, safety harnesses, and disposable safety apparel, as applicable.

- Risks associated with failure to treat injuries suffered on site in a timely manner.
- Risks related to general safety and security on site.

Additional risks may arise from specific methods of construction selected by the Contractor which are not necessarily covered in the above. The site-specific baseline risk assessment is included below.

RISK ASSESSMENT MATRIX

RISK LEVEL (R) Likelihood (L) x Severity (S)		SEVERITY OF HAZARD (S)				
		Negligible 1	Slight 2	Moderate 3	High 4	Very high 5
LIKELIHOOD OF OCCURRENCE OF HAZARD (L)	Very unlikely 1	LOW 1	LOW 2	LOW 3	LOW 4	MEDIUM 5
	Unlikely 2	LOW 2	LOW 4	LOW 6	MEDIUM 8	MEDIUM 10
	Possible 3	LOW 3	LOW 6	MEDIUM 9	MEDIUM 12	HIGH 15
	Likely 4	LOW 4	MEDIUM 8	MEDIUM 12	HIGH 16	HIGH 20
	Very likely 5	MEDIUM 5	MEDIUM 10	HIGH 15	HIGH 20	HIGH 25

The Risk Assessment Matrix above provides guidance in determining the risk level, based on the product of the likelihood and severity of the hazard associated with the task.

For example:

Unlikely x slight = 2 x 2 = 4 = **LOW**

Possible x moderate = 3 x 3 = 9 = **MEDIUM**

Likely x high = 4 x 4 = 16 = **HIGH**

RISK LEVEL – ACTION REQUIRED

LOW	The task may proceed without any further action being required other than basic induction and, where necessary, specific training. The task should be reviewed, however, in order to establish whether the risk level can be further reduced.
MEDIUM	The task may proceed only after appropriate consultation with specialist personnel and the safety team. Where possible, the task should be further refined and/or further control measures should be implemented in order to reduce the risk level prior to the task commencing.
HIGH	The task must not proceed. The task must be further refined and/or further control measures must be implemented in order to reduce the risk. Such further refinements and control measures must be re-assessed for adequacy prior to the task commencing.

RISK EVALUATION

Likelihood of occurrence (L):

How often is the hazard likely to occur?

Consider the task frequency, duration and hours of work, the method of work, the training and competence of the employees involved, and the number of employees involved.

Severity of hazard (S):

How serious would the effects of the hazard be should it occur?

Consider the physical, chemical, biological and ergonomic effects on persons should the hazard occur.

Risk level (R):

The risk level associated with the task is the numerical value obtained by calculating the product of the likelihood and severity of the hazard associated with the task:

$$\text{Risk level (R)} = \text{Likelihood (L)} \times \text{Severity (S)}$$

Residual risk:

This is the risk level of the portion of the risk that still remains after risk mitigation actions have been implemented.

SITE SPECIFIC BASELINE RISK ASSESSMENT (CONSTRUCTION OF NEW GRAVEL ROAD, ASSOCIATED DRAINAGE AND ANCILLARY WORKS ON L3640 BETWEEN KM 0.0 TO KM 1.500 FROM BHALA TO CABAZI IN UMZIMKHULU, PIETERMARITZBURG REGION- Contract No. ZNB02729/00000/00/IXO/INF/25/T)											
SITE SPECIFIC RISKS				QUALITATIVE RISK ASSESSMENT			RISK STRATEGIES		RESIDUAL RISK		
RISK CLUSTER	RISK No.	ACTIVITY	HAZARD / RISK	L	S	R	MITIGATION ACTIONS	TIME LINE	L	S	R
Site establishment	1	Establishment on site of facilities for both the Contractor and the Engineer, operation and maintenance of the facilities during the contract period, and removal of the facilities on completion	Construction activities/ conditions leading to an accident. Risk of personal injury/ permanent disability/ death.				Adhere to all promulgated regulations, including but not limited to the General Safety Regulations, Environmental Regulations for Workplaces, Electrical Installation Regulations, Electrical Machinery Regulations, Facilities Regulations, National Building Regulations, General Machinery Regulations and Driven Machinery Regulations.	Implement prior to start of construction activities then review continually.			
		- adherence to regulations.		3	4	12	Use only appropriately qualified competent personnel for the installation, commissioning, maintenance and removal of all electrical, LP gas, water and sewerage services, for the erection of structures and for the mechanical and electrical maintenance of plant, machinery and power tools on site.		2	3	6

Site establishment	2	Establishment on site of facilities for both the Contractor and the Engineer, operation and maintenance of the facilities during the contract period, and removal of the facilities on completion - construction activities.	Construction activities/ conditions leading to an accident. Risk of personal injury/ permanent disability/ death.	3	4	12	Implement a fall protection plan, and implement procedures to be followed with respect to ladder work, scaffolding work, and work from fall risk positions generally. Supervise all loading and offloading operations. Supervise all excavation operations and all lifting and lowering operations at excavations, provide adequate shoring, bracing, safeguarding and drainage to all excavations, provide adequate safe access to and from excavations for personnel, conduct inspections of excavations in accordance with the stipulated requirements, supervise all construction activities within and adjacent to excavations. Supervise all erection operations for structures and facilities.	Implement prior to start of construction activities then review continually.	2	3	6

Site establishment	3	Establishment on site of facilities for both the Contractor and the Engineer, operation and maintenance of the facilities during the contract period, and removal of the facilities on completion - use of plant and vehicles, power tools, hand tools, welding equipment and other equipment.	Construction activities/ conditions leading to an accident. Risk of personal injury/ permanent disability/ death.	3	4	12	Maintain plant and vehicles, power tools, hand tools, welding equipment and other equipment in good working order. Use only trained, competent, medically fit drivers, operators, mechanics, electricians, welders and other personnel. Provide adequate clear working space and protective apparel.	Implement prior to start of construction activities then review continually.	2	3	6
Site establishment	4	Establishment on site of facilities for both the Contractor and the Engineer, operation and maintenance of the facilities during the contract period, and removal of the facilities on completion - use of facilities and equipment, and supervision of facilities.	Construction activities/ conditions leading to an accident. Risk of personal injury/ permanent disability/ death.	3	3	9	Induct personnel with regard to the use of the facilities and equipment provided, and the procedures to be followed in the event of maintenance work being required to such facilities and equipment. Appoint only trained, competent, medically fit personnel as supervisors for areas such as workshops, general storage areas, and fuel and hazardous material storage areas.	Implement prior to start of construction activities then review continually.	2	2	4

SITE SPECIFIC BASELINE RISK ASSESSMENT (CONSTRUCTION OF NEW GRAVEL ROAD, ASSOCIATED DRAINAGE AND ANCILLARY WORKS ON L3640 BETWEEN KM 0.0 TO KM 1.500 FROM BHALA TO CABAZI IN UMZIMKHULU, PIETERMARITZBURG REGION- Contract No. ZNB02729/00000/00/IXO/INF/25/T)											
SITE SPECIFIC RISKS				QUALITATIVE RISK ASSESSMENT			RISK STRATEGIES		RESIDUAL RISK		
RISK CLUSTER	RISK No.	ACTIVITY	HAZARD / RISK	L	S	R	MITIGATION ACTIONS	TIME LINE	L	S	R
Roadworks and structures	1	Construction activities taking place such as clearing and grubbing, foundation excavation and backfilling, provision of access, gabion construction, fill, layerworks, surface drainage and minor drainage structure construction, surfacing and road marking, guardrail and road sign erection, and grassing.	Construction activities/ conditions leading to an accident. Risk of personal injury/ permanent disability/ death.	3	4	12	Plan then implement appropriate traffic accommodation measures. Confine the construction activities of construction vehicles, plant and personnel to the delineated work areas outside of the trafficked road.	Implement prior to start of construction activities then review continually.	2	3	6

Roadworks and structures	2	Operation on site of heavy civil engineering plant and vehicles.	Construction activities/ conditions leading to an accident. Risk of personal injury/ permanent disability/ death.	3	4	12	Maintain plant and vehicles in good working order. Use only trained, competent, medically fit drivers and operators. Provide adequate clear working space and protective apparel.	Implement prior to start of construction activities then review continually.	2	3	6
Roadworks and structures	3	Operation on site of small plant, power tools and equipment such as prestressing equipment, self-propelled, hand-operated compaction equipment, power saws, drills, brush cutters, pumps and other power tools, hand sprayers for bitumen, welding equipment, and nuclear gauges for laboratory compaction measurement.	Construction activities/ conditions leading to an accident. Risk of personal injury/ permanent disability/ death.	3	4	12	Maintain such small plant, power tools, prestressing equipment, hand sprayers, welding equipment and nuclear gauges in good working order. Use only trained, competent, medically fit operators and welders. Provide adequate clear working space and protective apparel. Adhere to all regulations governing the use of nuclear gauges.	Implement prior to start of construction activities then review continually.	2	3	6
Roadworks and structures	4	Operation on site of pneumatic drilling and breaking tools and compressed air cleaning equipment.	Construction activities/ conditions leading to an accident. Risk of personal injury/ permanent disability/ death.	3	4	12	Maintain such tools and equipment in good working order. Use only trained, competent, medically fit operators. Provide adequate clear	Implement prior to start of construction activities then review continually.	2	3	6

							working space and protective apparel.				
Roadworks and structures	5	Use of unpowered hand tools such as picks, spades, shovels, pitchforks, mallets, hoes, axes, machetes, slashers, chisels, hammers, saws and shears.	Construction activities/ conditions leading to an accident. Risk of personal injury/ permanent disability/ death.	3	3	9	Maintain such equipment in good working order. Use only trained, competent, medically fit personnel. Provide adequate clear working space and protective apparel.	Implement prior to start of construction activities then review continually.	2	2	4
Roadworks and structures	6	Working with hot applied surfacing materials.	Construction activities/ conditions leading to an accident. Risk of personal injury/ permanent disability/ death.	3	3	9	Maintain all related plant and equipment in good working order. Use only trained, competent, medically fit personnel. Provide adequate clear working space and protective apparel.	Implement prior to start of construction activities then review continually.	2	2	4
Roadworks and structures	7	Working with flammable materials/ hazardous materials such as fuels, oils, LP gas and bitumen products, adhesives, road marking paints, bitumen paints, cleaning products, herbicides and ant poison (if required).	Construction activities/ conditions leading to an accident. Risk of personal injury/ permanent disability/ death.	3	4	12	Maintain all related equipment and storage facilities in good working order. Use only trained, competent, medically fit personnel. Provide adequate clear working space and protective apparel.	Implement prior to start of construction activities then review continually.	2	3	6

Roadworks and structures	8	Handling of materials generally, including cement, aggregates, gabion handstone, concrete pipes, timber planks, creosoted poles, bitumen products, and steel products such as scaffolding, formwork, reinforcement, gabion baskets, road signs and guardrails.	Construction activities/ conditions leading to an accident. Risk of personal injury/ permanent disability/ death.	3	3	9	Supervise all loading and offloading operations and provide appropriate protective apparel for persons handling materials.	Implement prior to start of construction activities then review continually.	2	2	4

Roadworks and structures	9	Excavations, including foundation excavations, some of which are adjacent to the existing bridge structure and may require lateral earth support, cut excavations, stockpile excavations, trench excavations for pipe culverts, downchutes, subsoil drains and open drains, and excavations for minor drainage structures.	Construction activities/ conditions leading to an accident. Risk of personal injury/ permanent disability/ death.	3	4	12	Induct all personnel with respect to safety issues at excavations and the fall protection plan. Supervise all excavation operations and provide appropriate protective apparel for persons working at or within excavations. Provide adequate shoring, bracing, safeguarding and drainage to all excavations. Provide adequate safe access to and from excavations for personnel. Conduct inspections of excavations in accordance with the stipulated requirements. Supervise all lifting and lowering operations at excavations. Supervise all construction activities within and adjacent to the excavations.	Implement prior to start of construction activities then review continually.	2	3	6

Roadworks and structures	10	Bulk mixing plant.	Construction activities/ conditions leading to an accident. Risk of personal injury/ permanent disability/ death.	3	4	12	Maintain all related plant and equipment in good working order. Use only trained, competent, medically fit personnel. Prevent unauthorised persons from entering the areas where the bulk mixing operations are taking place. Provide adequate clear working space and protective apparel. Adhere to all regulations governing the use of bulk mixing plant.	Implement prior to start of construction activities then review continually.	2	3	6
	11	Fall protection during activities such as traffic control floodlight erection, maintenance, and dismantling, road sign erection and dismantling, and gabion construction.	Construction activities/ conditions leading to an accident. Risk of personal injury/ permanent disability/ death.	3	4	12	Implement fall protection plan. Use only trained, competent, medically fit personnel. Provide adequate protective apparel. Provide adequate fall prevention or fall arrest equipment.	Implement prior to start of construction activities then review continually.	2	3	6

Roadworks and structures	12	Relocation of services.	Construction activities/ conditions leading to an accident. Risk of personal injury/ permanent disability/ death.	3	4	12	Induct all personnel with respect to the location of and safety issues pertaining to the various affected services. All affected services to be identified, located and clearly marked in conjunction with the service owners. All assistance with services relocation work to be limited to agreed elements of the civils work only, and to be rendered only under the close supervision of the service owners. Service owners to remain responsible at all times for all occupations of live electrical, telecommunications and bulk water supply services, and for all technical aspects related to the relocation work required.	Implement prior to start of construction activities then review continually.	2	3	6

Roadworks and structures	13	Working below overhead power lines.	Construction activities/ conditions leading to an accident. Risk of personal injury/ permanent disability/ death.	3	4	12	Provide strict supervision for all activities taking place near or under the power lines, particularly work involving excavators, tipper truck loading and discharging operations, cranes, and pressure spraying activities such as binder spraying, hydroseeding, and water jetting (if required).	Implement prior to start of construction activities then review continually.	2	3	6
Roadworks and structures	14	Laboratory sampling and testing.	Construction activities/ conditions leading to an accident. Risk of personal injury/ permanent disability/ death.	3	3	9	Plan then implement appropriate traffic accommodation measures. Use only trained, competent, medically fit personnel for sample collection and field testing, and for carrying out the testing work using the laboratory compression machines, ovens, burners, etc.	Implement prior to start of construction activities then review continually.	2	2	4

Roadworks and structures	15	Working in terrain with restricted sight distance.	Construction activities/ conditions leading to an accident. Risk of personal injury/ permanent disability/ death.	3	4	12	Plan then implement appropriate traffic accommodation measures. Maintain plant and vehicles in good working order. Use only trained, competent, medically fit drivers and operators. Regularly emphasise aspects of driver and operator training related to the required daily checks on vehicle roadworthiness, the transportation of heavy loads, and good driving practice in conditions with generally restricted sight distance and overtaking opportunities, and in misty conditions.	Implement prior to start of construction activities then review continually.	2	3	6
	16	Structures excavation. –	Construction activities/ conditions leading to an accident. Risk of personal injury/ permanent disability/ death.	3	4	12	Refer to item 9 above.	Implement prior to start of construction activities then review continually.	2	3	6

Roadworks and structures	17	Structures - temporary works.	Construction activities/ conditions leading to an accident. Risk of personal injury/ permanent disability/ death.	3	4	12	Ensure that the design of the entire falsework and formwork infrastructure used to access and temporarily support each structure has been carried out by a Registered Person, as specified. Ensure that the same Registered Person inspects and signs off the temporary works as erected, before any load is applied. Ensure that all temporary works operations are supervised by a competent person. Use only trained, competent, medically fit personnel to erect, move or dismantle temporary works structures. Ensure that the temporary works are inspected by a competent person immediately before, during and after any imposed load is applied. Remove the temporary works only after written authorization is received from the competent person.	Implement prior to start of construction activities then review continually.	2	3	6

Roadworks and structures	18	Structures - mobile cranes.	Construction activities/ conditions leading to an accident. Risk of personal injury/ permanent disability/ death.	3	4	12	Maintain plant in good working order. Use only trained, competent, medically fit operators. Ensure that supervisors and operators have been informed of the range of loading limits. Provide a stable, level platform to support the crane during operations. Provide adequate clear working space and protective apparel. Supervise all lifting, lowering and rotating operations.	Implement prior to start of construction activities then review continually.	2	3	6

Roadworks and structures	19	Structures - water environments.	Construction activities/ conditions leading to an accident. Risk of personal injury/ permanent disability/ death.	3	4	12	Provide adequate drainage, dewatering and stream diversions, and adequate safe access ramps, landings and working platforms to ensure that personnel are not in danger of falling into water. Avoid working on a structure if the prevailing water level is considered hazardous, for example, due to the possibility of persons being washed off the works directly, or due to the stability of the works being under threat.	Implement prior to start of construction activities then review continually.	2	3	6
	20	Structures - general safeguarding.	Construction activities/ conditions leading to an accident. Risk of personal injury/ permanent disability/ death.	3	4	12	Implement access control measures to prevent unauthorized persons and vehicles from entering the construction site at each structure. Ensure that controlled access points are provided at each structure for construction vehicles and personnel. Provide adequate overhead protection where necessary to ensure that persons are not struck by falling objects.	Implement prior to start of construction activities then review continually.	2	3	6

SITE SPECIFIC BASELINE RISK ASSESSMENT											
SITE SPECIFIC RISKS				QUALITATIVE RISK ASSESSMENT			RISK STRATEGIES		RESIDUAL RISK		
RISK CLUSTER	RISK No.	ACTIVITY	HAZARD / RISK	L	S	R	MITIGATION ACTIONS	TIME LINE	L	S	R
General	1	General activities on site.	Hazards related to local fauna and flora and insects (crocodiles, hippos, snakes, monkeys, dogs, feral cats, rodents, thorns, nettles, bees, wasps, spiders, ticks, mosquitoes, etcetera). Risk of personal injury/ permanent disability/ death.	3	3	9	Induct employees with regard to such potential dangers, particularly prior to activities such as bush clearing and handling of stockpiled materials. Induct employees with regard to the danger of related common diseases (e.g., rabies, tick bite fever, etcetera). Keep contact details for emergency services prominently displayed in the site office.	Implement prior to start of construction activities then review continually.	2	2	4
General	2	General activities on site.	Hazards related to fire, including veld fires and bush fires in the areas surrounding L3640. Risk of personal injury/ permanent disability/ death.	3	4	12	Induct employees with regard to potential fire dangers and the procedures to be followed in the event of a fire. Keep contact details for emergency services prominently displayed in the site office.	Implement prior to start of construction activities then review continually.	2	3	6

General	3	General activities on site.	Hazards related to exposure to natural phenomena such as heat, cold, rain, wind, hail and lightning. Risk of personal injury/ permanent disability/ death.	3	3	9	Induct employees with regard to the potential health risks such as headaches, nausea, dehydration, heat exhaustion, fainting, hypothermia, concussion, electrical shock and burns, and associated increased fall risk. Keep contact details for emergency services prominently displayed in the site office.	Implement prior to start of construction activities then review continually.	2	2	4

General	4	General activities on site.	Hazards related to employees not wearing the required protective apparel. Risk of personal injury/ permanent disability/ death.	3	3	9	Ensure that employees have been issued with the appropriate protective apparel required, and replace such apparel if damaged. Train supervisors to ensure that the required protective apparel is indeed being worn by employees when the task is executed. Induct employees with regard to the potential dangers associated with not wearing the required protective apparel. Institute disciplinary action against employees who fail to wear the protective apparel issued.	Implement prior to start of construction activities then review continually.	2	2	4
General	5	General sanitation and hygiene on site, and disease prevention.	Hazards resulting from diseases related to poor sanitation and hygiene, and other diseases. Risk of personal injury/ permanent disability/ death.	3	4	12	Induct employees with regard to sanitation and hygiene issues, and related diseases. Induct employees with regard to the necessity to seek immediate medical treatment with respect to any injuries sustained on site, however minor. Provide adequate serviced facilities on site such as washing and ablution facilities and	Implement prior to start of construction activities then review continually.	2	3	6

							clean potable water. Hold HIV/AIDS awareness workshops. Keep contact details for emergency services prominently displayed in the site office.				
General	6	General security on site.	Hazards related to security on site (burglary, robbery, armed robbery, assault, etcetera). Risk of personal injury/permanent disability/death.	3	4	12	Provide adequate security on site. Keep contact details for emergency services prominently displayed in the site office.	Implement prior to start of construction activities then review continually.	2	3	6

General	7	Emergency evacuation of injured personnel in the case of life threatening injuries.	Hazards related to delays in providing appropriate medical attention. Risk of personal injury/ permanent disability/ death.	3	4	12	Plan then implement appropriate emergency evacuation procedures to be followed in such instances when there may not be time to await the arrival of the emergency services. Induct employees with regard to the procedures to be followed in such instances. Keep contact details for emergency services prominently displayed in the site office. Contact the staff at the relevant institution to forewarn them of the status quo of the casualty en route, so that they can prepare for their arrival and possibly even have paramedics intercept the casualty en route.	Implement prior to start of construction activities then review continually.	2	3	6

E3.3 Guidelines for construction and maintenance projects under Covid-19 Lockdown

The Employer has prepared guidelines which set out the key principles and minimum requirements that define responsible, healthy and safe operations for road construction operations under COVID-19 Lockdown conditions, for the Contractor to comply with. In addition, the Contractor shall comply with any new COVID-19 Regulations issued by Government.

The guidelines have been included as Annexure A at the end of this Project Document.

E4 APPLICATION FOR CONSTRUCTION WORK PERMIT

Where the contract meets the requirements of Construction Regulation 3, the Employer must at least 30 days before commencement of the work and in accordance with the requirements of Construction Regulation 3, apply to the Provincial Director of the Department of Labour in writing for a construction work permit to perform construction work. The Employer's application must be done in a form similar to Annexure 1 of the Construction Regulations, and submitted with the required documentation, some of which the Contractor shall provide as stated in the Contract Data.

A copy of the construction work permit must be kept on site in the occupational health and safety file, available for inspection by inspectors, the Employer, the Employer's Agent, the Construction Health and Safety Agent, employees, representative trade unions and any other persons on the site. The Provincial Director will assign a site-specific number for each construction site, which must be conspicuously displayed at the main entrance to the site.

E5 NOTIFICATION OF CONSTRUCTION WORK

Where the contract meets the requirements of Construction Regulation 4, the Contractor shall, before commencement of the work and in accordance with the requirements of Construction Regulation 4, notify the Provincial Director of the Department of Labour of the intention to carry out the construction work, using the pro forma form included as Annexure 2 to this Health and Safety Specification.

A copy of the notification form must be kept on site, available for inspection by inspectors, the Employer, the Employer's Agent, the Construction Health and Safety Agent, employees, representative trade unions and any other persons on the site. A copy of the notification form shall also be kept on the health and safety file, and a further copy shall be forwarded to the Employer for his records.

E6 HEALTH AND SAFETY PLAN

Before commencement of any construction work, the Contractor shall prepare a project specific Health and Safety Plan complying with the requirements of Construction Regulation 7(1)(a) and this Health and Safety Specification.

The Health and Safety Plan must include a risk assessment performed and recorded in writing by a competent person as required in terms of Construction Regulation 9. The risk assessment shall identify and evaluate the risks and hazards that may be expected during the execution of the work under the contract, and it shall include a documented plan and applicable safe work procedures to mitigate, reduce or control the risks and hazards identified.

The Health and Safety Plan shall be available on site for inspection by inspectors, the Employer, the Employer's Agent, employees, representative trade unions, and health and safety representatives and committee members, and must be monitored and reviewed periodically by the Contractor.

E7 APPOINTMENT OF EMPLOYEES

E7.1 Appointments

The Contractor shall appoint in writing all employees.

The Contractor shall appoint in writing all employees, and such appointments shall be in compliance with the requirements of Construction Regulation 7.

E7.2 Health and safety induction training

No person shall be allowed or permitted to enter the site of the works unless such person has undergone health and safety induction training pertaining to the hazards prevalent on the site.

The Contractor shall ensure that all employees under his control, undergo health and safety induction training by a competent person before commencement of construction work in compliance with Construction Regulations 7(5) and 9(3) and (4).

The Contractor shall ensure that all visitors to the construction site undergo health and safety induction and are provided with the necessary personal protective equipment in compliance with Construction Regulation 7(6).

E7.3 Medical certificate of fitness

The Contractor shall ensure that every employee, has a valid medical certificate of fitness issued in compliance with Construction Regulation 7(1)(g) or 7(8) as applicable.

E8 APPOINTMENT OF SAFETY PERSONNEL

E8.1 Construction manager

Refer to Construction Regulation 8(1), (2), (3) and (4).

The Contractor shall appoint a full-time **Construction Manager** with the duty of managing all the construction work on the site, including the duty of ensuring occupational health and safety compliance.

The Contractor may also have to appoint one or more **assistant construction managers** to assist the Construction Manager where justified by the scope and complexity of the works.

E8.2 Construction health and safety officer

Refer to Construction Regulation 8(5) and (6).

Taking into consideration the size of the project and the dangers, hazards or risks that can be expected, the Contractor shall appoint in writing a full-time or part-time **construction health and safety officer** to assist in the control of all health and safety related aspects on the site. The construction health and safety officer shall be registered as required by the Chief Inspector of the Department of Labour and shall have the necessary competencies and resources to assist the Contractor.

E8.3 Construction supervisor

Refer to Construction Regulation 8(7), (8), (9) and (10).

The Contractor shall appoint a **construction supervisor** responsible for construction activities and ensuring occupational health and safety compliance on the construction site.

The Contractor may also have to appoint one or more competent employees to assist the construction supervisor where justified by the scope and complexity of the works.

E8.4 Health and safety representatives

In terms of Sections 17 and 18 of the Act (OHSA 1993) the Contractor, being the employer in terms of the Act for the execution of the contract, shall appoint a **health and safety representative** whenever he has more than 20 employees in his employment on the site of the works. The health and safety representative must be selected from employees who are employed in a full-time capacity at a specific workplace.

The number of health and safety representatives for a workplace shall be at least one for every 50 employees.

The function of health and safety representative(s) will be to review the effectiveness of health and safety measures, to identify potential hazards and major incidents, to examine causes of incidents (in collaboration with his employer, the Contractor), to investigate complaints by employees relating to health and safety at work, to make representations to the employer (Contractor) or inspector on general matters affecting the health and safety of employees, to inspect the workplace, plant, machinery, etc. on a regular basis, to participate in consultations with inspectors and to attend meetings of the health and safety committee.

E8.5 Health and safety committee

In terms of Section 19 of the Act (OHSA 1993), the Contractor (as employer) shall establish one or more **health and safety committees** where there are two or more health and safety representatives at a workplace. The persons selected by the Contractor to serve on the committee shall be designated in writing.

The function of the health and safety committee shall be to hold meetings at regular intervals but at least once every three months, to review the health and safety measures on the contract, to discuss incidents related to health and safety with the Contractor and the inspector, to make recommendations regarding health and safety to the Contractor and to keep record of recommendations and reports made by the committee.

E8.6 Competent persons

The Contractor shall appoint in writing designated competent employees and/or other competent persons as required by the Act and Regulations. Such appointments shall be in accordance with the relevant applicable sections of the Act and Regulations as determined by the requirements of the contract.

A competent person may be appointed for more than one part of the construction work with the understanding that the person must be suitably qualified and able to supervise at the same time the construction work in all the work situations for which he has been appointed.

The appointment of competent persons to supervise parts of the construction work does not relieve the Contractor from any of his responsibilities for compliance with all requirements of the Construction Regulations.

E8.7 RECORDS AND REGISTERS

The Contractor shall keep records and registers related to health and safety on site as required by the relevant applicable sections of the Act and Regulations as determined by the requirements of the contract. Such records and registers shall be available for periodic inspection by inspectors, the Employer, the Employer's Agent, the Construction Health and Safety Agent, employees and representatives of trade unions.

E9 CONTRACTOR'S RESPONSIBILITIES

For this contract the Contractor will be the mandatary of the Employer (Client), as defined in the Act (OHSA 1993), which means that the Contractor has the status of employer in his own right in respect of the contract. The Contractor is therefore responsible for all the duties and obligations of an employer as set out in the Act (OHSA 1993) and the Construction Regulations 2014.

Before commencement of work under the contract, the Contractor shall enter into an agreement with the Employer (Client) in terms of C1.4 'Agreement in terms of Section 37(2) of the Occupational Health and Safety Act No. 85 of 1993', to confirm his status as mandatary (employer) for the contract under consideration.

The Contractor is advised in his own interest to make a careful study of the Act and the Construction Regulations, as ignorance of the Act and the Regulations will not be accepted in any proceedings related to non-conformance to the Act and the Regulations.

E10 MEASUREMENT AND PAYMENT

It is a condition of this contract that contractors who submit tenders for this contract shall make provision in their various tendered rates and prices for all costs related to the health and safety measures required in terms of the Act and Regulations during the construction process.

(a) Health and safety plan

The Contractor shall assess the risks associated with the Works when preparing the health and safety plan. In addition, the Contractor shall implement the health and safety plan, including the provision of a dedicated, full time health and safety officer, carrying out all the required site health and safety training and briefings, staff medical evaluations, monitoring and administering the health and safety plan and for supplying all transport, personal protection safety items, other health and safety equipment, safety notices and any other health and safety related items that are required on site. Provision is made for the costs of preparing and implementing the health and safety plan in item B13.03 of the Bill of Quantities.

(b) Safety appointments

No separate additional payment will be made to cover the costs related to persons appointed as required in terms of the Act and Regulations to fulfil the various health and safety functions. Such persons include the Construction Manager, any assistant construction managers, the construction health and safety officer, the construction supervisor, any assistant construction supervisors, health and safety representatives, health and safety committee members and competent persons, all as referred to in subclauses E8.1 to E8.6 above. The Contractor shall therefore make provision in the various tendered rates and prices for all costs related to such persons, and for which no separate additional payment will be made except to the extent provided in item B13.03 of the Bill of Quantities.

(c) Records and registers

The keeping of records and registers related to health and safety on site as described in clause E9 above shall be regarded as a normal duty of the Contractor for which payment shall be deemed to be included in the Contractor's various tendered rates and prices, and for which no separate additional payment will be made except to the extent provided in item B13.03 of the Bill of Quantities.

(d) Medical certificates

No separate additional payment will be made to cover the costs related to obtaining the medical certificates of fitness required for every employee, issued in compliance with Construction Regulation 7(1)(g) or 7(8) as applicable. The Contractor shall therefore make provision in the various tendered rates and prices for all costs related to such medical certificates, and for which no separate additional payment will be made except to the extent provided in item B13.03 of the Bill of Quantities.

ANNEXURE 2

**OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH AND SAFETY ACT, 1993
(Regulation 4 of the Construction Regulations, 2014)**

NOTIFICATION OF CONSTRUCTION WORK

1. (a) Name and postal address of principal contractor:

.....

.....

- (b) Name and telephone number of principal contractor's contact person:

.....

2. Principal contractor's compensation registration number:

3. (a) Name and postal address of client:

.....

.....

- (b) Name and telephone number of client's contact person or agent:

.....

4. (a) Name and postal address of designer(s) for the project:

.....

.....

- (b) Name and telephone number of designer's(s') contact person(s):

.....

.....

5. Name and telephone number of principal contractor's construction manager on site appointed in terms of regulation 8(1):

-
6. Name(s) of principal contractor's assistant construction manager(s) on site appointed in terms of regulation 8(2):

ANNEXURE 2 - Continued

7. Exact physical address of the construction site or site office:

8. Nature of the construction work:

.....
.....

9. Expected commencement date:

10. Expected completion date:

.....

11. Estimated maximum number of persons on the construction site:

Total: Male: Female:

.....

12. Planned number of contractors on the construction site accountable to principal contractor:

.....

13. Name(s) of contractors already selected:

.....

.....

.....

.....
Principal Contractor **Date**

.....
Client's Agent (where applicable) **Date**

.....
Client **Date**

- THIS DOCUMENT IS TO BE FORWARDED TO THE OFFICE OF THE DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR **PRIOR TO COMMENCEMENT** OF WORK ON SITE.

C3.3 PARTICULAR SPECIFICATIONS

PART F: EXPANDED PUBLIC WORKS PROGRAMME

PART F: EXPANDED PUBLIC WORKS PROGRAMME

F1. SCOPE

This part provides the specifications with regard to the following:

- (a) The Expanded Public Works Programme (EPWP)

The Contractor shall be required to participate in job creation (employment of local labour) by executing various portions of the Works using local labour (unskilled or semi-skilled), recruited from the local community, who are South African Citizens or foreigners in possession of a work visa issued by the Department of Home Affairs (only one such foreigner may be employed on any project). Such local labour shall be the targeted participants in the EPWP programmes.

F2. EXPANDED PUBLIC WORKS PROGRAMME (EPWP)

F2.1 Labour enhanced construction, supervision and management for the Expanded Public Works Programme (EPWP)

The Expanded Public Works Programme (EPWP) is a multi-sectoral government initiative to create jobs. In the case of the infrastructure sector, existing government expenditure is realigned using labour enhanced technologies to create job opportunities. This involves the use of both labour and construction equipment, where labour is preferred and construction equipment is used appropriately.

All work undertaken in terms of the Expanded Public Works Programme (EPWP) shall be implemented using labour enhanced construction methods to the extent economically feasible, in accordance with the "Guidelines for the Implementation of Labour-Enhanced Infrastructure Projects under the Expanded Public Works Programme (EPWP) Third Edition 2015".

The aforementioned guidelines can be downloaded from the EPWP website of the Department of Public Works (<http://www.epwp.gov.za/>).

Contractors shall note that they shall employ in labour-enhanced works only the following supervisory and management staff that have completed the required Skills Programme in terms of Appendix C of the aforementioned guidelines:

- (a) Foremen / Supervisors at NQF level 4 "National Certificate: Supervision of Civil Engineering Construction Processes";
- (b) Site Agent / Construction Manager at NQF level 5 "Manage Labour-Enhanced Construction Processes" or equivalent Quality Council for Trades and Occupations (QCTO) qualifications at NQF level 5 or 7.

In addition to their normal supervisory and management functions, the aforementioned supervisory and management staff shall also be responsible for setting the workers' daily tasks in accordance with labour-enhanced construction principles, and for ensuring that the EPWP job creation reporting data is accurately recorded on a daily basis and compiled and submitted to the Employer each month in accordance with clause F4 of this Part F.

F2.2 Labour laws applicable to the Expanded Public Works Programme (EPWP)

The work to be undertaken on this contract by unskilled or semi-skilled workers under the Expanded Public Works Programme (EPWP) shall be implemented in accordance with:

- (a) the Code of Good Practice for Employment and Conditions of Work for Expanded Public Works Programmes (EPWP), issued in terms of the Basic Conditions of Employment Act of 1997 by the Minister of Labour in Government Notice No. 129 of 18 February 2011 (Government Gazette No. 34032 of 18 February 2011); and

- (b) Ministerial Determination 4: Expanded Public Works Programmes, issued in terms of the Basic Conditions of Employment Act of 1997 by the Minister of Labour in Government Notice No. R347 of 4 May 2012.

The aforementioned Government Notice No. R347 contains the standard terms and conditions for workers employed in elementary occupations on an Expanded Public Works Programme (EPWP). These terms and conditions do not apply to persons employed in the supervision and management of an Expanded Public Works Programme (EPWP).

The above documents can be downloaded from the EPWP website of the Department of Public Works (<http://www.epwp.gov.za/>).

F2.3 Persons to be employed under the Expanded Public Works Programme (EPWP)

All local labour required for the execution of labour-enhanced works shall be engaged strictly in accordance with prevailing legislation.

The Contractor shall, through the Project Liaison Committee (PLC) and with the assistance of the Community Liaison Officer (CLO), inform the local community of the labour-enhanced works proposed and the employment opportunities thereby presented.

The Contractor shall determine the minimum education level / skills required to undertake the works specified. In consultation with the PLC and the War Room convener for each relevant ward, selection of the local labour shall be made from households on the Operation Sukuma Sakhe (OSS) database profiled through the War Room for each ward. The list obtained from the OSS database must be accompanied by a letter from the War Room convener confirming that all the information provided was sourced from the War Room and that all listed incumbents reside within the relevant ward. The Contractor must maintain records of household profiles as part of the portfolio of evidence for selection. Selection shall be based on the minimum education level / skills required and the most-needy households, as determined by the household profiling. Preference shall be given for at least one person from each household in the community to be employed before further persons are considered for selection.

The Contractor shall endeavour to ensure that the number of temporary jobs using local labour (unskilled or semi-skilled), recruited from the local community, who are South African Citizens or foreigners in possession of a work visa issued by the Department of Home Affairs (only one such foreigner may be employed on any project), shall include for a minimum allocation of:

- (a) 60% women;
- (b) 55% youth who are between the ages of 18 and 35; and
- (c) 2% persons with disabilities.

All labour recruitment, employment and associated risks shall remain the sole responsibility of the contractor.

The contractor shall comply with the minimum supervisor to worker ratio stated below, required to ensure the effective supervision of the labour-enhanced works for all LI activities undertaken on this project:

Minimum supervisor to worker ratio = 1:10

F2.4 Contract of employment with persons employed under the Expanded Public Works Programme (EPWP)

The Contractor shall enter into a formal contract of employment with each person employed under the Expanded Public Works Programme (EPWP), using the pro forma contract of employment attached at the end of this Part F of section 3.3 Particular Specifications.

The Contractor shall note that all such formal contracts of employment entered into with persons employed under the Expanded Public Works Programme (EPWP) shall expire on 31 March each year, and the Contractor shall therefore be required to enter into new contracts with such persons as of 1 April each year.

F2.5 Employment of targeted labour under the Expanded Public Works Programme (EPWP)

The Contractor shall be contractually obliged to:

- (a) brief EPWP workers on the conditions of employment;
- (b) enter into a formal contract of employment with each EPWP worker, which contract will form part of the Employment Agreement;
- (c) keep personnel files for all EPWP workers and make copies available to the Employer if and when requested; and
- (d) ensure that payments to EPWP workers are made in accordance with Government Notice No. R347.

The rate of pay for persons employed under the Expanded Public Works Programme (EPWP) shall be the gazetted rate:

- (i) per task (for task-rated workers); or
- (ii) per day (for time-rated workers).

During those periods when an EPWP worker is engaged in formal classroom training (other than in-service training), the rate of pay shall be equal to the minimum wage rate as set on an annual basis in the Ministerial Determination for the Expanded Public Works Programme.

Tasks set by the Contractor shall be such that:

- (a) the average EPWP worker completes 5 tasks per week in 40 hours or less; and
- (b) the weakest EPWP worker completes 5 tasks per week in 55 hours or less.

The Contractor shall revise the time taken to complete a task whenever it is established that the time taken per week to complete the tasks set does not fall within the limits indicated in (a) and (b) above.

F2.6 Training of persons employed under the Expanded Public Works Programme (EPWP)

The training of persons employed under the Expanded Public Works Programme (EPWP) is described in clause F4 below.

F2.7 Contractor's obligations towards persons employed under the Expanded Public Works Programme (EPWP)

Over and above implementing in accordance with Government Notice Nos. 129 and R347 the EPWP work to be undertaken on this contract, it shall be the responsibility of the Contractor to carry out the following functions with respect to the EPWP workers:

- (a) ensure that all participants are covered by the Compensation for Occupational Injuries and Diseases Act, 1993, for as long as they are contracted to the Contractor, and pay in full to the Compensation Commissioner such amounts as are due in terms of the Act;
- (b) pay in full to the Unemployment Insurance Fund for all participants such UIF contribution amounts as are due in terms of the Unemployment Insurance Act, 2001, as amended, and the Unemployment Insurance Contributions Act, 2002, as amended, and provide proof of such UIF payments upon request;
- (c) ensure that all participants are paid their wages on time through the pre-agreed payment method as stipulated in the participant contract of employment;
- (d) implement health and safety procedures with respect to the participants, ensuring that the health and safety regulations are adhered to;
- (e) ensure that all participants receive induction on site safety prior to commencing with work on site;
- (f) provide all participants with the necessary protective clothing and equipment as required by law for the specific tasks in which the participants are involved, in addition to the branded overalls stipulated for EPWP workers;
- (g) provide safe on-site storage facilities for apparel and tools issued to the participants;

- (h) assist in the assessment of participants with regard to their competencies;
- (i) provide overall supervision and day-to-day management of participants; and
- (j) implement strict quality control to ensure that the work carried out by the participants is of the required standard, and, where necessary, to train and mentor the participants to assist them in achieving the standards required.

F2.8 Apparel and tools for persons employed under the Expanded Public Works Programme (EPWP)

The Contractor shall provide Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) to all EPWP workers in accordance with the requirements arising from Part E: OHS 1993 Health and Safety Specification and the Contractor's site-specific health and safety plan and accompanying risk assessments.

Where indicated below, certain items of the PPE issued by the Contractor to the EPWP workers shall include branded EPWP markings in accordance with the attached branding requirements.

PPE shall comprise the following:

- (a) Compulsory PPE issued to all EPWP workers for use during general work activities:
 - (i) Protective overalls (two sets), green in colour, with EPWP branding;
 - (ii) Lime green reflective safety vest with EPWP branding;
 - (iii) Protective footwear; and
 - (iv) Protective gloves.
- (b) PPE issued to EPWP workers for specific activities where required in terms of the Contractor's site-specific health and safety plan and accompanying risk assessments, such as:
 - (i) Protective headwear, green in colour, with EPWP branding;
 - (ii) Protective eyewear such as spectacles and goggles;
 - (iii) Protective face shields;
 - (iv) Protective earplugs and earmuffs;
 - (v) Respiratory masks;
 - (vi) Disposable safety apparel;
 - (vii) Kidney belts;
 - (viii) Safety harnesses; and
 - (ix) Any other protective equipment identified.

The Contractor shall replace any item of issued PPE that becomes unserviceable.

The Contractor shall not charge any fee to the EPWP workers for the prescribed PPE issued except under the following circumstances:

- (i) where the employee requests the issue of additional PPE in excess of what is prescribed;
- (ii) where the employee has patently abused or neglected the issued PPE leading to early failure; or
- (iii) where the employee has lost the issued PPE.

The Contractor shall instruct and train the EPWP workers in the use of all PPE issued, and shall ensure that they use the prescribed equipment.

EPWP workers shall not have the right to refuse to use or wear the equipment prescribed by the Contractor. If it is not possible for an EPWP worker, through health or any other reason, to use or wear the prescribed PPE issued, such employee shall not be allowed to continue working under the hazardous conditions for which the equipment was prescribed. Under such circumstances an alternative solution shall be found, and this may include relocating or discharging the employee.

The Contractor shall provide each EPWP worker with hand tools of adequate quality and of the type required to carry out the assigned tasks safely and efficiently.

The Contractor shall instruct and train the EPWP workers in the safe and efficient use of all hand tools issued.

The Contractor shall maintain the issued tools in a serviceable and safe working condition.

The EPWP workers shall be responsible for the safe on-site storage of all PPE and tools issued to them, using the storage facilities provided on site by the Contractor.

No separate payment shall be made for providing the EPWP workers with PPE, or for providing relevant items of PPE in the specified colours with branded EPWP markings. Furthermore, no separate payment shall be made for providing the EPWP workers with hand tools or for providing them with safe storage facilities on site for PPE and tools. The Contractor shall therefore make provision for all costs related to providing the PPE, tools and safe storage facilities in the tendered rates and prices for the various items of work scheduled throughout the bill of quantities.

F2.9 EPWP contract signboard

The Contractor will be required to erect a contract signboard displaying the EPWP logo, indicating that this project is part of the Expanded Public Works Programme (EPWP). Provision for the costs related to the provision, erection and subsequent removal of the contract signboard is made in pay item provided in chapter 1.3 of the bill of quantities for this purpose.

F2.10 Payment matters relating to the EPWP work

F2.10.1 General

No separate pay items shall be provided in terms of Part F of the bill of quantities for the construction work activities carried out by EPWP participants. Payment for such work activities shall be made only indirectly, in terms of the pay items scheduled for the work activities in which such persons are engaged.

Furthermore, no direct payment will be made to cover the Contractor's costs associated with implementing the on-site work programme for the EPWP participants, for planning, organising, directing, controlling and administering their day to day activities, including the setting of daily tasks, record keeping and any on-site liaison, training and mentoring required, and for the associated job creation reporting, and such costs shall therefore be built into the rates tendered for the various items of work scheduled throughout the bill of quantities.

F2.10.2 Payment for labour-enhanced components of the work

Payment will be made for items which are designated for labour-enhanced construction in the bill of quantities only in those instances where such items are constructed using labour-enhanced methods.

Any unauthorised use of construction equipment to carry out work which was scheduled to be carried out using labour-enhanced methods will not be condoned and any Works so constructed will not be certified for payment. Any non-payment for such Works shall not relieve the Contractor in any way from his obligations either in contract or in delict.

During the course of construction, as a result of unforeseen site conditions or operating conditions encountered, it may happen that an item designated for labour-enhanced construction can no longer be carried out in a safe and economically feasible manner, either in full or in part, using labour-enhanced methods. In such instances the Employer's Agent shall, where necessary, order a variation in terms of clause 6.3 of the of the General Conditions of Contract 2015 with respect to that portion of the item quantity that cannot be carried out using labour-enhanced methods.

F2.11 Penalty applicable to any shortfall in the local labour content achieved

The amount spent on wages for local labour (excluding VAT) for this project, as certified by the Employer's Agent, shall equal or exceed the specified minimum percentage of the contract amount which is the Contract Price (adjusted to exclude penalties and value added tax).

The Contractor is obliged to commit to or exceed the specified minimum percentage of local labour content stated in section C1.2.2 Data Provided by the Employer.

In the event that the Contractor fails to substantiate that any failure to achieve the minimum required local labour content for this project is due to quantitative underruns, the elimination of items contracted to local labour, or any other reason beyond the Contractor's control which may be acceptable to the Employer, the Contractor shall be liable for a financial penalty as prescribed in clause SCC 4.1.1 of section C1.2.1.2 Special Conditions of Contract. The financial penalty shall be calculated as follows:

$$P = 0,05 \times [(E - E_o)/100] \times C_A$$

where:

- E is the specified minimum percentage for local labour content
- E_o is the local labour content percentage which the Employer's Agent certifies as being achieved upon completion of the contract
- C_A is the contract amount which is the Contract Price (adjusted to exclude penalties and value added tax)
- P is the monetary value of penalty payable

The penalty shall not apply to shortfalls in the allocations to the individual target groups (i.e., Women/Youth/Disabled as per clause F1.3 above), only to shortfalls in the total local labour content achieved.

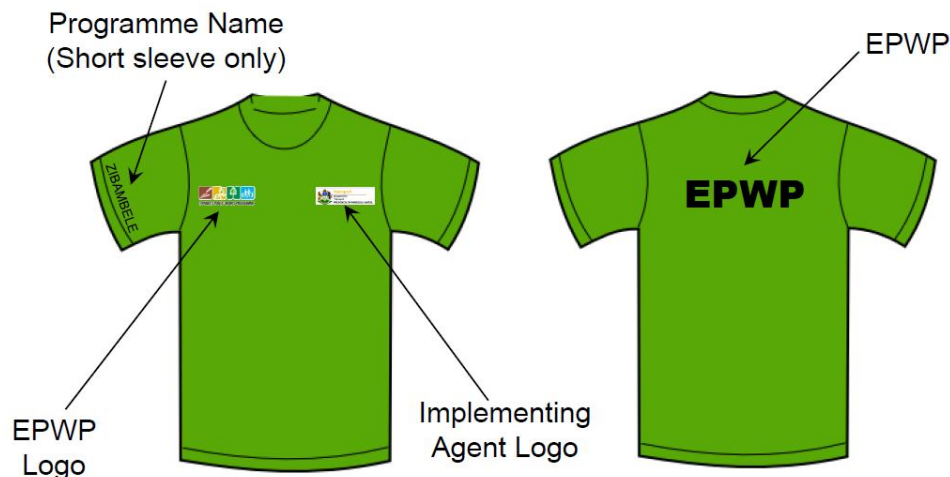
The evaluation of the Contractor's achievement of the local labour content percentage shall be undertaken monthly by the Employer's Agent, based on the accumulative achievements in comparison to the programmed utilisation of local labour, as a means of monitoring the Contractor's performance in achieving the Contract Participation Goal.

Failure by the Contractor to achieve the Contract Participation Goal target by the time of Practical Completion, shall result in the financial penalty being applied as prescribed in this clause. The Employer's Agent shall make a final determination of the Contractor's achievement of the Contract Participation Goal based on the value of the Final Payment Certificate.

Expanded Public Works Programme: PPE BRANDING For EPWP Projects

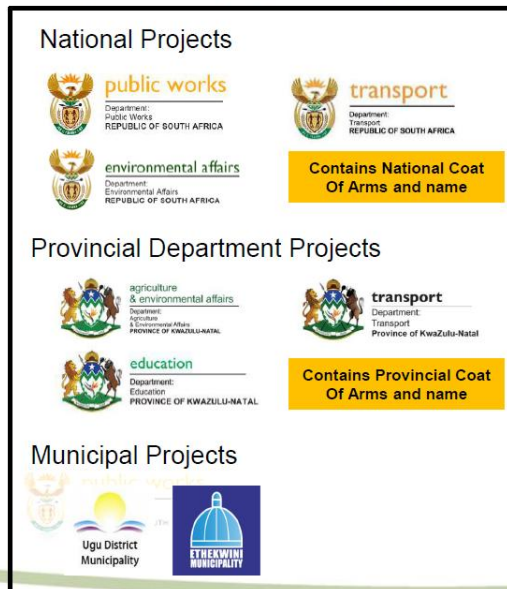


T-Shirt/Overall/Safety Vest Branding



Logo Options

Implementing Agent Examples



PLEASE VERIFY WHICH LOGO NEEDS TO USED

EPWP LOGO



Printing on PPE

PPE (Overalls) shall be Pantone Green with/without reflective tape and shall be branded as follows:

- Implementer's Logo (printed or embroidered) on the left front pocket location ie over the heart position. (full colour)
- EPWP logo on the right front pocket (printed or embroidered) location (full colour)
- The letters EPWP on the back of the PPE in BLACK
- The program name eg Vuk'uphile is to be printed on the right sleeve of short sleeved apparel and need not be placed on long sleeved apparel.
- Where required, lime green safety vests are to be branded with similar specification above. In this instance the Overalls may not necessarily be branded provided that the use of high visibility vests is mandatory.
- All artwork and PPE samples shall be approved and signed off by the consultant prior to printing/embroidering.

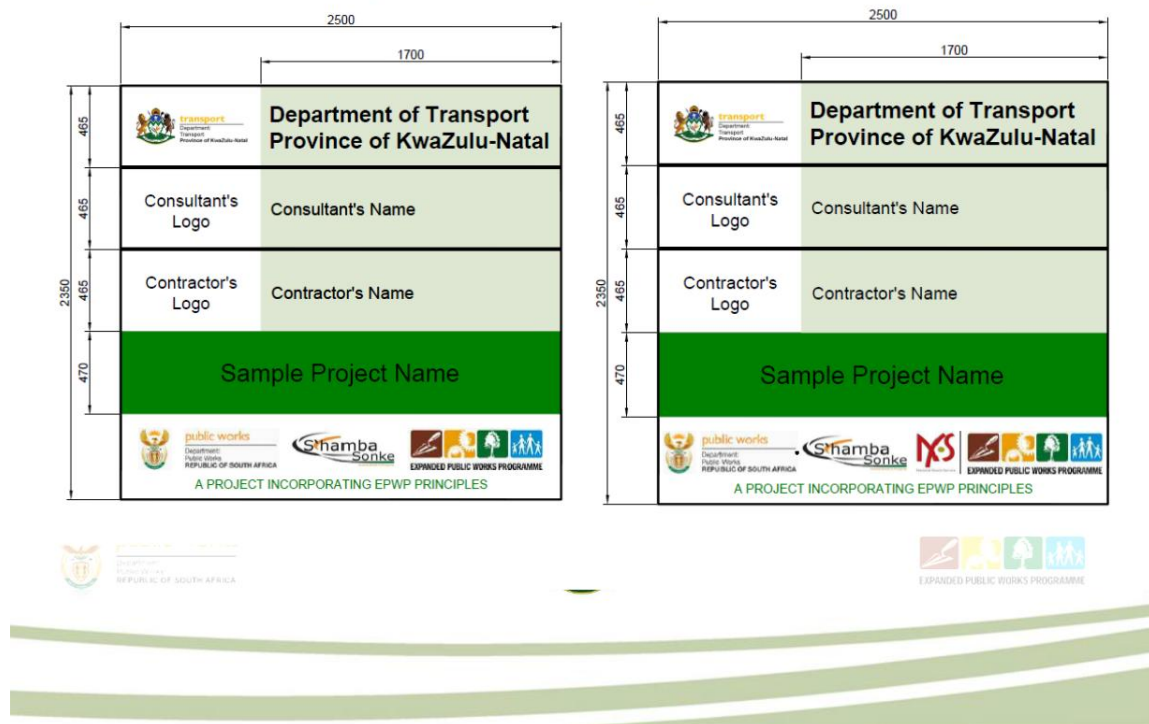


REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA



EXPANDED PUBLIC WORKS PROGRAMME

Project Signboard



For further information contact:

Petronella Sithebe

Petronella.Sithebe@Kzntransport.gov.za

033-355-8023

PRO FORMA EPWP CONTRACT OF EMPLOYMENT

Contractor's
Logo



EXPANDED PUBLIC WORKS PROGRAMME

This contract must be read in conjunction with the standard terms and conditions of employment on EPWP attached herein.

EPWP CONTRACT OF EMPLOYMENT between

Employer Details

Name	Click or tap here to enter text.	Address	Click or tap here to enter text.
Telephone	Click or tap here to enter text.		
Email	Click or tap here to enter text.		
Contact	Click or tap here to enter text.		

And

Employee Details

Name	Click or tap here to enter text.	Surname	Click or tap here to enter text.
ID:	Click or tap here to enter text.	Cell	Click or tap here to enter text.
Sex (M/F)	Male ☐ Female ☐	Disability	Yes ☐ No ☐
Primary Language	Click or tap here to enter text.	Physical Address	Click or tap here to enter text.
Other Languages	Click or tap here to enter text.		
Highest Education Level Achieved	Click or tap here to enter text.	Local Municipality	Click or tap here to enter text.
Other qualifications	Click or tap here to enter text.	Ward	Click or tap here to enter text.
Grant Received (Y/N)	Yes ☐ No ☐	Grant type:	

Employment Details

Name of project:	Click or tap here to enter text.		
Job Title:	Click or tap here to enter text.		
Duties:	Click or tap here to enter text.		
Contract Start Date	Click or tap here to enter text.	Contract Finish Date	Click or tap here to enter text.
The wage per task/day is:	R Click or tap here to enter text. / Hour/Day/task (Specifier to select correct rate)		

Special Conditions

You must be aware that this employment contract is a limited term contract and not a permanent job. This employment contract may be terminated for any one of the following reasons: a) The contractor does not get additional contracts from the EPWP. b) Funding for the programme in your area comes to an end. c) Underperformance: first offence – final written warning. Second offence – dismissal.	Payment a) You will be paid a fixed amount stipulated above for completing a fixed amount of work. b) The amount of work required for the agreed rate of pay will vary from task to task. You will be informed at the beginning of each task or group of tasks how much work you are expected to complete per day. c) You will only be paid for work completed. d) Payment during classroom training shall be R /day
Personal Protective Clothing will be supplied to the employee by the employer depending on the work to be performed, and will remain the property of the employee provided that the employee has worked for at least 3 months.	

Acceptance

Employer Name:	Employer Signature:	Employee Name:	Employee Signature:
Witness 1 Name:	Witness 1 Signature:	Witness 2 Name:	Witness 2 Signature:

APPENDIX E – Conditions of Service

1. Introduction

1.1. This document contains the standard terms and conditions for workers employed in elementary occupations on an Expanded public Works Programme (EPWP). These terms and conditions do NOT apply to persons employed in the supervision and management of an EPWP.

1.2. In this document –

- a) “department” means any department of the State, implementing agent or contractor;
- b) “employer” means any department, implementing agency or contractor that hires workers to work in elementary occupations on an EPWP;
- c) “worker” means any person working in an elementary occupation on an EPWP;
- d) “elementary occupation” means any occupation involving unskilled or semi-skilled work;
- e) “management” means any person employed by a department or implementing agency to administer or execute an EPWP;
- f) “task” means a fixed quantity of work;
- g) “task-based work” means work in which a worker is paid a fixed rate for performing a task;
- h) “task-rated worker” means a worker paid on the basis of the number of tasks completed;
- i) “time-rated worker” means a worker paid on the basis of the length of time worked.

2. Terms of Work

- 2.1. Workers on an EPWP are employed on a temporary basis.
- 2.2. A worker may NOT be employed for longer than 24 months in any five-year cycle on an EPWP.
- 2.3. Employment on an EPWP does not qualify as employment as a contributor for the purposes of the Unemployment Insurance Act 30 of 1966.

3. Normal Hours of Work

- 3.1. An employer may not set tasks or hours of work that require a worker to work –
 - a) more than forty hours in any week
 - i. on more than five days in any week; and
 - ii. for more than eight hours on any day.
- 3.2. An employer and worker may agree that a worker will work four days per week. The worker may then work up to ten hours per day.
- 3.3. A task-rated worker may not work more than a total of 55 hours in any week to complete the tasks allocated (based on a 40-hour week) to that worker.

4. Meal Breaks

- 4.1. A worker may not work for more than five hours without taking a meal break of at least thirty minutes duration.
- 4.2. An employer and worker may agree on longer meal breaks.
- 4.3. A worker may not work during a meal break. However, an employer may require a worker to perform duties during a meal break if those duties cannot be left unattended and cannot be performed by another worker. An employer must take reasonable steps to ensure that a worker is relieved of his or her duties during the meal break.
- 4.4. A worker is not entitled to payment for the period of a meal break. However, a worker who is paid on the basis of time worked must be paid if the worker is required to work or to be available for work during the meal break.

5. Special Conditions for Security Guards

- 5.1. A security guard may work up to 55 hours per week and up to eleven hours per day.
- 5.2. A security guard who works more than ten hours per day must have a meal break of at least one hour or two breaks of at least 30 minutes each.

6. Daily Rest Period

Every worker is entitled to a daily rest period of at least eight consecutive hours. The daily rest period is measured from the time the worker ends work on one day until the time the worker starts work on the next day.

7. Weekly Rest Period

Every worker must have two days off every week. A worker may only work on their day off to perform work which must be done without delay and cannot be performed by workers during their ordinary hours of work (“emergency work”).

8. Work on Sundays and Public Holidays

- 8.1. A worker may only work on a Sunday or public holiday to perform emergency or security work.
- 8.2. Work on Sundays is paid at the ordinary rate of pay.
- 8.3. A task-rated worker who works on a public holiday must be paid –
 - a) the worker’s daily task rate, if the worker works for less than four hours;
 - b) double the worker’s daily task rate, if the worker works for more than four hours.
- 8.4. A time-rated worker who works on a public holiday must be paid –
 - a) the worker’s daily rate of pay, if the worker works for less than four hours on the public holiday;
 - b) double the worker’s daily rate of pay, if the worker works for more than four hours on the public holiday.

9. Sick Leave

- 9.1. Only workers who work four or more days per week have the right to claim sick-pay in terms of this clause.
- 9.2. A worker who is unable to work on account of illness or injury is entitled to claim one day’s paid sick leave for every full month that the worker has worked in terms of a contract.
- 9.3. A worker may accumulate a maximum of twelve days’ sick leave in a year.
- 9.4. Accumulated sick-leave may not be transferred from one contract to another contract.
- 9.5. An employer must pay a task-rated worker the worker’s daily task rate for a day’s sick leave.
- 9.6. An employer must pay a time-rated worker the worker’s daily rate of pay for a day’s sick leave.
- 9.7. An employer must pay a worker sick pay on the worker’s usual payday.
- 9.8. Before paying sick-pay, an employer may require a worker to produce a certificate stating that the worker was unable to work on account of sickness or injury if the worker is –
 - a) absent from work for more than two consecutive days; or
 - b) absent from work on more than two occasions in any eight-week period.
- 9.9. A medical certificate must be issued and signed by a medical practitioner, a qualified nurse or a clinic staff member authorised to issue medical certificates indicating the duration and reason for incapacity.
- 9.10. A worker is not entitled to paid sick-leave for a work-related injury or occupational disease for which the worker can claim compensation under the Compensation for Occupational Injuries and Diseases Act.

Employer	Employee
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10. Maternity Leave

- 10.1. A worker may take up to four consecutive months' unpaid maternity leave.
- 10.2. A worker is not entitled to any payment or employment-related benefits during maternity leave.
- 10.3. A worker must give her employer reasonable notice of when she will start maternity leave and when she will return to work.
- 10.4. A worker is not required to take the full period of maternity leave. However, a worker may not work for four weeks before the expected date of birth of her child or for six weeks after the birth of her child, unless a medical practitioner, midwife or qualified nurse certifies that she is fit to do so.
- 10.5. A worker may begin maternity leave –
 - a) four weeks before the expected date of birth; or
 - b) on an earlier date –
 - i. if a medical practitioner, midwife or certified nurse certifies that it is necessary for the health of the worker or that of her unborn child; or
 - ii. if agreed to between employer and worker; or
 - iii. on a later date, if a medical practitioner, midwife or certified nurse has certified that the worker is able to continue to work without endangering her health.
- 10.6. A worker who has a miscarriage during the third trimester of pregnancy or bears a stillborn child may take maternity leave for up to six weeks after the miscarriage or stillbirth.
- 10.7. A worker who returns to work after maternity leave, has the right to start a new cycle of twenty-four months employment, unless the EPWP on which she was employed has ended.

11. Family responsibility leave

- 11.1. Workers, who work for at least four days per week, are entitled to three days paid family responsibility leave each year in the following circumstances –
 - a) when the employee's child is born;
 - b) when the employee's child is sick;
 - c) in the event of a death of –
 - i. the employee's spouse or life partner;
 - ii. the employee's parent, adoptive parent, grandparent, child, adopted child, grandchild or sibling.

12. Statement of Conditions

- 12.1. An employer must give a worker a statement containing the following details at the start of employment –
 - a) the employer's name and address and the name of the EPWP;
 - b) the tasks or job that the worker is to perform; and
 - c) the period for which the worker is hired or, if this is not certain, the expected duration of the contract;
 - d) the worker's rate of pay and how this is to be calculated;
 - e) the training that the worker will receive during the EPWP.
- 12.2. An employer must ensure that these terms are explained in a suitable language to any employee who is unable to read the statement.
- 12.3. An employer must supply each worker with a copy of these conditions of employment.

13. Keeping Records

- 13.1. Every employer must keep a written record of at least the following –
 - a) the worker's name and position;
 - b) in the case of a task-rated worker, the number of tasks completed by the worker;
 - c) in the case of a time-rated worker, the time worked by the worker;
 - d) payments made to each worker.
- 13.2. The employer must keep this record for a period of at least three years after the completion of the EPWP.

14. Payment

- 14.1. An employer must pay all wages at least monthly in cash or by cheque or into a bank account.
- 14.2. A task-rated worker will only be paid for tasks that have been completed.
- 14.3. An employer must pay a task-rated worker within five weeks of the work being completed and the work having been approved by the manager or the contractor having submitted an invoice to the employer.
- 14.4. A time-rated worker will be paid at the end of each month.
- 14.5. Payment must be made in cash, by cheque or by direct deposit into a bank account designated by the worker.
- 14.6. Payment in cash or by cheque must take place –
 - a) at the workplace or at a place agreed to by the worker;
 - b) during the worker's working hours or within fifteen minutes of the start or finish of work;
 - c) in a sealed envelope which becomes the property of the worker.
- 14.7. An employer must give a worker the following information in writing –
 - a) the period for which payment is made;
 - b) the numbers of tasks completed or hours worked;
 - c) the worker's earnings;
 - d) any money deducted from the payment;
 - e) the actual amount paid to the worker.
- 14.8. If the worker is paid in cash or by cheque, this information must be recorded on the envelope and the worker must acknowledge receipt of payment by signing for it.
- 14.9. If a worker's employment is terminated, the employer must pay all monies owing to that worker within one month of the termination of employment.

15. Deductions

- 15.1. An employer may not deduct money from a worker's payment unless the deduction is required in terms of a law.
- 15.2. An employer must deduct and pay to the SA Revenue Services any income tax that the worker is required to pay.
- 15.3. An employer who deducts money from a worker's pay for payment to another person must pay the money to that person within the time period and other requirements specified in the agreement law, court order or arbitration award concerned.
- 15.4. An employer may not require or allow a worker to –
 - a) repay any payment except an overpayment previously made by the employer by mistake;
 - b) state that the worker received a greater amount of money than the employer actually paid to the worker; or
 - c) pay the employer or any other person for having been employed.

16. Health and Safety

- 16.1. Employers must take all reasonable steps to ensure that the working environment is healthy and safe.
- 16.2. A worker must –
 - a) work in a way that does not endanger his/her health and safety or that of any other person;
 - b) obey any health and safety instruction;
 - c) obey all health and safety rules of the EPWP;
 - d) use any personal protective equipment or clothing issued by the employer;
 - e) report any accident, near-miss incident or dangerous behaviour by another person to their employer or manager.

17. Compensation for Injuries and Diseases

Employer	Employee
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- 17.1. It is the responsibility of the employers (other than a contractor) to arrange for all persons employed on an EPWP to be covered in terms of the Compensation for Occupational Injuries and Diseases Act, 130 of 1993.
- 17.2. A worker must report any work-related injury or occupational disease to their employer or manager.
- 17.3. The employer must report the accident or disease to the Compensation Commissioner.
- 17.4. An employer must pay a worker who is unable to work because of an injury caused by an accident at work 75% of their earnings for up to three months. The employer will be refunded this amount by the Compensation Commissioner. This does NOT apply to injuries caused by accidents outside the workplace such as road accidents or accidents at home.

18. Termination

- 18.1. The employer may terminate the employment of a worker for good cause after following a fair procedure.
- 18.2. A worker will not receive severance pay on termination.
- 18.3. A worker is not required to give notice to terminate employment. However, a worker who wishes to resign should advise the employer in advance to allow the employer to find a replacement.
- 18.4. A worker who is absent for more than three consecutive days without informing the employer of an intention to return to work will have terminated the contract. However, the worker may be re-engaged if a position becomes available for the balance of the 24-month period.
- 18.5. A worker who does not attend required training events, without good reason, will have terminated the contract. However, the worker may be re-engaged if a position becomes available for the balance of the 24-month period.

19. Certificate of Service

- 19.1. On termination of employment, a worker is entitled to a certificate stating –
 - a) the worker's full name;
 - b) the name and address of the employer;
 - c) the EPWP on which the worker worked;
 - d) the work performed by the worker;
 - e) any training received by the worker as part of the EPWP;
 - f) the period for which the worker worked on the EPWP;
 - g) any other information agreed on by the employer and worker.Either party can terminate this agreement with four weeks written notice. In the case where an employee is illiterate notice may be given by that employee verbally.

Employer	Employee
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**EPWP DATA COLLECTION TOOL TEMPLATE
(PRO FORMAS OF MICROSOFT EXCEL SPREADSHEETS)**

EPWP REGISTRATION FORM		
Field requested	Description if needed	Please complete the sections in white
Project Details		
Profile ID	<i>Generated by the system</i>	
Project Name	<i>The name of the project</i>	
Project Reference Number	<i>Contract number</i>	
Project description	<i>Full description of what is happening in the project (as per the appointment letter) and the community benefiting from the project</i>	
Duration		
Project Start Date	<i>Planned Start date of the particular contract</i>	
Project End Date	<i>Planned End date of the particular contract</i>	
Estimated Budget	<i>Overall Contract budget (excluding professional fees) for Current Financial Year</i>	
Project Location		
Province	<i>In which province is the project implemented?</i>	KZN
District Municipality	<i>Under which District Municipality does this project falls?</i>	
Local Municipality	<i>Under which Local Municipality does this project falls?</i>	
Latitude (in decimal format)	<i>Is generated by the system</i>	
Longitude (in decimal format)	<i>Is generated by the system</i>	
Project Location per site		
Locality name	<i>Where exactly is the project implemented? (Ward name)</i>	
Subplace	<i>Town / Village</i>	
Ward	<i>The project site is located in which ward?</i>	
Government facility	<i>Landmark near the project (Post office/school/clinic/library)</i>	
Spatial Data Type	<i>Geopoint (structure)/ Line (road)/ Polygon(area)</i>	
Site physical address	<i>Physical address of the site office</i>	
Public Body Details		
Public body sphere	<i>In which sphere is the project implemented? (National, Provincial or Municipal)</i>	Provincial
Reporting public body that is the project owner (and will report on the project)	<i>Which Institution or Department that owns / approved this project (Education, Health, City of Tshwane Metro etc.)</i>	KZN Department of Transport
Department in the Public body that is responsible for the project	<i>Which department /unit is responsible for this project? (e.g. Roads & storm water, Education, Community safety etc.)</i>	KZN Department of Transport
Implementing public body type	<i>In which sphere is this project implemented? (Metro,Distr,Mun, National or Provincial Dept.)</i>	Provincial
Public body that will implement the project	<i>Which institution that implements the project?</i>	KZN Department of Transport
Project Implementation		
Is this the project on the municipal IDP	<i>Yes / No</i>	N/A
IDP reference number allocated to the project	<i>The number reflected in your Municipal IDP document</i>	N/A
EPWP Details		
EPWP Sector	<i>The project is implemented in which sector? (Infrastructure, Environment & culture, Non-state or Social)</i>	Infrastructure
EPWP Programme	<i>The project is implemented under which programme?</i>	
EPWP Sub Programme	<i>The project is implemented under which sub-programme?</i>	

EPWP BUSINESS FORM		
Field requested	Description if needed	Please complete the sections in white
Project Details		
Profile ID	Generated by the system	
Project Name	The name of the project	
Project Reference Number	Contract number	
Project description	Full description of what is happening in the project (as per the appointment letter) and the community benefiting from the project	
Duration		
Project Start Date		
Project End Date		
Estimated Budget	Project Budget	
Project Location		
Province		KZN
District Municipality	Under which District Municipality does this projects falls	
Local Municipality	Under which Local Municipality does this projects falls	
Latitude (in decimal format)	GPS coordinates	
Longitude (in decimal format)		
Public Body Details		
Public body sphere	Such as Municipal or Provincial	Provincial
Reporting public body that is the project owner (and will report on the project)	Which Department approved the project in (education, Health etc.)	KZN Department of Transport
Department / Unit in the Public body that is responsible for the project	Which Department budgeted for the project e.g. Education, Health Directorate	KZN Department of Transport
Implementing public body type	Example(Local Municipality, Distr. Mun or Provincial Dept.	Provincial
Public body that will implement the project	Infrastructure, Environment or Social	KZN Department of Transport
Is this project on the Municipal IDP	Municipal projects	N/A
IDP reference number allocated to the project		N/A

EPWP Details		
EPWP Sector	<i>The project is implemented in which sector? (Infrastructure, Environment & culture, Non-state or Social)</i>	Infrastructure
EPWP programme	<i>The project is implemented under which programme?</i>	
EPWP Sub Programme	<i>The project is implemented under which sub-programme?</i>	
Budget Amount-(Allocations for the project duration)		
Funding Body	<i>Which Dept. is funding the project</i>	KZN Department of Transport
Funding Year	<i>Financial year/s for the project</i>	
Total Budget Amount	<i>(Exclude Professional Fees)</i>	
Incentive Grant(e.g. landcare / EPWP grant)	<i>Grant funding received</i>	
Total wages paid for the duration of the projects	<i>What amount will be spent on wages during the duration of the project</i>	
Wage Rate	<i>Daily Wage rate to be paid during productive work</i>	
Stipend Rate	<i>Daily wage rate to be paid during training</i>	
UIF	<i>The amount being paid to UIF (if applicable)</i>	
COIDA	<i>The amount being paid to COIDA(if applicable)</i>	
Training	<i>What amount will be spent on training</i>	
Administration	<i>The Administration costs</i>	
Equipment and materials	<i>Budget for Materials and Equipment</i>	
Other	<i>If other where chosen describe the other Such as Professional fees)</i>	
Describe other		
Project Outputs and Training		
Planned Primary Output	<i>eg walkways, gabions, kerb * channel, km of road constructed</i>	
Description of Planned Primary Output	<i>Describe the project output (end product and not the milestone) (e.g. kms of tar road constructed) Start with the unit of measure such as number of, kms, ha, sqms etc</i>	
Unit of measure of primary output	<i>Eg. m, m², m³, km, no, ha etc</i>	
Planned primary output quantity	<i>Specify the quantity of output planned</i>	
Number of persons to be trained	<i>How many persons are targeted for on job training</i>	

Contact person		
Title	Person responsible for the Project in the Public Body (Project Manager)	
Initials		
First Name		
Surname		
Email		
Tel (Office)		
Fax Number		
Cell Number		
Physical Address 1		
Physical Address 2		
Physical Address 3		
Physical Address 4		
Postal Address 1		
Postal Address 2		
Postal Address 3		
Postal Address 4		
Position of person		

[illegible]

[illegible]

EPWP Monthly Progress Form		
Field requested	Description if needed	Please complete the sections in white
Project Details		
Profile ID	full description of what is happening in the project (as per the appointment letter) and the community benefiting from the project	
Project Name	The name of the project	
Project Reference Number	Contract number	
Project description	Full description of what is happening in the project (as per the appointment letter) and the community benefiting from the project	
Month		
Reporting Month		April
Budget Expenditure		
Cumulative Expenditure Amount	What is the Overall amount spend on this project?	
Current Expenditure Amount	What is the amount spend including all grants for this month?	
Wages	How much paid on wages for this month only?	
UIF	How much paid on UIF for this month only?	
COIDA	How much paid on COIDA for this month only?	
Stipends for training	Amount paid to participants whilst on training (this month only)	
Amount spent on service providers for training	How much paid to service providers for training for this month only?	
Training	Total Cost of training for this month? (number captured on ERS)	
Administration	How much paid on administration for this month only?	
Equipment and materials	How much paid on equipment and materials for this month only?	
Other	How much paid on other?	
Describe other	Be specific e.g. Consulting fees, Transport etc.	
Project output description	Describe the project output (end product and not the milestone) (e.g. kms of tar road constructed) Start with the unit of measure such as number of, kms, ha, sqms etc	
Unit of measure of primary output	Eg. m, m ² , m ³ , km, no, ha etc	
Cumulative primary output achieved	Since the onset of the project	
Quantity Achieved	enter numeric output for this month only	
Percentage achieved	How much work done / achieved in percentages?	
EPWP Branding		
Branding compliant	Yes / No	
Date that the branding was provided	When was the project branded?	
Has a photo of project branding been provided?	Yes / No	
First name of Official Who Branded Project	Official Name	
Surname of Official Who Branded Project	Official Surname	
Phone number of official who erected branding for the project	Official contact number	
Give the public body reference and name, and organisational details of the person that provided branding.	Public body details (reference & name)	

First Name	Initials	Surname	ID number	Date Of Birth	Wage Rate	Total Paid Days	Amount Paid	Work Days	Training Days Paid	Training Days Non Paid	Total Training Days	Training Course ID	Project Profile ID	Month	Year	Beneficiary Code



EXPANDED PUBLIC WORKS PROGRAMME

The Attendance Register for on-site Workers

Reporting month: _____

Mobile No: _____

Project Name: _____

Contract no: _____

Surname: _____

First Name: _____

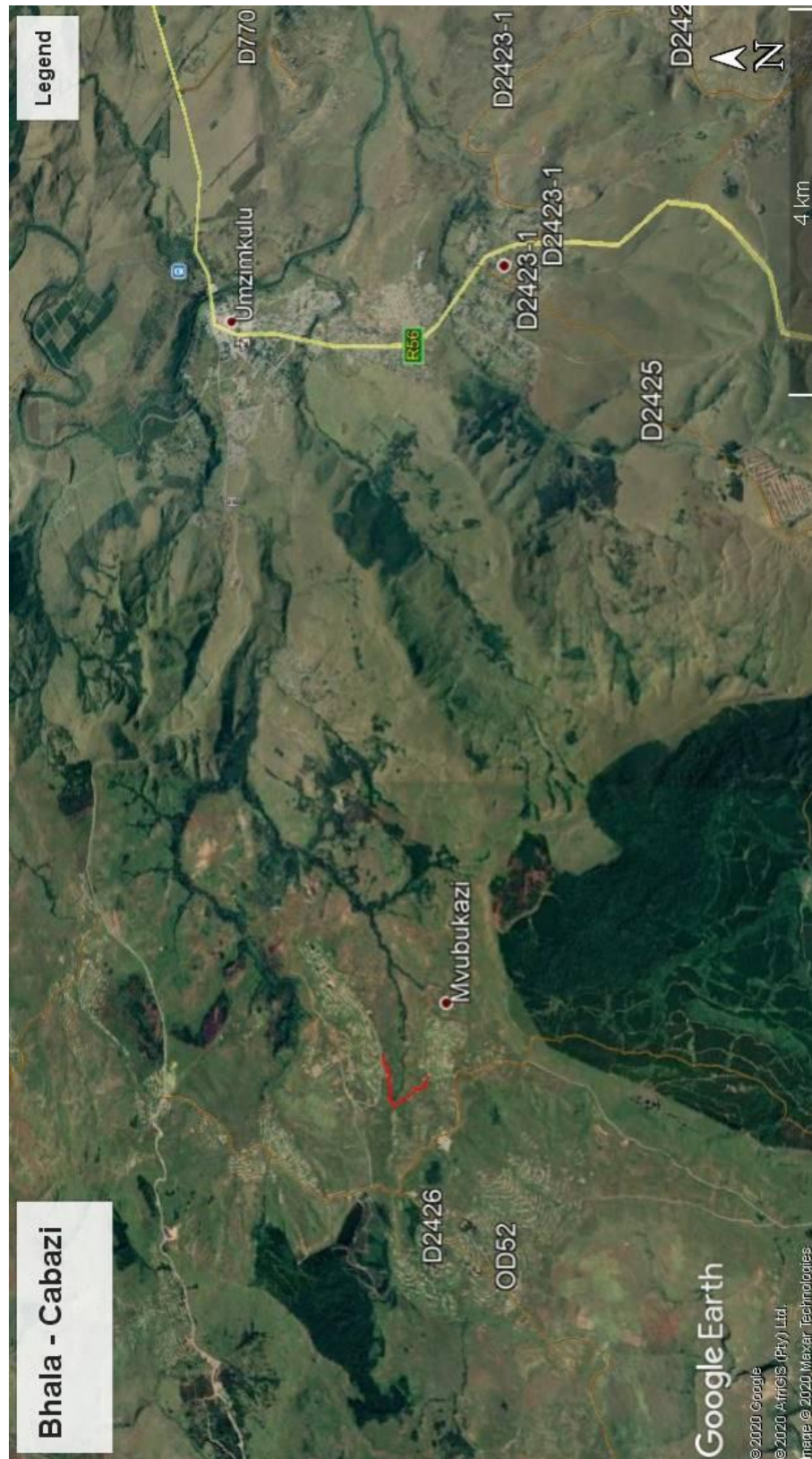
IDENTITY NUMBER:

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Day	Date	Time In	Signature	Time Out	Signature	Report On Any Formal Training Provided In The Reporting Month
WEEK 1						
MONDAY						
TUESDAY						
WEDNESDAY						
THURSDAY						
FRIDAY						
WEEK 2						
MONDAY						
TUESDAY						
WEDNESDAY						
THURSDAY						
FRIDAY						
WEEK 3						
MONDAY						
TUESDAY						
WEDNESDAY						
THURSDAY						
FRIDAY						
WEEK 4						
MONDAY						
TUESDAY						
WEDNESDAY						
THURSDAY						
FRIDAY						
WEEK 5						
MONDAY						
TUESDAY						
WEDNESDAY						
THURSDAY						
FRIDAY						
Total Days worked						

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C4.1 LOCALITY PLAN	C124
C4.2 EXAMPLE OF CONTRACT SIGNBOARD DETAILS	C125
C4.3 STANDARD DETAILS.....	C127
C4.4 EXISTING SERVICES REPORT	C132
C4.5 CONDITIONS ON SITE: MATERIALS INFORMATION	C133
C4.6 TRAFFIC INFORMATION	C136
C4.7 ANY OTHER RELEVANT TECHNICAL REPORTS	C137

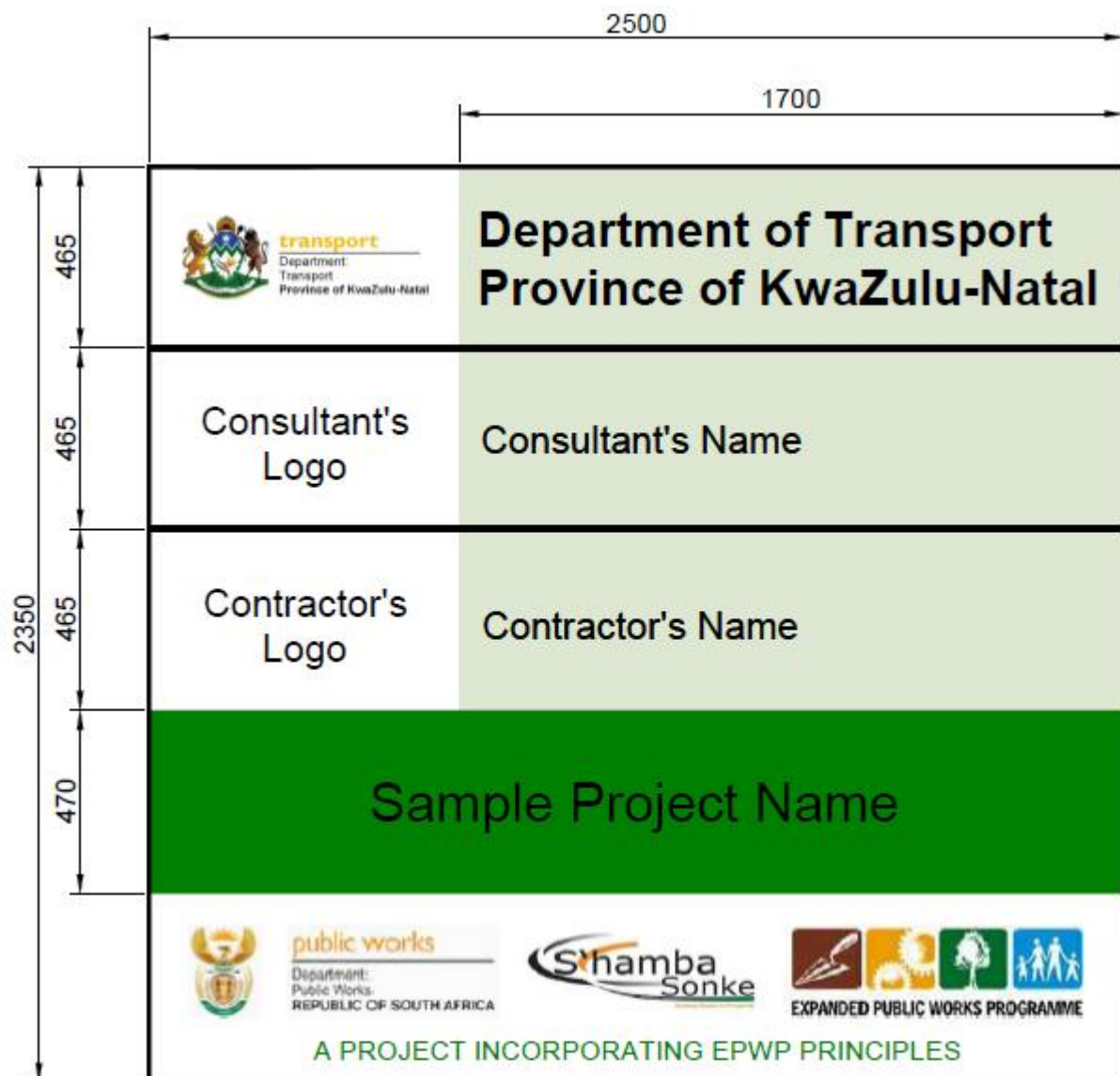
C4.1 LOCALITY PLAN



C4.2 EXAMPLE OF CONTRACT SIGNBOARD DETAILS

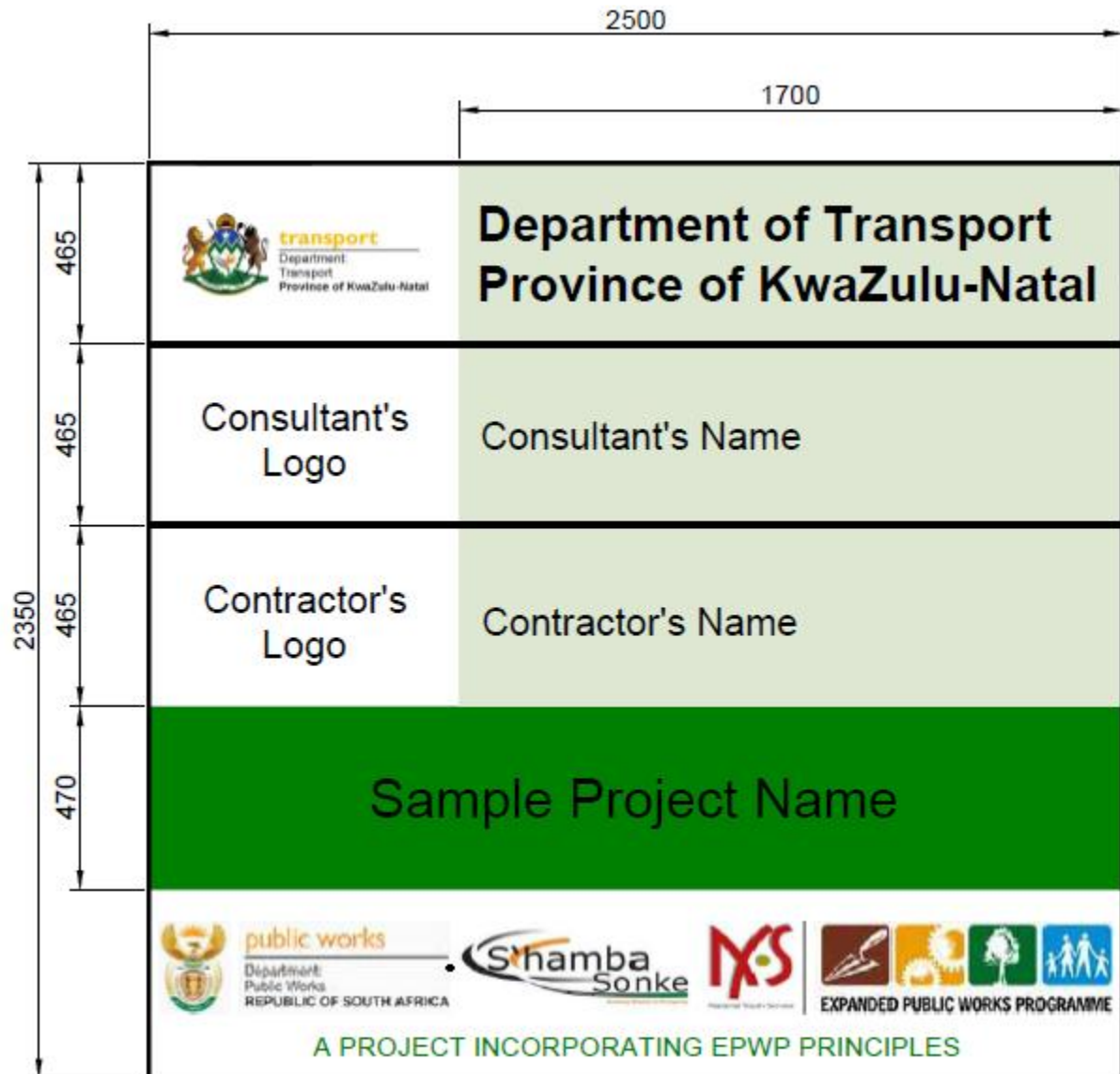
C4.2.1 CONTRACT SIGNBOARD FOR USE WHEN THE NYS PROGRAMME IS NOT REQUIRED:

Note: The “S’hamba Sonke” logo, as indicated below, shall appear on the signboard for Provincial Road Maintenance Grant (PRMG) contracts only. In all other cases it shall be omitted.



C4.2.2 CONTRACT SIGNBOARD FOR USE WHEN THE NYS PROGRAMME IS REQUIRED:

Note: The “S’hamba Sonke” logo, as indicated below, shall appear on the signboard for Provincial Road Maintenance Grant (PRMG) contracts only. In all other cases it shall be omitted.

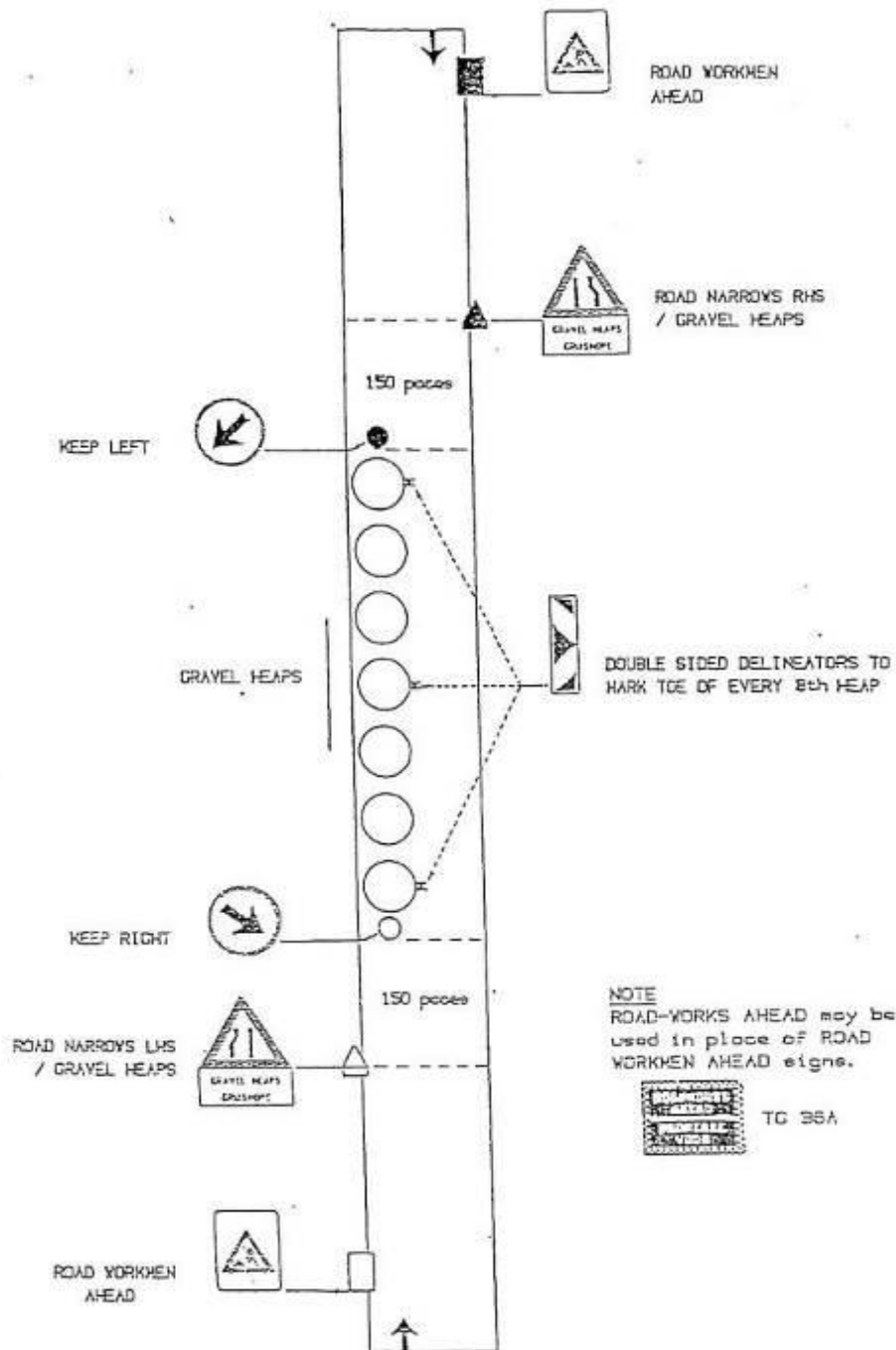


C4.3 STANDARD DETAILS

SIGNPOSTING FOR GRAVEL DUMPING OR PROCESSING

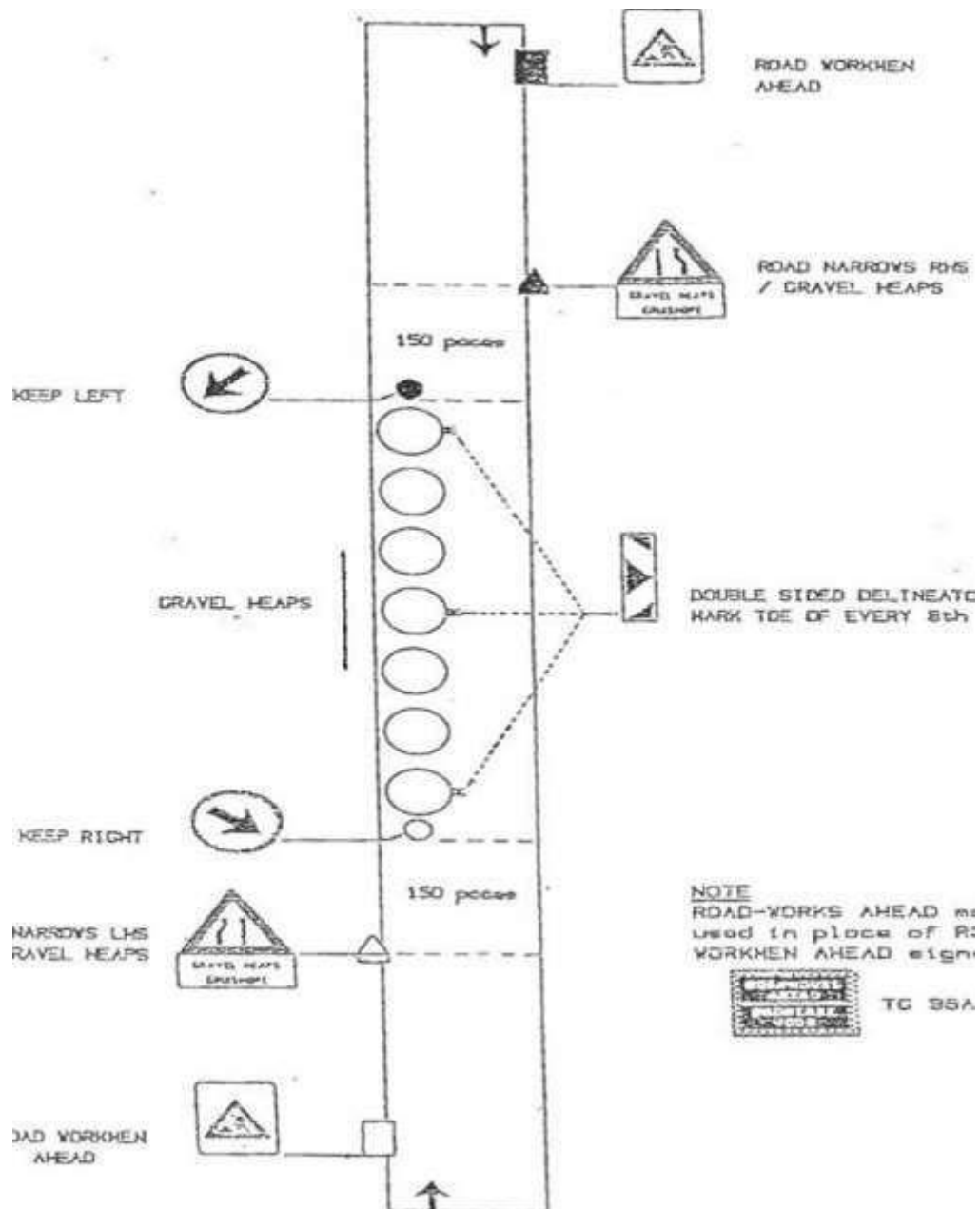
ANNEXURE : A13

SIGNS LAYOUT



SIGNPOSTING FOR GRAVEL HEAPS

ANNEXURE - A14



ANNEXURE D7

VOLUME OF MATERIAL PER KILOMETRE

Derived from $V = W \times T \times 1000$

NOTE: Compaction Factor = 0.70

V = Loose volume of material in m^3 per kilometre

W = Layer width at top of layer plus $[4 \times \text{compacted layer thickness}]$ (metres)

T = Loose layer thickness (mm)

T LOOSE LAYER THICKNESS (mm)	COMPACTED LAYER THICKNESS (mm)	WIDTH OF LAYER MEASURED AT TOP SURFACE (METRES)										
		5	5.5	6	6.5	7	7.5	8	8.5	9	9.5	10
71	50	369	405	440	476	511	547	582	618	653	689	724
107	75	507	621	674	728	781	835	888	942	995	1049	1102
143	100	772	844	915	972	1044	1110	1201	1273	1344	1416	1487
179	125	985	1074	1164	1253	1343	1432	1522	1611	1701	1790	1880
214	150	1198	1305	1412	1519	1626	1733	1840	1947	2054	2161	2268
250	175	1425	1550	1675	1800	1925	2050	2175	2300	2425	2550	2675
286	200	1659	1802	1945	2088	2231	2374	2517	2660	2803	2946	3089
321	225	1894	2054	2215	2375	2536	2696	2857	3017	3178	3338	3499
357	250	2142	2321	2499	2678	2856	3035	3213	3392	3570	3749	3927

ANNEXURE D8

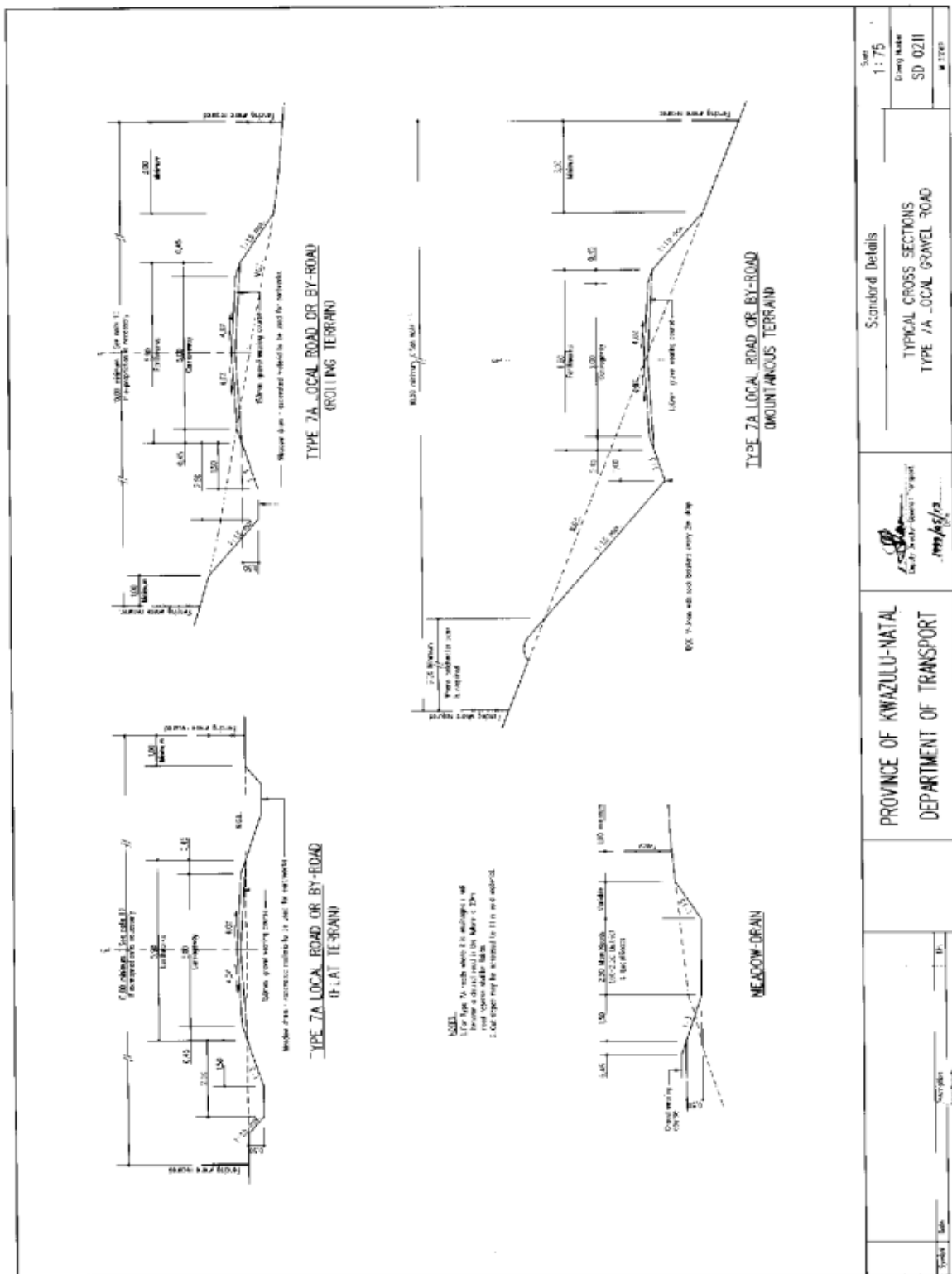
SPACING OF LOADS FOR VARYING ROAD WIDTHS AND LAYER THICKNESS

Derived from: $S = \frac{C \times 1000}{W \times T}$
 S = Spacing of Loads (metres)
 C = Loose capacity of trucks (m^3)
 T = Loose layer thickness (mm)

NOTE: Compaction Factor = 0.70
 W = Width at top of layer plus $[4 \times \text{compacted layer thickness}]$ (metres)

C Loose capacity of trucks (m ³)	T Loose layer thickness (mm)	Compacted layer thickness	WIDTH OF LAYER MEASURED AT THE TOP SURFACE (METRES)											
			5,0	5,5	6,0	6,5	7,0	7,5	8,0	8,5	9,0	9,5	10,0	
3	107	75	5,29	4,83	4,45	4,12	3,84	3,59	3,38	3,19	3,01	2,86	2,72	
	143	100	3,89	3,56	3,28	3,04	2,84	2,66	2,50	2,36	2,23	2,12	2,02	
	179	125	3,05	2,79	2,58	2,39	2,23	2,09	1,97	1,86	1,76	1,68	1,60	
	214	150	2,50	2,30	2,12	1,97	1,84	1,73	1,63	1,54	1,46	1,39	1,32	
5	107	75	8,82	8,06	7,42	6,87	6,40	5,99	5,63	5,31	5,02	4,77	4,56	
	143	100	6,48	5,93	5,46	5,07	4,73	4,43	4,16	3,93	3,72	3,53	3,36	
	179	125	5,08	4,66	4,30	3,99	3,72	3,49	3,29	3,10	2,94	2,79	2,66	
	214	150	4,17	3,83	3,54	3,29	3,07	2,88	2,72	2,57	2,43	2,31	2,20	
6	107	75	10,58	9,67	8,90	8,25	7,68	7,19	6,76	6,37	6,03	5,72	5,44	
	143	100	7,77	7,11	6,56	6,08	5,67	5,31	5,00	4,71	4,46	4,24	4,03	
	179	125	6,09	5,59	5,16	4,79	4,47	4,19	3,94	3,72	3,53	3,35	3,19	
	214	150	4,91	4,60	4,25	3,95	3,69	3,46	3,26	3,08	2,92	2,78	2,65	

ROAD CROSS-SECTIONAL AREA



C4.4 EXISTING SERVICES REPORT

1. Location of services

There are no known services on the site.

It is also expected that unknown buried domestic services crossings requiring relocation or protection may be encountered along the route as the work proceeds. The Contractor shall therefore make every effort to establish the location of any such unknown services in a particular area prior to excavations commencing in that area. Such efforts shall include the Contractor conducting a thorough visual surface inspection for services in the area, and also diligently enquiring of local landowners as to whether there are any known services which have not been shown on the drawings but which may be affected by the construction activities in that area, and any such services shall be brought to the attention of the Employer's Agent immediately. Exploratory hand excavation trenching work shall be carried out where necessary to establish the exact position of buried services.

The Contractor shall take note of the requirements of clause 1202 of the standard specifications with regard to services.

2. Liaison with service owners

Immediately after the site has been handed over to the Contractor and prior to the commencement of any construction work on the site, the Contractor shall arrange a meeting with the relevant authorities to establish the exact location of the various services affected (if any), to plan the necessary services relocations (if required) and to obtain contact details for the service owners' technical and emergency staff.

Where services relocations are required, the Contractor shall arrange regular planning meetings with the service owners until such time as the services have been relocated and commissioned and the existing services uplifted and removed.

3. Protection of existing services

Prior to the commencement of any construction work on the site, the Contractor shall establish markers at 50 m centres (or closer where necessary), clearly delineating the routes traversed by the services within the road reserve as confirmed by the service owners.

Excavation operations shall commence only after the existing services within or in the near vicinity of the excavations have been suitably protected against damage.

The Contractor shall take particular care when carrying out blasting, pneumatic or mechanical breaking, and general excavation operations in the vicinity of the services, foremen and plant operators shall be fully briefed on precautionary measures to be taken before excavation commences in these areas.

4. Relocation of services

Should any services need to be relocated, the Contractor shall be required to assist the service owner with programming, organising and carrying out the relocation work, in order to minimise any delays in the construction.

5. Payment for the services relocation work

A provisional sum has been provided under section 1200 of the bill of quantities to cover the costs of any protection, relocation, realignment, removal or replacement of services that may arise.

C4.5 CONDITIONS ON SITE: MATERIALS INFORMATION

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C4.4.4 MATERIALS FOR CONSTRUCTION	C134

C4.4.1 DISCLAIMER

The information in this document records the results of investigations done and various tests carried out on materials encountered in the existing road. The results are given in good faith and there is no warranty that the results are entirely representative of all the materials that may be encountered, the intention being to give an indication of the materials likely to be encountered.

No responsibility for any consequence arising from variation between the actual material properties and those indicated in this document will be accepted.

The specification and contract drawings shall always overrule this part of the contract documents.

C4.4.2 GENERAL DESCRIPTION OF ROAD

This road will join the two communities of Mvubukazi Area which are separated by a gorge traversing between Emvubukazi JS School & Zamani SP School. The road is identified for the proposed new gravel road design which is from Km 0.0 to Km 1,50. It then reaches a T-junction on the southern side of Mvubukazi Clinic. This road will be the life blood of the community that will provide access to the nearby schools (Emvubukazi JS School & Zamani SP School), Mvubukazi Clinic, Rietvlei Hospital and commercial area of Umzimkulu.

Currently, it is an old Local Gravel Road with little to no consideration for any drainage elements. The general performance of this road is dismal with no durable wearing course over it. The subgrade is exposed owing to the non-utilisation of the road. The area is dry and the exposed subgrade consists of weathered shale that may become extremely muddy during rainy spells. The skid resistance and trafficability of the road are at unacceptable standards owing to the fact that the road is currently an unutilised wheel-track that seems to have been used as a haul route for a borrow pit near the Mvubukazi Clinic. The current width of the road is less than 8m wide. The road is dusty when it is dry. The required plan of action on this road is formal geometric design that will take into consideration the horizontal and vertical geometry in terms of upgrading it to TRH17 standards, construction and reshaping of drainage.

C4.4.3 BORROW PIT INVESTIGATION

The contractor is to conduct his own testing to ascertain the quality of material on the borrow pits identified or pointed out to him by the Project Manager.

C4.4.4 MATERIAL FOR CONSTRUCTION

C4.4.4.1 Selected subgrade and subbase layers

No results of tests on material have been provided in the document.

Alternative sources of layer work materials are the proposed borrow area on the right-hand side of L3640 near km 0,4 and the additional area on D2427 located 3 kilometres north-west of Cabazi.

C4.4.4.2 Crushed stone base

Not required

C4.4.4.3 Concrete and surface seal aggregate, gabion stone and stone for erosion protection works

Crushed stone shall be obtained from commercial source. The nearest commercial sources are Ixopo Quarries near Ixopo and Dorning Crushers near Kokstad

C4.4.4.4 Natural sand

No specific source of sand was identified. The Contractor will have to make his own arrangements for the procurement of suitable sand for concrete, drainage and other construction purposes from commercial sources.

C4.4.4.5 Water

No specific source of water for construction purposes is identified. The Contractor will have to make his own arrangements in this regard. Water may be available from local rivers and streams but the Contractor will have to make suitable arrangements for access as required as well as for the necessary testing to prove its suitability.

C4.6 TRAFFIC INFORMATION

No traffic information available.

C4.7 ANY OTHER RELEVANT TECHNICAL REPORTS

None.

**ANNEXURE A: GUIDELINES FOR CONSTRUCTION
AND MAINTENANCE PROJECTS DURING COVID-19 LOCKDOWN**



transport

Department:

Transport

Province of KwaZulu-Natal

PROJECT SITE OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH AND SAFETY

GUIDELINES FOR CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE PROJECTS DURING COVID-19 LOCKDOWN

Revision 1/1 July 2020

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1 INTRODUCTION

Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19) is a respiratory disease caused by the SARS-CoV-2 virus. In order to reduce the impact of COVID-19 on businesses, workers, customers and the public, the Kwazulu-Natal Department of Transport (KZNDOT), within the parameters of the COVID-19 regulatory framework, want to ensure that all those businesses, workers, customers and public it's interacting with are in compliance to the requirements as stipulated to ensure a safe work-environment for all.

On 23 April 2020, President Cyril Ramaphosa addressed the nation and announced that the country would resume economic activity in a phased approach from 1 May 2020. The lockdown levels depicted by Figure 1 below, will be lifted in phases, level 5 the highest and level 1 being the lowest as depicted below:

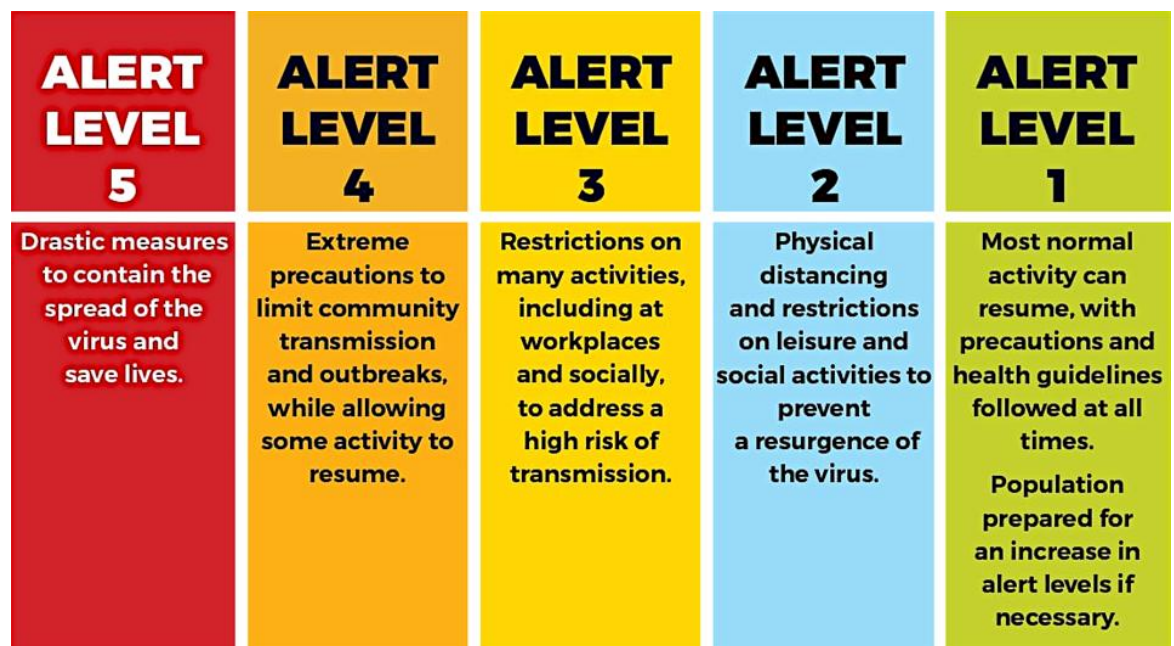


Figure 1: COVID-19 Alert Levels

1.1 BACKGROUND

Occupational Health and Safety are a fundamental segment of the construction industry. Safety must be embedded in all processes, implementing a top down approach, enabling the adoption of a safe and healthy working culture by all. Individual businesses or workplaces must have COVID-19 risk assessments and prevention and mitigation plans in place, and must conduct worker education on COVID-19 and protection measures:

- Identification and protection of vulnerable employees
- Safe transport of employees
- Screening of employees on entering the workplace
- Prevention of viral spread in the workplace
- Hand sanitisers and face masks
- Cleaning of surfaces and shared equipment
- Good ventilation
- Shift arrangements and canteen controls
- Managing sick employees

In addition to the above, monitoring systems must be in place to ensure compliance with safety protocols and to identify infections among employees.

1.2 PURPOSE

This document sets out the key principles and minimum requirements of the KZNDOT that define responsible, healthy and safe operations for road construction related operations working under COVID-19 Lockdown. The present state of the lockdown is geared toward the revival of economic activities and to allow employees involved in permitted services to resume work under certain conditions. This COVID-19 guidance has been developed on the basis of traditional infection prevention and occupational hygiene practices.

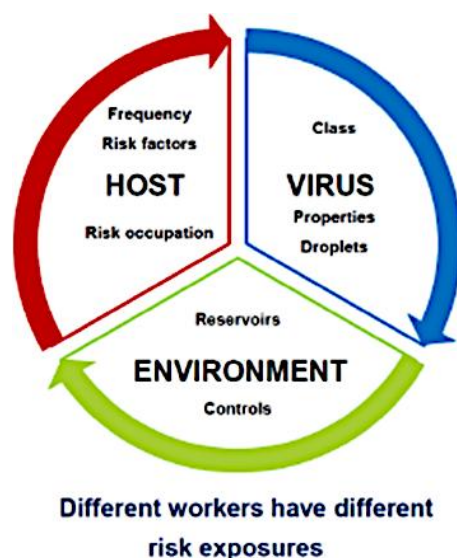
1.3 OBJECTIVES

The aims of this document are to:

- Keep workers and the wider public healthy and safe by preventing the spread of COVID-19.
- Apply relevant guidance from the Department of Health, Department of Employment and Labour and other Government Authorities to the construction environment.
- Encourage a safe and respectful work environment and good communication between all stakeholders.
- Sit alongside existing health and safety controls to ensure workers are safe on site.

Contractors and their employees should use this guidance to help identify risk levels on construction sites and to identify any appropriate control measures to be implemented. Additional guidance may be needed as the conditions of the COVID-19 outbreak change and as new information about the virus, its transmission and impact become available. It focuses on, as well as considerations for, the need for contractors to implement engineering, administrative and work practice controls and personal protective equipment (PPE).

2 RISK ASSESSMENT



The legislation governing workplaces in relation to COVID –19 is the Occupational Health and Safety Act, Act 85 of 1993, as amended, and with the Hazardous Biological Agents Regulations and the Construction Regulation 2014. Section 8(1) of the Occupational Health and Safety Act, Act 85 of 1993, as amended, requires the employer to provide and maintain a working environment that is, to the extent possible reasonably practicable, as amended. Specifically, Section 8(2)(b) requires steps that may be reasonably practicable to eliminate or mitigate any hazard or potential hazard prior to the use of personal protective equipment (PPE).

2.1 BACK TO BASICS

Risk Assessment should be done to determine the **RISK** of **EXPOSURE** and to communicate this to the **WORKERS**.

Figure 2: Risk Exposures

2.2 IMPLEMENTATION OF CONTROL MEASURES

Before the implementation of control measures, current risk assessments need to be reviewed and updated, taking into account the new hazards posed by exposure to COVID-19 in the workplace. This is in accordance with Section 8 (2) (d) of the OHS Act.

With COVID-19, it may not be possible to eliminate the hazard, the most effective protection measures are engineering controls, administrative controls, safe work practices (a type of administrative control), and Personal Protection Equipment.

Measures for protecting workers from exposure to, and infection with, SARS-CoV-2, the virus that causes Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19), depend on the type of work being performed and exposure risk, including potential for interaction with people with suspected or confirmed COVID-19 and contamination of the work environment.

Contractors should adapt infection control strategies based on a thorough hazard assessment, using appropriate combinations of engineering and administrative controls, safe work practices, and personal protective equipment (PPE) to prevent worker exposures.

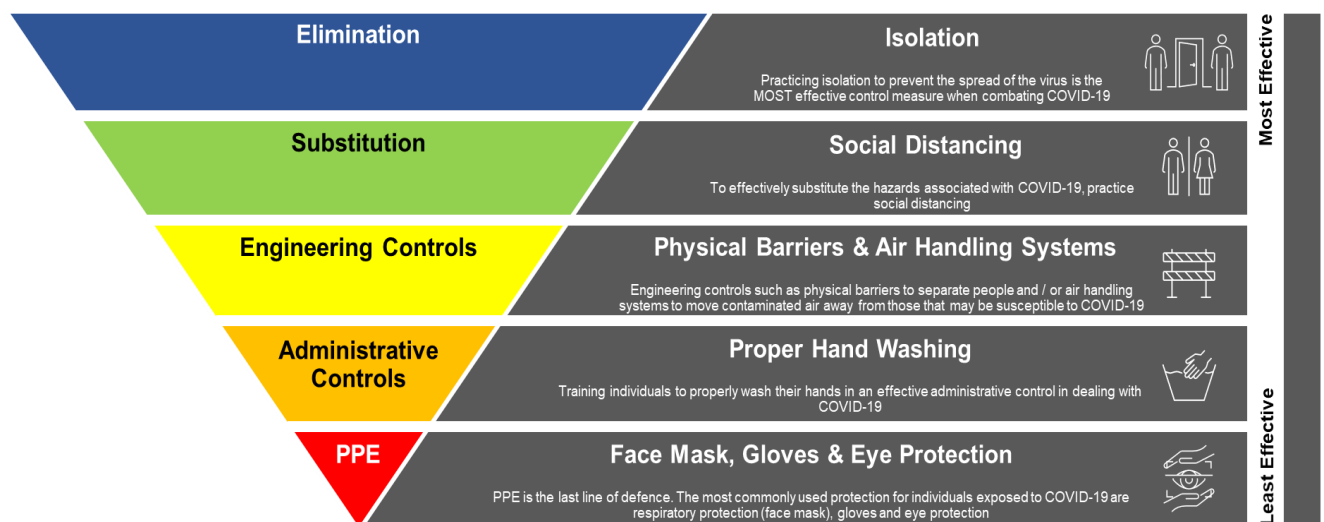


Figure 3: Infection Control Strategies

In preventing occupational exposure to COVID-19 also require Contractors to train workers on elements of infection prevention, including PPE. This would assist Contractors to identify:

- Exposure Levels
- “High Contact” Activities, and
- Vulnerable Workers and Special Measures

Contractors are expected to undertake and champion the principles of constantly focussing on eliminating or reducing the risk of COVID-19 transmission to an acceptable level, engaging meaningfully with their workforce, and making worker health a key priority. A Baseline Risk Assessment is included under Appendix D: COVID-19 Baseline Risk Assessment.

3 SITE OPERATING PROCEDURES

KZNDOT Construction sites operating during the Covid-19 pandemic need to ensure that they protect their workforce and minimise the risk of infection spread. In line with government guidelines on social distancing, this guideline is intended to implement effective steps at all KZNDOT construction sites of any size. These are extraordinary situations, and the KZNDOT intends to abide to the latest COVID-19 advice from national government.

3.1 SELF-ISOLATION

Anyone who meets one of the following criteria should not come to site:

- Has a high temperature or a new persistent cough;
- Is a vulnerable person (by virtue of their age, underlying health condition, clinical condition or pregnancy); or
- Is living with someone in self-isolation or with a vulnerable person.

3.2 IF SOMEONE FALLS ILL

If a worker develops a high temperature or a persistent cough while at work, they should:

- Return home immediately;
- Avoid touching anything; and
- Cough or sneeze into a tissue and put it in a bin, or if they do not have tissues, cough and sneeze into the crook or into the bent elbow.

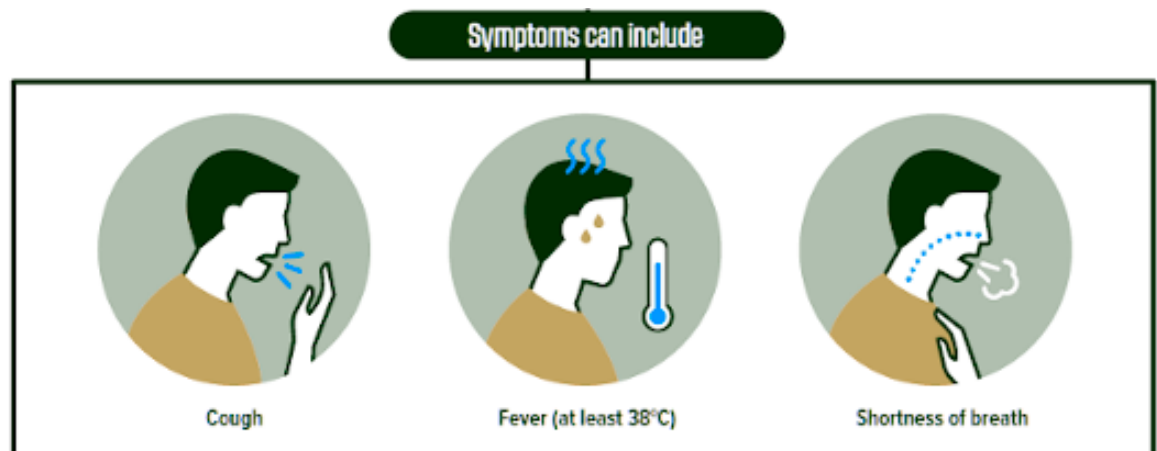


Figure 4: Symptoms of COVID-19

They must self-isolate and not return to work until their period of self-isolation has been completed and his or her negative status has been confirmed.

3.3 TRAVEL TO SITE

Wherever possible workers should travel to site alone using their own transport, and construction sites need to consider:

- Parking arrangements for additional cars, taxis, buses, etc;
- Other means of transport to avoid public transport e.g. cycling;
- They must ensure disinfecting the alternative transport before and after use; and Public Transport Regulations in respect of COVID-19 are adhered to;

Providing hand cleaning facilities at entrances and exits. This should be soap, water and paper towels (and not fabric towels) wherever possible or hand sanitiser if water is not available; and

- How someone detected vulnerable after screening, taken ill and would get transported home.

3.4 SITE ACCESS POINTS

- Stop all non-essential visitors
- People, be it workers or visitors, without relevant face masks should not be allowed to enter construction sites; and workers should wear face masks at all times.
- Introduce staggered start and finish times to reduce congestion and contact at all times
- Monitor site access points to enable social distancing – you may need to change the number of access points, either increase to reduce congestion or decrease to enable monitoring
- Remove or disable entry systems that require skin contact e.g. fingerprint scanners
- Require all workers to wash or clean their hands before entering or leaving the site or as frequent as possible
- Allow plenty of space (two metres) between people waiting to enter site
- Regularly clean common contact surfaces in Site Office, Access Control and delivery areas e.g. scanners, turnstiles, screens, telephone handsets, desks, particularly during peak flow times
- Reduce the number of people in attendance at site inductions and consider holding them outdoors wherever possible
- Drivers should remain in their vehicles if the load will allow it and must wash or clean their hands before unloading goods and materials.

3.5 HAND WASHING

- Provide additional hand washing facilities to the usual welfare facilities on a large spread out site or significant numbers of personnel on site
- Ensure soap, fresh water and paper towels is always readily available and kept topped up
- Provide hand sanitiser where hand washing facilities are unavailable
- Regularly clean the hand washing facilities and check soap and sanitiser levels
- Provide suitable and enough rubbish bins for hand paper towels with regular removal and disposal.
- Sites will need extra supplies of soap, hand sanitiser and paper towels and these should be securely stored.

3.6 TOILET FACILITIES

- Restrict the number of people using toilet facilities at any one time e.g. use a welfare attendant
- Wash hands before and after using the facilities
- Enhance the cleaning regimes for toilet facilities particularly door handles, locks and the toilet flush handles or buttons
- Portable toilets should be avoided wherever possible, but where in use these should be cleaned and emptied more frequently
- Provide suitable and sufficient rubbish bins for hand towels with regular removal and disposal.

3.7 CANTEENS AND EATING ARRANGEMENTS

Whilst there is a requirement for construction sites to provide a means of heating food and making hot drinks, these are exceptional circumstances and where it is not possible to introduce a means of keeping equipment clean between use, kettles, microwaves etc. must be removed from use.

The workforce should also be required to stay on site once they have entered it and not use local shops.

- Dedicated eating areas should be identified on site to reduce food waste and contamination
- Break times should always be staggered to reduce congestion and contact
- Hand cleaning facilities or hand sanitiser should be available at the entrance of any room where people eat and should be used by workers when entering and leaving the area
- The workforce should be asked to bring pre-prepared meals and refillable drinking bottles from home
- Workers should sit 2 metres apart from each other whilst eating and avoid all contact
- Where catering is provided on site, it should provide pre-prepared and wrapped food only
- Crockery, eating utensils, cups etc. should not be used
- Drinking water should be provided with enhanced cleaning measures of the tap mechanism introduced
- Tables should be cleaned between each use
- All rubbish should be put straight in the bin and not left for someone else to clear up
- All areas used for eating must be thoroughly cleaned at the end of each break and shift, including chairs, door handles, vending machines and payment devices.

3.8 CHANGING FACILITIES, SHOWERS AND DRYING ROOMS

- Always introduce staggered start and finish times to reduce congestion and contact
- Introduce enhanced cleaning of all facilities throughout the day and at the end of each day
- Consider increasing the number or size of facilities available on site if possible
- Based on the size of each facility, determine how many people can use it at any one time to maintain a distance of 1 ½ metres
- Provide suitable and enough rubbish bins in these areas with regular removal and disposal.

3.9 AVOIDING CLOSE WORKING

There will be situations where it is not possible or safe for workers to distance themselves from each other by 1.5 metres.

3.10 GENERAL PRINCIPLES

- Non-essential physical work that requires close contact between workers should not be carried out
- Work requiring skin to skin contact should not be carried out
- Plan all other work to minimise contact between workers
- Re-usable PPE should be thoroughly cleaned after use and not shared between workers
- Single use PPE should be disposed of so that it cannot be reused
- Stairs should be used in preference to lifts or hoists
- Where lifts or hoists must be used:
 - Always lower their capacity to reduce congestion and contact
 - Regularly clean touchpoints, doors, buttons etc.
- Increase ventilation in enclosed spaces
- Regularly clean the inside of vehicle cabs and between use by different operators.

3.11 SITE MEETINGS

- Only absolutely necessary meeting participants should attend
- Attendees should be two metres apart from each other
- Rooms should be well ventilated / windows opened to allow fresh air circulation
- Consider holding meetings in open areas where possible.

3.12 CLEANING

Enhanced cleaning procedures should be in place across the site, particularly in communal areas and at touch points including:

- Taps and washing facilities
- Toilet flush and seats
- Door handles and push plates
- Handrails on staircases and corridors
- Lift and hoist controls
- Machinery and equipment controls
- Food preparation and eating surfaces
- Telephone equipment
- Keyboards, photocopiers and other office equipment

Rubbish collection and storage points should be increased and emptied regularly throughout and at the end of each day.

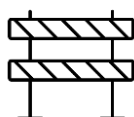
4 CONSTRUCTION PROTOCOLS

The core principle behind this “Construction Protocols” is to protect the health and safety of all workers required to perform duties during the COVID-19 crisis, including related health and safety impacts on operations related to operating under a COVID-19 environment, as well as protecting the wider KwaZulu-Natal population from transmission and spread of the virus.



Before
arriving on
Site

- Each Contractor must have a plan detailing the steps they will take to mitigate risks, including those presented by COVID-19. The details of the plan must be communicated to workers before they start work.
- Before any activity is recommenced the Contractor must ensure that all hazards have been reviewed and appropriately controlled before work activity is commenced after lockdown.
- Where possible, conduct a remote induction before arrival on site, this can be done via video conferencing or by phone.
- If an in-person induction is required, the **Physical Distancing and Hygiene Protocol** must be followed.
- All workers shall undergo a screening process to ensure they are fit for duty by confirming their health status.
- Contractors must understand how workers will travel to and from site and will communicate the **Site Transportation Protocol** to all.
- Ensure all workers understand when additional PPE may be required due to COVID-19 and that workers have access to the correct PPE as per the Department of Employment and Labour guidelines. When required to use face masks or gloves please follow these processes.



Site Entry

- Only relevant personnel to the workplace are to access the site.
- All office employees supporting a project will work remotely, where possible.
- A daily register of workers entering and leaving site must be completed along with a health declaration. Use your existing sign in register or the example Sign-in register.
- Signage reminding workers of the COVID-19 **Physical Distancing and Hygiene Protocol** will be posted at the site entrance and in common areas where appropriate.



Site
Operations

- All work is to be undertaken in such a way as to reduce any possible contact between workers and to promote physical distancing wherever possible, as per the **Physical Distancing and Hygiene Protocol**.
- All visitors to the site, such as necessary delivery workers, will be restricted to one person wherever possible. These workers must follow the **Site Transportation Protocol**.
- All offices and jobsites must implement cleaning measures as per the **Cleaning Protocol**.
- All tools, equipment, plant and vehicles must be used in alignment with the **Cleaning Protocol**.
- Toolbox talks should be held with physical distancing in place as per the **Physical Distancing and Hygiene Protocol**.
- Additional sanitary measures are to be implemented on site to prevent the spread of COVID-19 e.g. hand washing stations, provision of additional hand sanitizer, provision of disinfectant wiping products, as per the **Physical Distancing and Hygiene Protocol**.
- Smokers must follow the **Physical Distancing and Hygiene Protocol**.
- A COVID-19 Response plan must be available and accessible on site.



Leaving Site

- Workers must use the sign-in register to sign out.
- When returning home, workers will need to follow the necessary hygiene measures.
- Each site must be cleaned and sanitised at the end of the working day or end of each shift, as per the **Cleaning Protocol**.
- All waste and disposable PPE must be removed from site and securely disposed of as per the **Cleaning Protocol**.
- Workers must follow the **Site Transportation Protocol**.

4.1 PHYSICAL DISTANCING AND HYGIENE PROTOCOL

Physical distancing, also known as “social distancing”, is about keeping a safe distance from others. For physical distancing, at least one and ½ metre's separation is required at work, and two metres in uncontrolled environments, like in public. This aligns with World Health Organisation advice. We expect one and ½ metre's separation between people at work as the minimum and greater separation where it is reasonably practicable to do so. This is important to help protect us from COVID-19, which spreads via droplets from coughing and sneezing.

General
Working
Arrangements

- Keep team sizes as small as possible.
- Keep a record of who is in each team every day as it is required to assist contact tracing.
- Site teams are encouraged to put forward split/alternating shifts to avoid extensive intermingling to reduce potential of exposure.
- Work site is always to be segregated into zones (or by other methods) as much as possible to keep different teams/trades physically separated.
- Where possible, a one-way system in high-traffic areas, such as lifts, stairwells and scaffolds (Where Applicable).
- Where practical, all office employees supporting a project, work remotely.
- When using a vehicle, the **Cleaning Protocol** needs to be followed.
- When using a vehicle, limit this to one/two person per vehicle if possible.

External Interfaces	• One member of the crew nominated to receive supplies etc. • Keep the engagement with the other person as brief as possible and maintain a two-metre physical distance. • Ask for paperwork to be emailed rather than handed over as much as possible. • If unavoidable, then either wear gloves when handling the item or wash hands before and after handling said items.
Site Entry	• Limit visitors to site wherever possible. • Introduce staggered start and finish times where possible to reduce congestion and contact. • Monitor site access points to enable physical distancing – you may need to change the number of access points, increase to reduce congestion or decrease to enable monitoring. • Where entry systems that require skin contact, the Cleaning Guide must be followed. • Require all workers to wash or clean their hands before entering and leaving the site. • Allow plenty of space 1½ metres between people waiting to enter site. • Regularly clean common contact surfaces in reception, office, access control and delivery areas e.g. scanners, turnstiles, screens, telephone handsets, desks, particularly during peak flow times. • Where possible, conduct a remote induction before arrival on site, this can be done via video conferencing or by phone. If an in-person induction is required, reduce the number of people and hold them outdoors wherever possible. • Delivery drivers should remain in their vehicles if the load will allow it and must wash or clean their hands before unloading goods and materials. • Any sign in registers should be recorded by one person where possible – do not pass material around the group and minimise contact with any screens.
Site Meetings	• Only absolutely necessary meeting participants should attend. • Attendees should be two metres apart from each other • Rooms should be well ventilated / windows opened to allow fresh air circulation. • Hold meetings in open areas where possible. • Meetings are to be held through teleconferencing or videoconferencing where possible.
Avoiding Close Working	• Risk assessments and method statements must be updated to include COVID-19 control measures. • At least 1½ metre's separation is required at work. KZNDOT expect 1½ metre separation between people at work as the minimum and greater separation where it is reasonably practicable to do so. • If it is not possible or safe for workers to distance themselves by one metre for a work activity, the works should not be carried out. • Re-usable PPE should be thoroughly cleaned after use and not shared between workers. • Single use PPE should be disposed of so that it cannot be reused. • Stairs should be used in preference to lifts or hoists. • Where lifts or hoists must be used: • Lower their capacity to reduce congestion. • Regularly clean touchpoints, doors, buttons etc. • Increase ventilation in enclosed spaces

Toilet Facilities	- Physical distancing rules apply to the use of shared facilities, including toilets. - Wash hands before and after using the facilities. - Enhance the cleaning regimes for toilet facilities particularly door handles, locks, toilet flush and sanitary bins. - Provide suitable and sufficient rubbish bins for hand towels with regular removal and disposal.
Eating Measures	- If you need to leave site for any reason, follow site entry procedures on return. - Dedicated eating areas should be identified on site to reduce food waste and contamination. - Break times should be staggered to reduce congestion and contact at all times. - Hand cleaning facilities or hand sanitiser should be available at the entrance of any room where people eat and should be used by workers when entering and leaving the area. - The workforce should be asked to bring pre-prepared meals and refillable drinking bottles from home. - Workers should sit 2 metres apart from each other whilst eating and avoid all contact. - Where catering is provided on site, it should provide pre-prepared and wrapped food only. - Shared crockery, eating utensils, cups etc. should not be used. - Tables should be cleaned between each use. - All rubbish should be put straight in the bin and not left for someone else to clear up. - All areas used for eating must be thoroughly cleaned at the end of each break and shift, including chairs, door handles. - Limit access and use of water fountains. - Consider numbers on site for site facilities as physical distancing may require additional space/facilities.
Changing Facilities, Showers and Drying Rooms	- Introduce staggered start and finish times to reduce congestion and contact at all times. - Introduce enhanced cleaning of all facilities throughout the day and at the end of each day. - Consider increasing the number or size of facilities available on site if possible. - Based on the size of each facility, determine how many people can use it at any one time to maintain a distance of one metre. - Provide suitable and sufficient rubbish bins in these areas with regular removal and disposal.
General Hygiene	- Each worker must sanitise their hands with hand sanitiser or soap and running water before entry onto site, use warm water if available. - Set up a specific place near the entry of the site for handwashing and/ or sanitising. - Any personal items brought to site by workers must be segregated (kept separate from other workers items). - Individual PPE for workers must be kept separate from other workers PPE and cleaned correctly as per the Cleaning Protocol. - All eating and drinking utensils to be cleaned by the user. Have paper towels accessible to dry.
Smoking	- Smokers/vapers must use designated area or do so off-site and butts are to be placed in the designated receptacle. Hands must be washed before and after smoking. - Stand so that smoke or vapor produced is not going into another person's breathing zone.

Hand Washing	• Provide additional hand washing facilities to the usual welfare facilities on large, spread out sites or significant numbers of personnel on site. • Ensure soap and fresh water is readily available and kept topped up at all times. • Provide hand sanitiser where hand washing facilities are unavailable. • Regularly clean the hand washing facilities and check soap and sanitiser levels. • Sites will need extra supplies of soap, hand sanitiser and paper towels and these should be securely stored.
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4.2 SITE TRANSPORTATION PROTOCOL

Employers are required to have an understanding of how workers will travel to and from site.

Workers travel to site		Workers are to travel to the site one person per vehicle where possible.
		Log is to be kept recording who has arrived on site, how they travelled and who they travelled with for contact tracing purposes.
		Workers must travel home in the same vehicle as they arrived in.
		Handwashing protocols to be observed before entering site.
Any travel managed by the employer should ensure that adequate steps can be achieved for this transport which includes:		Allowing for spaces between passengers.
		Hygienic washing of hands before and after the journey.
		Follow Vehicle Cleaning Procedures as per the Cleaning Protocols.
		Restricting equipment and baggage to trailers and or separate parts of the vehicle.
Deliveries to site		Deliveries to site should be delivered by one person only where possible.
		Handwashing protocols to be observed once arrived at site.
		Sign-in register must be completed for persons delivering goods to site.
		1,5 m physical distancing rules to be applied at all times.

4.3 CLEANING PROTOCOL

Construction Sites operating under Coronavirus COVID-19 Lockdown need to ensure they are protecting their workforce and minimising the risk of spread of infection.

Key Cleaning Tips

All construction sites (offices and jobsites included) should implement additional cleaning measures of common areas to help minimise the spread of COVID-19. Consider your work environment and what is frequently used and touched by workers, customers and others. The virus can be spread from person to person or by touching unclean equipment or surfaces. To stop the spread, focus efforts on cleaning areas where the virus is more likely to spread, such as the kitchen and toilet.

- Schedule regular cleaning.
- Use a suitable cleaning product.
- Use disposable cloths, if available.
- Always wear disposable gloves when cleaning. When finished, place used gloves in a rubbish bin.
- Wear disposable gloves while handling soiled items.
- Wash hands immediately after removing gloves or after handling these items.

Physical distancing should also be practiced when cleaning offices and jobsites. Refer to the **Physical Distancing and Hygiene Protocol** for more information.

Disinfecting Cleaning Aids

Cleaning aids, such as cloths or mops, must be germ-free or they'll spread germs to other surfaces. To help prevent the spread of germs:

- Use disposable cloths or paper towels when possible.
- Reusable cloths should be disinfected or washed after each use.
- Wash brushes in a dishwasher regularly or clean with detergent and warm water after each use.
- Use two buckets for mopping - one for detergent and the other for rinsing.
- Mops and buckets should be cleaned and dried after each use.

Site Cleaning

Before leaving the jobsite at the end of the working day or end of each shift, wipe down any tables/surfaces with soapy water or cleaning agents where possible. All workers must be checked out of site and record kept daily.

Common touch points may include:

- All waste and disposable PPE must be securely disposed of.
- All door handles, railings and personal workstation areas are wiped down with a disinfectant, such as disinfectant wipes. Individuals are responsible for cleaning their workstation area with disinfectant wipes.
- Clean all 'high-touch' surfaces such as desks, counters, tabletops, doorknobs, bathroom fixtures, toilets, light switches, phones, and keyboards every day with antiseptic wipes or disinfectant, including bleach solutions.

Cleaning Bathrooms, Toilets and Showers	Clean toilets with a separate set of cleaning equipment (disposable cleaning cloths, mops, etc). Clean sinks frequently if they're used regularly. If your jobsite has a shower: • Clean shower trays frequently, if used regularly. • If a shower has not been used for a while, let it run with hot water before using it. • Keep tiles and grout in good condition. • Clean shower curtains frequently. Common toilet touch points may include: • Keep the U-bend and toilet bowl clean by flushing after each use. • Limescale should be regularly removed using a descaling product. • Keep the toilet seat, handle and rim clean by using a disinfectant.
Cleaning Tools and Equipment	• Clean tools and equipment before and after each day's work with a disinfectant, concentrating on points of contact such as handles. • Wash your hands after handling tools and equipment to prevent the spread of germs. • If possible, don't share tools on-site. If sharing cannot be prevented, take precautions and follow the hand washing guide before and after each use.
Cleaning Vehicles	• Have dedicated drivers when using vehicles to avoid the spread of germs. • Don't share vehicles if possible, if you need to use a shared vehicle then wipe down the common touched areas of the vehicle after each use (steering wheel, handbrake, gear stick, dashboard, handles, etc) and wash hands before and after using the vehicle. • Wipe down the inside and common touched areas of the vehicle before and after each day. • Have one person per vehicle where possible. If you are required to have more than one person then keep as much distance between people as possible, open the windows to keep air circulating and passengers to face towards the window to reduce the spread of germs. • If you need to have multiple people in a vehicle, then where possible, split teams into groups and stay in those groups when you travel together.
Cleaning PPE	• Work clothes to be placed in washing machines and clean reusable PPE. • Read and follow directions on the labels of laundry or clothing and detergent. In general, wash and dry laundry and clothing with the warmest temperatures recommended on the label. • When handling soiled laundry wash your hands afterwards. All clothes and towels should be washed with a laundry product to prevent germs from spreading. • Don't leave laundry in the washing machine – any remaining germs can multiply rapidly.
Specialist Clean	• If a worker is unwell and removed from site, a specialist clean will be completed in the area/ areas identified where the worker was working and has accessed. These areas are to be isolated until a specialist clean has taken place. • All equipment and vehicles used must be cleaned down and disinfected, concentrating on points of contact such as handles, steering wheels etc.

4.4 SCREENING AND MONITORING PROTOCOL

Construction Sites operating under Coronavirus COVID-19 Lockdown need to ensure they are protecting their workforce and minimising the risk of spread of infection. Screening is a method to assess the possibility of employees and visitors who may have symptoms or have been infected with COVID-19. Rigid screening of employees must take place every day before they enter the workplace. This will be the most effective way to control the spread of the virus within the workplace.

Employees should be screened for COVID-19 related symptoms and report such symptoms to a designated person and / or occupational health practitioner prior to entry into the workplace or work area in order for a decision to be made as to the staff member's continued attendance at work.

During Screening	- At the start of a workday/shift and prior to ending the workday/shift, designated persons and / or occupational health practitioner must check with employees whether they have experienced sudden onset of any of the following symptoms: cough, shortness of breath or fever/chills (or $\geq 38^{\circ}\text{C}$ measured temperature if this is available at the worksite), in the past 24 hours as outlined in Daily Symptom Monitoring Tool. - If an employee reports any of the above-mentioned symptoms, they should immediately be provided with a FFP1 surgical mask and referred to the designated staff at the workplace so that arrangements can be made for COVID-19 testing at the closest testing centre. - If employee report any additional symptoms as outlined in the symptom monitoring sheet, s/he should be provided with a surgical mask and referred to the occupational health clinic, family practitioner or primary care clinic for further clinical evaluation and requirement for COVID-19 testing if indicated. - On receiving their results, the employee and/or health professional supporting the employee should notify their workplace so that the employee is managed accordingly. The workplace should proactively take steps to obtain this information to avoid any delays in reporting.
After isolation or quarantine period	- Undergo medical evaluation to confirm that they are fit to work - Wearing of surgical masks at all times while at work for a period of 21 days from the initial test - Implement social distancing measures as appropriate (in the case of health workers avoiding contact with severely immunocompromised patients) - Adherence to hand hygiene, respiratory hygiene, and cough etiquette - Continued self-monitoring for symptoms, and seek medical re-evaluation if respiratory symptoms recur or worsen

"Appendix C: COVID-19 Daily Symptom Monitoring Tool" is a monitoring Tool to track construction workers on a daily basis for two weeks.

ACRONYMS

PPE	Personal Protective Equipment
WHO	World Health Organization
NICD	National Institute of Communicable Diseases
RR	Residual Risk
OHS Act	Occupational Health and Safety Act, 1993 (Act No. 85 of 1993)

KEY TERMS & DEFINITIONS

Contractor	Is defined as a person or company that arranges to supply materials or workers for building or for moving goods.
Extremely Vulnerable Persons	Defined as someone who is solid organ transplant recipients; people with specific cancers: people with cancer who are undergoing active chemotherapy or radical radiotherapy for lung cancer; people with cancers of the blood or bone marrow such as leukaemia, lymphoma or myeloma who are at any stage of treatment; people having immunotherapy or other continuing antibody treatments for cancer; people having other targeted cancer treatments which can affect the immune system, such as protein kinase inhibitors or PARP inhibitors; people who have had bone marrow or stem cell transplants in the last 6 months, or who are still taking immunosuppressive drugs; People with severe respiratory conditions including all cystic fibrosis, severe asthma and severe COPD; People with rare diseases and inborn errors of metabolism that significantly increase the risk of infections (such as SCID, homozygous sickle cell); People on immunosuppression therapies sufficient to significantly increase risk of infection; Women who are pregnant with significant heart disease, congenital or acquired.)
Physical Distancing	Physical distancing, also known as “social distancing”, is about keeping a safe distance from others.
Safe Work Practices	Safe work practices are types of administrative controls that include procedures for safe and proper work used to reduce the duration, frequency, or intensity of exposure to a hazard.
Screening	Screening is a way for health workers to find out if you may have COVID-19 or not. The health worker will ask you questions and scan your forehead to take your temperature.
Workplace	Workplace means any premises or place where a person performs work.

APPENDIX A: SAFE PRACTICES ON SITE

Using Face Masks on Site



Wash Hands First

Always make sure you wash your hands thoroughly before and after touching a mask.



Masks

There are many kinds of masks, depending on the task.



The Right Side

There is a metal clip at the top of the mask.



Placement

Place the metal clip across the top of your nose.



Attach the Mask

Attach the mask by pulling the elastic bands over your ears.



Stretch Down

Stretch the mask down, so that it covers your chin.



Adjust

Bend the metal clip around your nose so that it sits securely.



Taking off the Mask

Pull the elastic bands away from your ears.



Disposal

Always place the used mask in a closed rubbish bin for secure disposal.

Using Face Masks on Site



Any time you are completing a manual task

Use your usual work safety gloves



If you are cleaning any surfaces

Use disposable gloves for this and throw them in the bin when you finish cleaning



Avoid touching your face while wearing gloves



Remove your gloves and then wash your hands prior to eating, drinking or smoking/vaping



Practice good hand hygiene and good cough and sneeze etiquette while wearing gloves

APPENDIX B: SUSPECTED OR CONFIRMED CASE OF COVID-19

If the suspected or confirmed case of COVID-19 is at work



Isolate

Isolate the person from others and provide a disposable surgical mask, if available, for the person to wear.



Inform

Call (**Insert No**). Follow the advice of health officials.



Transport

Ensure the person has transport to their home or to a medical facility



Clean

Clean the area where the person was working and all places they have been. This may mean evacuating those areas. Use PPE when cleaning. Identify who at the workplace had close contact with the infected person in the 24 hours before that infected person started showing symptoms. Send those people home to isolate. Allow employees to raise concerns.



Identify



Clean

Clean the area where the person was working and all places they have been. This may mean evacuating those areas. Use PPE when cleaning. Review risk management controls relating to COVID-19 and review whether work may need to change. Keep employees up to date on what is happening.



Review

If the suspected or confirmed case of COVID-19 is not at work when diagnosed



Inform

Call (**Insert No**). Follow the advice of health officials.



Identify

Identify who at the workplace had close contact with the infected person in the 24 hours before that infected person started showing symptoms. Send those people home to isolate. Allow employees to raise concerns. Clean the area where the person was working and all places they have been. This may mean evacuating those areas. Use PPE when cleaning.



Clean



Review

Review risk management controls relating to COVID-19 and review whether work may need to change. Keep employees up to date on what is happening.

APPENDIX C: COVID-19 DAILY SYMPTOM MONITORING TOOL



COVID-19 DAILY SYMPTOM MONITORING TOOL

Details of Worker				Details of Person completing this form		Date completing form	
Identifier	Date of contact	DD/MM/YYYY	Place last contact	Surname	Name	DD/MM/YYYY	
Surname	Name			Role	Facility name		
Date of birth	DD/MM/YYYY	Age (Y)	Sex M ☐ F ☐	Email address	Telephone number		
Healthcare worker	Y ☐ N ☐	If yes, facility name		Next of kin details			
Contact number(s)	Email			Next of Kin name and surname	Next of Kin contact number		
Physical address				Suburb			
House number	Street			Town			
District	Province			Patient traced Y ☐ N ☐			
Details of confirmed COVID-19 case (Complete only if Applicable)							
Contact type ¹	Close ☐ Casual ☐	Relationship		Name	Surname	Date of Birth DD/MM/YYYY	

Instructions for completion: Mark "Y" if symptom present and "N" if not. If any symptoms are present collect, contact (Insert No) immediately and make immediate arrangements for the collection of a combined nasopharyngeal and oropharyngeal swab. Refer to COVID-19 Quick Guide on the NICD website for additional details. Days post exposure to case.

DAY	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Date (DD/MM)														
Measured body temp														
Chills	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N
Cough	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N
Sore throat	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N
Shortness of breath	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N
Myalgia/body pains	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N
Diarrhoea ³	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N	☐ Y ☐ N

¹ Close contact: A person having had face-to-face contact (≤2 metres) or was in a closed environment with a COVID-19 case; this includes, amongst others, all persons living in the same household as a COVID-19 case and, people working closely in the same environment as a case. A healthcare worker or other person providing direct care for a COVID-19 case, while not wearing recommended personal protective equipment or PPE (e.g., gowns, gloves, NIOSH-certified disposable N95 respirator, eye protection). A contact in an aircraft sitting within two seats (in any direction) of the COVID-19 case, travel companions or persons providing care, and crew members serving in the section of the aircraft where the index case was seated. Casual contact: Anyone not meeting the definition for a close contact but with possible exposure. ² Chose from: Spouse, Aunt, Child, Class mate, Colleague, Cousin, Father, Friend, Grandfather, Grandmother, Healthcare worker taking care of, Mother, Nephew, Niece, Other relative, Uncle. ³ Diarrhoea defined as three or more loose stools in a 24-hour period.

APPENDIX D: COVID-19 BASELINE RISK ASSESSMENT

					Likelihood						
					Very Unlikely	Unlikely	Possible	Likely	Very Likely		
					Severity	Negligible	1	2	3	4	5
						Minor	2	4	6	8	10
						Moderate	3	6	9	12	15
Major	4	8	12	16		20					
Extreme	5	10	15	20	25						
Hazard	L	S	Risk	Control Measures	L	S	RR	Persons at Risk			
Exposure from others due to: 1. Living with someone with a confirmed case of COVID-19. 2. Have come into close contact (within 2 metres for 15 minutes or more) with a confirmed case of COVID-19. 3. Being advised by a public health authority that contact with a diagnosed case has occurred.				- To follow government action of self-isolation and only to leave house on the following circumstances: for medical reason; to shop for necessary food supplies; for exercise once per day; and for essential works including those deemed 'key workers' - Any existing individual risk assessments (disability, young persons or new / expectant mothers) to be reviewed - Maintain contact with line management and Human Resources (HR) and to follow company policy / guidance. - Travel is only required for essential travel; reduce the amount of time using public transport and to implement social distancing where possible (2m clearance from persons and not to travel in groups of more than 2 unless it is immediate family) - To continue following ongoing government guidance - Stay at home and only attend hospital in an emergency. Do not attend GP surgery and phone (Insert No) if further advice is required - Company to ensure extremely vulnerable persons are shielding themselves and following their specific medical advice issued to them no later than 29/3/2020 - Always follow good hygiene measures - Avoid all visitors to your home unless they are providing a medical requirement - Do not approach delivery staff, allow packages to be left on the doorstep - Do not take any antibiotics as they do not work against viruses.				Individual Workers			
Suspected case whilst				If a worker develops a high temperature or a persistent cough while at work, they				Individual workers			

					Likelihood						
					Very Unlikely	Unlikely	Possible	Likely	Very Likely		
					Severity	Negligible	1	2	3	4	5
						Minor	2	4	6	8	10
						Moderate	3	6	9	12	15
Major	4	8	12	16		20					
Extreme	5	10	15	20	25						
Hazard	L	S	Risk	Control Measures	L	S	RR	Persons at Risk			
working on site				should: 1. Return home immediately 2. Avoid touching anything 3. Cough or sneeze into a tissue and put it in a bin, or if they do not have tissues, cough and sneeze into the crook of their elbow. 4. They must then follow the guidance on self-isolation and not return to work until their period of self-isolation has been completed.							
General travel including foreign travel				1. Do not travel unless you cannot work from home or deemed a key worker – implement teleconferencing for meetings 2. Where an individual has recently visited these countries, they should self / home isolate themselves until further notice from the government (lockdown measures continue to apply) 3. Please continue to follow any further national government advice provided 4. Where an occupational health (OH) service provider has been appointed, please seek additional advice or concerns through this service 5. All persons to limit their use of public transport. Where travel is essential, please use private single occupancy where possible				Individual workers			
Access / egress to site				Where possible, please consider and implement the following practices: 1. Stop all non-essential visitors 2. Introduce staggered start and finish times to reduce congestion and contact at all times 3. Monitor site access points to enable social distancing – you may need to change the number of access points, either increase to reduce congestion or decrease to enable monitoring 4. Remove or disable entry systems that require skin contact e.g. fingerprint scanners 5. Require all workers to wash or clean their hands before entering or leaving the site				Individual workers			

					Likelihood							
					Very Unlikely	Unlikely	Possible	Likely	Very Likely			
					Severity	Negligible	1	2	3	4	5	
						Minor	2	4	6	8	10	
						Moderate	3	6	9	12	15	
Major	4	8	12	16		20						
Extreme	5	10	15	20	25							
Hazard	L	S	Risk	Control Measures					L	S	RR	Persons at Risk
				6. Allow plenty of space (two metres) between people waiting to enter site 7. Regularly clean common contact surfaces in reception, office, access control and delivery areas e.g. scanners, turnstiles, screens, telephone handsets, desks, particularly during peak flow times 8. Reduce the number of people in attendance at site inductions and consider holding them outdoors wherever possible 9. Drivers should remain in their vehicles if the load will allow it and must wash or clean their hands before unloading goods and materials.								
Inclement weather – cold temperature allows disease to survive				1. All persons to dress appropriately for the weather 2. Welfare facilities provided to shelter from the elements 3. Maintain good hygiene measures at all times 4. Appropriate respiratory protective equipment (RPE) masks to be considered as last resort however face fit test (FFT) must be completed to ensure mask effectiveness. It is advised to speak to your H&S competent person on these matters and supplies should be reserved for medical staff as it has been documented that supplies have been difficult to procure								Individual workers
Poor hygiene				1. Wash your hands thoroughly and regularly. Use soap and water for at least 20 seconds. Use alcohol-based hand sanitiser if soap and water is not available and hand washing technique to be adopted as directed 2. Avoid touching your face/eyes/nose/mouth with unwashed hands and cover your cough or sneeze with a tissue then throw it in the bin. 3. Provide additional hand washing facilities to the usual welfare facilities if a large spread out site or significant numbers of personnel on site 4. Regularly clean the hand washing facilities and check soap and sanitiser levels 5. Provide suitable and sufficient rubbish bins for hand towels with regular removal and disposal.								Individual workers

					Likelihood							
					Very Unlikely	Unlikely	Possible	Likely	Very Likely			
					Severity	Negligible	1	2	3	4	5	
						Minor	2	4	6	8	10	
						Moderate	3	6	9	12	15	
Major	4	8	12	16		20						
Extreme	5	10	15	20	25							
Hazard	L	S	Risk	Control Measures					L	S	RR	Persons at Risk
				6. Sites will need extra supplies of soap, hand sanitiser and paper towels and these should be securely stored. 7. Restrict the number of people using toilet facilities at any one time e.g. use a welfare attendant. Wash hands before and after using the facilities. Enhance the cleaning regimes for toilet facilities particularly door handles, locks and the toilet flush. Portable toilets should be avoided wherever possible, but where in use these should be cleaned and emptied more frequently.								
Canteen - exposure from large numbers of persons				1. The workforce should also be required to stay on site once they have entered it and not use local shops. 2. Dedicated eating areas should be identified on site to reduce food waste and contamination 3. Break times should be staggered to reduce congestion and contact at all times 4. Hand cleaning facilities or hand sanitiser should be available at the entrance of any room where people eat and should be used by workers when entering and leaving the area 5. The workforce should be asked to bring pre-prepared meals and refillable drinking bottles from home 6. Workers should sit 2 metres apart from each other whilst eating and avoid all contact 7. Where catering is provided on site, it should provide pre-prepared and wrapped food only - Payments should be taken by contactless card wherever possible and Crockery, eating utensils, cups etc. should not be used 8. Drinking water should be provided with enhanced cleaning measures of the tap mechanism introduced 9. Tables should be cleaned between each use 10. All rubbish should be put straight in the bin and not left for someone else to clear up								Individual Workers

					Likelihood						
					Very Unlikely	Unlikely	Possible	Likely	Very Likely		
					Severity	Negligible	1	2	3	4	5
						Minor	2	4	6	8	10
						Moderate	3	6	9	12	15
						Major	4	8	12	16	20
Extreme	5	10	15	20	25						
Hazard	L	S	Risk	Control Measures			L	S	RR	Persons at Risk	
				11. All areas used for eating must be thoroughly cleaned at the end of each break and shift, including chairs, door handles, vending machines and payment devices.							
Use of Changing facilities, showers and drying rooms				1. Introduce staggered start and finish times to reduce congestion and contact at all times 2. Introduce enhanced cleaning of all facilities throughout the day and at the end of each day 3. Consider increasing the number or size of facilities available on site if possible 4. Based on the size of each facility, determine how many people can use it at any one time to maintain a distance of two metres 5. Provide suitable and sufficient rubbish bins in these areas with regular removal and disposal.						Individual workers	